

## Iq;FWE}W

rq;f E}y;fs; midj;Jk; ed;ndwp czu;j;Jk; rpwg;G tha;e;jit. ghl;Lk; njhifAk; vd;wiof;fg;gl;l gj;Jg;ghl;Lk; vl;Lj;njhifAk; gjpndz;fPo;f;fzf;F E}y;fs; vdg;gLk; . vl;Lj;njhif E}y;fSs; xd;W Iq;FWE}W MFk; . Iq;FWE}W mfg;nghUs; gw;wpa E}yhFk;. %d;wb rpw;nwy;iyAk; Mwb Ngnuy;iyAk; cilal.

le;J + FWik + E}W = Iq;FWE}W. le;jpizfisg; gw;wpa FWfpa ghly;fshy; mike;j E}W E}W ghf;fis cilal. ,e;E}iyj; njhFj;jtu; Gyj;Jiw Kw;wpa \$IY}u; fpohu;. njhFg;gpj;jtu; Nrukhd; ahidfl;Nra; khe;juQ;Nruy; ,Uk;nghiw. ,j;njhif E}ypd; Mrpupau;fs; itg;GKiW gpd;tUkhW>

kUjk; - Xuk;Nghfpahu;

nea;jy; - mk;%tdhu;

FwpQ;rp – fgpyd;

ghiy – Xjyhe;ijahu;

Ky;iy – Ngadhu;

Iq;FWE}w;W ghiyj;jpizapy; cs;s jiytp ,uq;F gj;J ekf;F ghlkhf mike;Js;sJ.

## jiytp ,uq;F gj;J

jiytd; nghUs; <l;l nry;tjd; nghUl;L jiytd; jd;id iftpl;L gpupe;J nrd;WtpLthNdh vd;gjid vz;zp jiytp jd; ,y;yj;jpy; ,Ue;J> mtd; gpuptpidj; jhq;fhky; (,uq;Ftjhf) tUe;Jtjhf nghUs;gLk; gj;Jg;ghly;fspd; njhFg;G jiytp ,uq;F gj;J MFk;.

### 1. jiytd; nrd;w Ruj;jpd; jd;ik

“mk;k thop Njhop atpopsu;f;

fUq;fhd; kuhmj;J itFrpId thd;G+

tUQ;RuQ; nry;Ye nuhope;Njh Us;s

tpdpa fkOk; ntw;gp

dpd;dh ntd;gttu; nrd;w thNw.”

\$w;W: gpupe;J nrd;w jiytd;> jhd; nry;y Ntz;ba ,lj;jpw;F nry;yhky; topapy; jhd; fhZk; kiyapy; cs;s kzq;fshy; ek; epidT nfhz;L kPz;L tUthNdh vd;W ,uq;fpj; Njhopf;F jiytp \$wpaJ.

**ngHUs;:** NjhopNa ehd; \$Wtjif; Nfl;ghahf! jiytd; ek;ik tpl;Lg; gpupe;J nghUs; Njlr; nrd;w topahdJ> typikahd mbg;gFjapid cila ntz;flg;g kuj;jpd; fpisapy; cs;s nfhj;Jf;fspy; ,Ue;J nts;spa kyu;fs; G+j;Jf;FYq;Fk; jd;ik cilaJk;> fle;J nry;tjw;F kpFTk; fbdkhdJk; MFk;. me;j topapy; nry;Yk; topg;Nghf;fu;fs;> topapd; fLlk czu;e;J> jd; kidtpaiu epidj;J. mt;top nry;yhJ jpUk;gpr;nry;tu;. Efu;tjw;F ,dpikahfj; Njhd;Wk; eWkzk; gutpf;fplf;Fk; kyu;fs; epiwe;j kiyfs; topahf nry;tJ Jd;gj;ijj; jUk; vd;gij mt;topapd; ,ay;Gzu;e;Njhu; \$Wtu;.

mj;jifa topapy; nrd;w ek; jiytd;> topapy; ,lu; Vw;gl;L jd; nryit epWj;jp jpUk;gp tUthNdh vd;W ,uq;fpf; \$Wtjhf mike;Js;sJ.

## 2. jiykfd;F tpyq;fpdq;fs; \$whNjh?

“mk;k thop> Njhop! vd;dJ}ck;  
mwd;,y kd;w jhNk tpwy; kpirf;  
Fd;W nfO fhdj;j gz;G ,y; khf; fzk;>  
‘nfhbNj fhjypg; gpupjy;  
nry;yy;> la! vd;dhjt;Nt”

**\$w;W** : gpupe;j jiykfd;> ‘Ruj;jpilf; fopar; nrd;whd;’ vd;gJ Nfl;l jiykfs; mq;Fs;s khf;fis nehe;J> Njhopf;Fr; nrhy;ypaJ.

**ngHUs;:** NjhopNa Nfs;! ntw;wpiaAila kiyAr;rpiaf; nfhz;l fhI;by; thOk; ew;gz;G ,y;yhj tpyq;FfSk; \$l> jiytpiag; gpupe;J nry;Yk; jiytidg; ghu;j;J> “jiytNd> fhjy; kpf;f kfspiuf; iftpl;L ,t;thW gpupe;J nry;Yjy; vd;gJ kpf kpf; nfhba mwkw;w nrayhFk;. MfNt gpupe;J nry;tjidj; jtpu;g;ghahf” vd;W xU rpwpNjDk; ed;ik \$wp jiytdJ nryit jLj;J tplhNjh vd;gjhj; jiytp Njhopf;Ff; \$wpaJ.

## 3. Gs;spdk; \$whNjh?

mk;k thop> Njhop! ahtJk;  
ty;yh nfhy;Nyh jhNk mtz  
fy;Yil ey; ehl;Lg; Gs;spdg; ngUe; NjhL>  
‘ahmk; Jiz Gzu;e;J ciwJk;  
ahq;Fg; gpupe;J ciwjp!’ vd;dhjt;Nt?

**\$w;W** : Gs;spdq;fisf; Fiw \$Wtjhf jiytp Njhopf;Ff; \$wpaJ.

**ngHUs;** NjhopNa Nfl;ghahf! ek;ik iftpl;Lr; nrd;w ek; jiytdhfpa ngUkhd;> jq;fpapUf;fpd;w ,lj;jpd; fz; tho;tdthfpa> kiyfisAila ey;y FwpQ;rp ehl;Lg; gwitf; \$l;lq;fs;> 'jiytNd! ehq;fs; m/wpiz capu;fshf ,Ue;jhYk;> jj;jk; ngz; gwitfNshL> fhjypd; fhuzkhf nehbg;nghONjDk; gpupahky; Nru;e;Nj ,Ug;Nghk;. czu;r;rp ngUfpa kf;fs; gpwtpapy; gpwe;j eP vt;thW ,g;gb cd; fhjypiag; gpupe;J nry;fpwha;?' vd;W \$wp jiytidr; nrytOq;fr; nra;J tplhNjh? vd;W jiytp Njhopf;Ff; \$Wfpwhs;.

#### **4. fy;ypDk; typau;..**

**mk;k thop> Njhop! rpwpapiy  
ney;yp ePba fy; fha; flj;jpil>  
Ngij neQ;rk; gpd; nry> nrd;Nwhu;  
fy;ypDk; typau; kd;w  
gy;,jo; cz;fz; mog; gpupe;NjhNu.**

**\$w;W :** gpupT ePl;bj;jtplj;J Mw;whshfpa jiykfs; Njhopf;Fr; nrhy;ypaJ.

**ngHUs;** NjhopNa Nfl;ghahf! ngHUs; tapw; gpupa fUjpa jiykfd;> rpwpa ,iyfisAila ney;yp kuq;fs;> jioj;jypd;wp caukhf tsu;e;Js;s kiyfs; Rlhky; epd;w ghiyf; fhdfk; vDk; fhL;bd; fz;> mwpahikia cila vdJ neQ;rk; jiytidg; gpd;njhlu;e;J Nghfhky;> epw;fTk;> mjdhy; ek;ik gpupe;J nrd;w ek;ngUkhdhfpa jiytd; jhd; nrd;w ghiyepyj;jpd; fz; cs;s fw;ghiwiwAk; tpl typik kpf;f neQ;rj;jpid cilatd; vd;gij mwpthahf! vd;gij gpupe;J nrd;w jiytd; jhk; kPz;L tUtjhf Fwpj;j fhy vy;iyiaAk; fle;J> gy ,jo;fisAk; cila Ftis kyu; Nghd;w ikjPl;ba ek; fz;fs; Mw;whikahy; ngupJk; mOk;gb fhyk; ePl;bj;jpUg;gjd; %yk; mwpa KbfpwJ vd;W jiytp Njhopapl; \$wpdhs;.

#### **5. Ruj;jpd; nfhLik Nfl;l jiytpapd; Mw;whik**

**mk;k thop> Njhop! ek;tapd;  
nea;j;Njhu; md;d nrtpa vUit  
fw;Gil kUq;fpy; fL Kil ghuf;Fk;  
fhL edp fba vd;g  
ePb ,tz; tUeu; nrd;w MNw.**

**\$w;W:** jiykfd; nrd;w Ruj;jpdplj;Jf; nfhLik gpwu; \$wf;Nfl;l jiykfs; Mw;whJ Njhopf;Fr; nrhy;ypaJ.

**ngHUs;:** Njhop Nfs;! nghUs;tapw; gpupe;j jiytd; jhk; Fwpj;j gUtj;jpy; tUk; tiu Mw;wpapUj;jNy fw;Gilik MFk;. jiytd; jhk; Fwpj;j gUtk; Kbe;Jk; tuhjjhy; ek; ghy; kPz;Lk; tUgtuhfpa ek;ngUkhd;> Kd;G ek;ik gpupe;J nrd;w topahdJ> FUjp Nghd;W rpte;j epwKila nrtpfisAila fOFFs;> kiyfspd; gf;fq;fspy;> kpFjpahd Kilehw;wj;jpid mwpe;J kfpo;e;J Muthupf;Fk; Njhw;wj;jpid cila ghiyf; fhI;bd; topNa> nry;tjw;F fbdkhdjhfj; Njhd;Wk;. mt;topapy; NkYk; nry;tJ kpfTk; nfhbaJ vd;W mt;topapd; ,ay;G mwpe;jtu;fs; \$wpAs;sdu; vd;W jiytp tUe;Jtjhf ,g;ghly; mike;Js;sJ.

## **6. gpupayu; Nghyg; Gzu;e;Njhu;**

**mk;k thop> Njhop! ek;tapd;  
gpupayu; Nghyg; Gzu;e;Njhu; kd;w  
epd;wJ ,y; nghUs; gpzp Kw;wpa  
vd;W}o; ePba Rud; ,we;NjhNu.**

**\$w;W:** gpuptjw;F Kd;G jq;fSld; mtd; xOfpa jpwk; epide;J> jiykfs; Njhopf;Fr; nrhy;ypaJ.

**ngHUs;:** NjhopNa xU tpaf;jj;f;f nra;jpiaf; Nfs;! jiytd; Kd;G ek;kplj;jpypUe;J rpWnghOJk; \$I gpupa tpUk;ghj ey;Nyhu; Nghd;W ek;ik jd;Dila nrayhYk;> Gfo;tJk;> kaf;ff; \$ba thu;j;jifsig; Ngrf;\$baJkhd ek; jiytu;> “cyfpdpy; nry;tk; vd;gJ ahuplj;Jk; epiyj;J epw;Fk; jd;ik ,y;yhj Gy;ypa nghUshy; cz;lhd Miria epiwNtw;wppf; nfhs;Sk; nghUI;L> NfhilNa ePz;l nebaJkhd nfhba ghiy epyj;jpd; topapNy> ek;ik iftpl;Lg; gpupe;J nrd;w> jiytdpd; cyfpay; gz;igj; jiytp Njhopaplk; \$Wfpwhs;.

## **7. jiytpia tpITk; nghUNs rpwe;jJ!**

**mk;k thop> Njhop ek;tapd;  
nka;cw tpUk;gpa if Rtu; Kaf;fpDk;  
,dpa kd;w jhNk  
gdp ,Uq; Fd;wk; nrd;Nwhu;f;Fg; nghUNs.**

**\$w;W** : nghUs; tapw; gpupe;j jiytDf;F> jiytpapd; Jd;gj;ijf; fhI;bYk; gpw;fhyj;jpy;  
nghUNs rpwe;jJ vdj; jiytp jiytdpd; ,ay;igg; gopj;Jj; Njhopf;Fr; nrhy;ypaJ  
**ngHUs;** NjhopNa Nfs;! jiytd; nrd;w topapl;J ,ay;G> epidj;Njhu; neQ;rk; eLq;Fjw;F  
fhuzkhd ghiy epyj;J> kiy newpfisf; fle;J nrd;w ek; jiytDf;F> vd;id tpl nghUs; NjLtNj  
Kf;fpak; ahd; xU nghUl;ly;y vd;W Njhopaplk; jiytdpd; ,ay;ig fbe;J \$Wtjhf ,g;ghly;  
mike;Js;sJ.

## 8. fhjyu; gpupjy; mupJ!

**mk;k thop> Njhop! rhuy;**  
**,iy ,y kyu;e;j Xq;F epiy ,ytk;**  
**kiy cWjPapd; RuKjy; Njhd;Wk;**  
**gpupT mUq; fhiyAk;> gpupjy;**  
**mupJ ty;Yeu; ek; fhjNyhNu.**

**\$w;W:** jiykfd; gpupe;Jop> ‘,f; fhyj;Nj gpupe;jhu;’ vdj; jiykfs; ,uq;fpr; nrhy;ypaJ.  
**ngHUs;** : NjhopNa Nfs;! ek; jiytd; ey;yu;> mUSilau; vd ek;gp> ek;khy;  
fhjyppf;fg;gl;l ek;ngUkhd;> kiy;rhuypy; xd;Wk; ,y;iy vdf;\$wg;gLk; tifapy; ,iyfis  
cjpu;j;J tpl;L> kyu;fshNyNa epuk;gp cau;e;J epw;Fk; ,ytkuq;fs;> kiyfspy; gw;wp  
vupfpd;w jPg;gpok;Gfs; Nghd;W Njhd;wf;\$ba> gpupe;J tho;tjw;F ,ayhj ,e;j  
,sNtdpy; fhyj;jpYk;> ek;ik iftpl;Lg; gpupe;J NghapUg;gjd; %yk; jiytd; vj;jifa  
Nguhw;wy; cilatd; vd;gijf; fhz;ghahf vd;W Njhopaplk; jiytp jiytid  
,opj;Jiuf;fpwhs;.

## 9. gUtk; fz;L Mw;whshfpa jiykfs;!

**mk;k thop> Njhop! rpwpapiyf;**  
**FWQ; rpid Ntk;gpd; eWk; gok; czP,a**  
**thty; cff;Fk; khiyAk;**  
**,d;Wnfhy;> Njhop! mtu; nrd;w ehl;NI?**

**\$w;W:** jiykfd; Fwpj;j gUt tutpd; fz; khiyg;ngHOJ fz;L> Mw;whshfpa jiykfs; Njhopf;Fr;  
nrhy;ypaJ.

**ngHUs;:** NjhopNa Nfl;ghahf! ek; fhjYf;F cupatuhd ek; ngUkhd;> ek;ik iftpl;Lr; nrd;W ciwe;jpUf;Fk; me;j ehl;by;> rpwpa ,iyfisAk;> FWikahd fpisfisAk; cila Ntg;g kuj;jpdJ> ewpa goq;fisj; jpd;dhky; ntsthy;fs; caug; gwf;fpd;wd. ,t;tsT nfhba nray; eilngWk; khiyf;fhyj;jpy; jiytd; ek;Kld; ,y;iyNa vd;W khiy Neuj;ijf; fz;L jhd; tUe;Jtjhf> jiykfs; Njhopaplk; \$Wfpwhs;.

### **10.jl;ilj; jPapd; Cu; myu; vOe;jik!**

**mk;k thop> Njhop! fhjyu;**

**cs;shu; nfhy;? ehk; kUs; cw;wdk; nfhy;?**

**tpl;Lr; nrd;wdu; ek;Nk**

**jl;ilj; jPapd; Cu; myu; voNt.**

**\$w;W:** jiykfs; gpupe;Jop> 'fbjpd; tUtu;' vd Mw;wpapUe;j jiytp> mtd; ePl;bj;Jop> Mw;whJ Njhopf;Fr; nrhy;ypaJ.

**ngHUs;:** NjhopNa ehd; \$Wtijf; Nfl;ghahf! gpuptpidj; jhq;f typikapy;yhj Ngijfshfpa ek;ikf; iftpl;Lr; nrd;w ek; jiytd;> %q;fpy; Gjupy; Njhd;wpg; guTk; jPapidg; Nghd;W ,t;T+upd; fz;> vdJ Mw;whikf; fz;L Cuhu; myu; J}w;whky; ,Ug;gjw;F> "jhd; iftpl;L nrd;w ek;ikAk;> jhd; Fwpg;gpl;L nrd;w fhy vy;iyiaAk; epidf;f khl;lhNuh? my;yJ mtu; Fwpj;j fhyk; fle;J tpl;ljhfh ehk; kaq;fp tpl;NlhNkh? " vk;khy; xd;Wk; mwpa ,aytpy;iy

## gonkhop ehD}W

gonkhop vd;Dk; nrhy;iy goik +nkhop vd;W gpupf;fyhk;. Goik tha;e;j nkhop vd mJ nghUs;gLk;. ek; Kd;Ndhu;fs; jk; mDgtj;jpy; gad;gLj;jpa goikahd nkhop gonkhop vd;gLk;. rq;f fhyj;jpYk; gonkhop tof;fpy; ,Ue;jJ. ,jid

**“njhd;W gL gonkhop ,d;W ngha;j;jd;W”** (mfk;. 101)

vd tUk; mfehD}w;W tupahy; mwpayhk;. ,jd; Mrpupau; Kd;Wiwaiuadhu;. ,jidg; gjpg;gpj;jtu; nry;t Nfirtuha Kjypahu; Mthu;. ,tu; rkz rkaj;ijr; rhu;e;jtu;. fhyk; 5Mk; E}w;whz;L. ,e;E}y; gonkhop vd ngau; ngwf; fhuzk;> xt;nthU ghlypd; ehd;fhtJ mbapYk; xU gonkhop tUtjhf mike;Js;Sj. ,e;E}y; fITs; tho;j;J Kjyhf ehD}W ntz;ghf;fis cilaJ.

gz;ila fhy kd;du;fshd fupfhyd;> gy;ahidr; nry;nfOFI;Ltd;> ghup> Ngfd; Kjypa kd;du;fspd; tuyhw;wpidr; RI;LfpwJ.

mf;fhyj;jpy; toq;fpa gonkhopfs; rpytw;iw <w;wbahff; nfhz;L ,e;E}y; ePjpf;fUj;Jf;fis \$WfpwJ.

**EzYk; jd; thahy; nflk;**

**vWk;G Cu fy;Yk; NjAk;**

**eha; ngw;w njq;fk; gok; Nghy**

**kpd;Dtnjy;yhk; nghd;dy;y**

**xU kuk; Njhg;ghfJ.**

,J Nghd;w gy;NtW gonkhopfs; kf;fs; kj;jpapy; ,d;wsTk; ,lk; ngw;W tpsq;FfpwJ.  
mjw;Nfw;whw; Nghy; jk;Kil ePjp E}Yf;F gonkhop ehD}W vd;w ngaiur;  
R+l;hapUf;fpwhu; Kd;Wiuaiwadhu;.

### **1. ghk;gwpAk; ghk;gpd; fhy;**

**Gykpf; ftiug; Gyik njupjy;**

**Gykpf; ftu;f;Nf Gydhk; - eykpf;f**

**G+k;Gdy; Cu nghJkf;fl;(F) MfhNj**

**ghk;gwpAk; ghk;gpd; fhy;.**

ed;ik kpFe;j mofpa ePu;tsk; kpFe;J fhzg;gLk; Cupidr; rhu;e;jtNd> ghk;gpDila  
fhy;fis mtw;wpDila ,dkhfpa kw;w ghk;GfNs mwpAk;. mJ Nghy> mwptpy;  
rpwe;jtu;fis mwptpdhy; njupe;J nfhs;Sk; jpwk; mtu;fisg; Nghd;w mwptpdpy;  
rpwe;J tpsq;Fgtu;fSf;Nf tpsq;Fk;. fy;tpawptpy;yhjt;fSf;F tpsq;fhJ.

mjhtJ fw;Nwhupd; ngUikia fw;NwhNu mwpa KbAk; vd;gJ fUj;jhFk;.

### **2. mwpklKk; rhd;Nwhu;f;F mzp**

**Ky;iyf;Fj; NjUk; kapYf;Fg; Nghu;itAk;**

**njhy;iy mspj;jhiuf; Nfl;lwpJk; - nrhy;ypd;**

**newpklu; G+e;jhio ePLePu;r; Nru;g;g**

### **mwpklKk; rhd;Nwhu;f;(F) mzp**

nrwpe;j kly;fis cila mofpa jhiofs; nghUe;jpa fly; ehINd! Ky;iyf;nfhbf;Fj; NjiuAk;>  
thilapd; Fspu; fhw;wpdhy; eLq;fp epd;w kapYf;Fg; Nghu;itiaAk;> Kd;dhspy; nfhLj;j  
ghup> Ngfd; gw;wp Nfs;tp thapyhf mwpe;Njhk;. mJNghy> Muha;e;J \$Wkplj;J  
ts;sy;fs;> fl;bitj;j mwpT klq;fs; rhd;Nwhu;fSf;Fj; jho;e;J NghFk; epiy te;jhy;  
fhg;ghw;Wfpd;wd vd;gij ,g;ghly; thapyhf mwpa KbfpwJ.

### **3. Ngijf;F ciuj;jhYk; Njhd;whJ czu;T**

**G+j;jhYk; fhah kuKs %j;jhYk;  
ed;fwpahu; jhKk; edpAshu; - ghj;jp  
tpijj;jhYk; ehwhj tpj;Js Ngijf;(F)  
ciuj;jhYk; Njhd;wh Jzu;T**

ghjpupg; Nghd;w kuq;fs; G+f;Fk; Mdhy; fha;f;fhJ. mJ Nghy tajpdpy;  
Kjpu;r;rpaille;Jk; ey; mwpT ngwhjtu;> Vuhska; cs;sdu;. ey;y epyj;jpdpy; tug;G fl;b>  
ePu; gha;r;rpdhYk; rpy tpjifs; mtw;wpy; Kisg;gjpy;iy. mtw;iwg; Nghy mwptw;w  
Kl;lhs;fSf;F vj;jid mwpTiufs; \$wpdhYk; gadpy;iy vd;gjhf ,g;gonkhop ,lk; ngw;Ws;sJ.

### **4. Kd; ,d;dh %j;jhu; tha;r;nrhy;**

**nray;Ntz;lh ey;ydnra;tpf;Fk; jPa  
nray; Ntz;b epw;gpd; tpyf;Fk; ,fo; Nte;jd;**

**jd;id eype;J jdf;FWjp \$wyhy;  
Kd;dpd;dh %j;jhu;tha;r; nrhy;.**

mwpT Kjpu;e;j mikr;ru;fs; \$Wk; thu;j;jifs; nra;a Kbahj ey;y nray;fisAk; ek;ikr; nra;a  
itf;Fk;. murd; jPatw;iw nra;a Kaw;rp nra;jhy; ,ilapy; epd;W jLf;Fk;. ryd Gj;jpAs;s  
murid tw;GWj;jp cWjpiaf; nfhLj;jhy; Kjypy; Jd;gKk; Kbtppy; ,d;gKk; ,Uf;Fk;.  
mJNghy %j;Njhu; \$Wk; mwpTiufisf; Nfl;L ele;jhy; mwpT Kjpu;r;rp ngWk; Jd;gk;  
tuhJ> jPa nray;fisr; nra;akhl;lhu;fs; vd;gij czu;j;Jtjhf ,g;gonkhop mike;Js;sJ.

### **5. epidg;gpd;wpj; jhk; ,Ue;j NfhL Fiwj;Jtply;**

**ehb eknud;W ed;F Gue;jhiuf;  
Nfl gpwNuhL #o;jy; fpsu;kzp  
ePLfy; ntw;g! epidg;gpd;wpj; jhk; ,Ue;j  
NfhL Fiwj;J tply;.**

ngUik tha;e;j kzpfs; nghUe;jpa ePz;l fw;ghiwfisAila kiyehINd! ek;ktu; vd;W epidj;J  
Ntz;ba cjtpfisr; nra;J> ey;y Kiwapy; Mjupj;jtiu> Mjupf;fg;gl;ltu; kw;wtu;fSld;  
Nru;e;Njh my;yJ jdpahfNth jPik nra;tJ Edpf; fpisapd; kPJ mku;e;J mbf; fpisia  
ntl;Ltw;F rkkhFk; vd;gjid czu;j;Jtjhf ,e;j gonkhop mike;Js;sJ.