PLANT PATHOLOGY AND PLANT PROTECTION

Class – I Botany

Sub Code: 16SCCBO2

UNIT - I

2 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 1. Define plant pathology
- 2. Plant diseases
- 3. Biotic agents
- 4. Abiotic agents
- 5. Symptoms
- 6. Aflatoxin
- 7. Pathogenesis
- 8. Biological control
- 9. Infection
- 10. Incubation period
- 11. Haustoria
- 12. Appressorium
- 13. Pathogenesis

5 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 14. History of plant pathology
- 15. Losses due to pathogens infected plants
- 16. Classification of plant diseases
- 17. Importance of study of plant pathology
- 18. General Symptoms of plant diseases

10 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 19. Describe the process of infection and pathogenesis in plants
- 20. Explain penetration and entry of pathogen into host tissue

- 21. Mechanical entry of pathogen into host tissue
- 22. Physiological entry of pathogen into host tissue
- 23. Enzymatic entry of pathogen into host tissue
- 24. Host parasite interaction plants
- 25. Toxins in pathogenesis

UNIT-II

2 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 1. Define Fungicides
- 2. Define Nematicides
- 3. Define Biological control
- 4. Write any important of biological control
- 5. Define chlorosis
- 6. Define Damping off disease
- 7. What are biological control agents?
- 8. Define disease cycle
- 9. What is disinfectant?
- 10. Define downy mildew diease
- 11. What is epidemiology?
- 12. Define epiphytotic
- 13. Define eradication
- 14. What are etiology of disease?
- 15. Define fumigation
- 16. Define fungigation
- 17. Define gall disease
- 18. Define eradicant

5 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 19. Write about the disease control management
- 20. Short notes on classification of fungicides.
- 21. Write about characters of idleal fungicides.

- 22. What are antibiotics and explain with suitable example?
- 23. Notes on nematicides
- 24. Explain diseases control used in chemicals

10 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 25. Briefly explain the important of biological control of plant disease
- 26. What are the role of biological control agents in plant disease control?
- 27. Explain about character of antibiotics
- 28. Write about the biological control in suitable example

UNIT- III

2 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 1. Wiltting
- 2. Powdery mildew
- 3. Downy mildew
- 4. Necrosis
- 5. Lesions
- 6. Rotting
- 7. Blast
- 8. Late blight
- 9. Leaf spot
- 10. Little leaf
- 11. Parasite
- 12. Germ theory
- 13. Tikka diseases
- 14. Yellows
- 15. Chlorosis
- 16. Cyst
- 17. Biological control agents
- 18. Damping off
- 19. Gall
- 20. Diseases cycle

5 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 21. Blast disease of rice
- 22. Little leaf of Brinjal
- 23. Research in plant pathology in India
- 24. Contribution of research institutes IARI
- 25. ICRISAT for semi-arid tropics

10 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 26. Bacterial canker diseases in citrus
- 27. Tikka disease in groundnut
- 28. Red rot of sugarcane diseases
- 29. Bacterial leaf blight of banana

UNIT –IV

2 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 1. Write any important of plant protections
- 2. Define soil injector
- 3. What is seed treatment
- 4. Define seed dressing drum
- 5. Define dusters
- 6. Define sprayers
- 7. Soil sterilization
- 8. Define sanitation
- 9. Define soil transients
- 10. Define tolerance

5 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 11. Write short notes on scope of plant protection
- 12. Write an account on importance of plant protection
- 13. What are the equipments used in plant protection?
- 14. What are the objectives of seed treatment?

15. Write an account on objectives of soil sterilization

10 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 16. Explain various equipments used in plant protection
- 17. Write an essay on seed treatment
- 18. Explain traditional methods of seed treatments
- 19. Mention objectives of soil sterilization
- 20. Explain traditional and modern methods of soil sterilization
- 21. Write an essay on the rule of soil sterilization in polyhouse farming
- 22. Write about the modern methods of seed treatment in plant protection

UNIT –V

2 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 1. Define tillage
- 2. Define crop hygiene
- 3. Define fertilizer
- 4. Define quarantine
- 5. Define shock symptoms
- 6. Define toxicity
- 7. What is integrated pest management?
- 8. Define masked symptoms
- 9. Define mycoplasma
- 10. Define suppressive soils
- 11. What is symbiosis

5 MARKS QUESTIONS

12. Write short notes on the following terms : Tillage,

sowing and palnting dates, crop hygiene

- 13. What is fertilizer? Explain and its types
- 14. What is field sanitation? And suitable example for sanitation method
- Explain collection and destruction of diseased plant debris
- 16. What are the mechanical methods of plant protection?

10 MARKS QUESTIONS

- 17. What are the physical barriers used in plant protection?
- Explain heat and soil solarization of plant protection
- 19. What are the uses of bactericides in plant protection?
- 20. Explain biological control of insect pest disease
- 21. Write about need of plant quarantine
- 22. Write about domestic quarantine
- 23. List out the quarantine in india