

Urban Community development

Unit – V

Urban Development Programmes

Five Year Plans & Urban Development

- First Five Year Plan (1951-56)
- Second Five Year Plan (1956-61)
- Third Five Year Plan (1961-66)
- Fourth Five Year Plan (1969-74)
- Fifth Five Year Plan (1974-79)
- Sixth Five Year Plan (1980-85)
- Seventh Five Year Plan (1985-89)
- Eighth Five Year Plan (1992-1997)
- Ninth Five Year Plan (1997-2002)
- Tenth Five Year Plan (2002-2007)
- Eleventh Five Year Plan (2007-2012)

MADRAS URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

I & II

The proposed project would provide a) sites & services for about 13,500 b) basic infrastructure c) sheds, equipment, finance & training d) buildings, equipped and training to create jobs. E) buildings, supplementary rectification f) construction about road g) replacement of buses h) Project monitoring

Tamil Nadu Urban Development Project

- To improve the Urban infrastructure services
- The projects include
 - * Institutional development
 - * Enhance the capacity building of ULBs & Department of Municipal Administration & Water Supply

Urban Basic Service Program

- Programme launched during the 7th Five year Plan
- Support of UNICEF & Centre & State governments
- Aim of the programme to upgrade the quality of life of the urban poor
- Especially the most vulnerable sections like women, children's other economically weaker sections.

Urban Basic Programme continue

- The programme envisages development of Urban slums by making provisions of basic services like water, health & sanitary education, environmental up gradation etc.
- The strategy is to bring awareness & to promote collective action

Nehru Rozgar Yojana

- April 1 1989 was when Jawaharlal Nehru Rozgar Yojana launched.
- Through the combination of Nation Rural employment Programme
- It is employment development programme
- The Urban Version of the Program was known as Nehru Rozgar Yojana (NRY)

Aims of Nehru Rozgar Yojana

- Main Objective of the Yojana was additional gainful employment for unemployed & under employed persons
- Other objective was creation of sustainable employment.
- Support for setting up micro enterprises
- Housing & Shelter upgradation
- Training for self employment
- Training relates to constant activities
- Urban wage employment

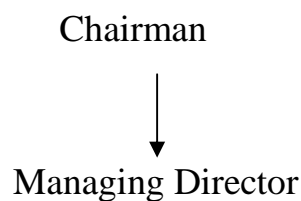
TamilNadu Slum area clear & improvement Act

- The Act Provide for improvement & clearance of slum in the state of Tamil Nadu
- In this Act, Unless the context otherwise requires

- * Board
- * Building
- * Court
- * Government (state)
- * Land
- * Occupier
- * Occupation

- In TamilNadu 48.45% of the population of the state living in Urban areas.
- The slums are typical centres of unsafe having unhygienic & insanitary surrounding.
- TamilNadu slum clearance Board was established in September 1970.
- The Board Has to Provide them liveable having with basic infrastructural facilities
- Initially implement the activities in Chennai & rapidly extended.

Organizational setup



Problems implementation of Urban Community development Program

- Poor water quality
- Water disposal problems
- Increasing population
- Economic Problem
- Hygene problem
- Communicable disease

Role of development worker in Urban development program

- Case worker
- Community Organizer
- Project Manager
- Researcher

Application of Social work methods

- Case work
- Group work
- Community organising
- Need analysing
- Project Manager
- Facilitator
- Counsellor