

I. Answer the following questions in about a sentence or two.

1. Define Language.
2. What is Linguistics?
3. Define Linguistics.
4. Name the branches of Linguistics.
5. Define Grimm's Law.
6. Define pooh-pooh theory.
7. What is bow-wow theory?
8. What is Standard English?
9. What is phonetics?
10. What is phonetic transcription?
11. What is Received pronunciation?
12. List out the Sounds of English.
13. What is consonant?
14. What is vowel?
15. What is Diphthongs?
16. Define Voiced and Voiceless Sounds.
17. What is phonology?
18. Define phonemes.
19. What is Morphology?
20. What is a Morpheme?
21. What are the types of Morpheme?
22. What is bound and Free Morphemes?
23. What is a root word?
24. What are affixes?

- 25. What is Lexical and Functional Morpheme?
- 26. Define Syntax.
- 27. What is Semantics?
- 28. Define Homophony.
- 29. What is meant by polysemy?
- 30. What is Jargon?
- 31. What is Idiolect?
- 32. What is Register?

II Answer the following questions in about 150 words each.

- 1. Explain - Linguistics as a Science.
- 2. Write a short note on Development of Language.
- 3. What are the characteristics of Language?
- 4. Write a note on Branches of Linguistics.
- 5. What are the differences between animal and Human Communication?
- 6. Explain the Organs of Speech.
- 7. What is Vowel and its types?
- 8. What is Consonants? Give an Examples.
- 9. Write a short note on place of Articulation.
- 10. Write about Voiced or Voiceless sounds.
- 11. Write a Paragraph on Affixes.
- 12. Write a short note on Free and Bound Morphemes.
- 13. Differentiate Morphs and Allomorphs.
- 14. Write a short note on Syntax.
- 15. Write a Paragraph on Semantics.
- 16. What are the types of meaning?

- 17. what is connotative and social meaning?
- 18. what is Lexical and Grammatical meaning?
- 19. what is Sense and Reference?
- 20. what is Sentence meaning and utterance meaning?
- 21. What is Lexicology?
- 22. write a note on Various Types of Dictionaries?
- 23. write a paragraph on 'Dialect'.
- 24. write a note on Sociolinguistics.
- 25. Explain the term Culture.
- 26. write a note on culture and language.

III

Write the Essays in about 500 words each.

- 1. write the essay on the origin and development of language?
- 2. What is Language? Give definitions and explanations.
- 3. Explain the characteristics of Language in detail.
- 4. What is Linguistics? and what are the branches of Linguistics?
- 5. write about the theories of origin of Language.
- 6. Give notes on family trees of Indo-European languages.



- 7. write an essay on the organs of speech.
- 8. what is phonetics, RP and phonetic transcription?
- 9. write an essay on consonants and its classifications?
- 10. write an essay on Vowels and its types.
- 11. what is diphthong? Explain by drawing.
- 12. write an essay on phonology, phoneme and minimal Pairs.
- 13. write an essay on word formation and Morphology.
- 14. write an essay on morphological analysis of the following words: Truthfulness, unhappy, manliness, immature, Kindhearted.
- 15. write an essay on Free and Bound Morphemes.
- 16. what are the various ways of word formation?
- 17. what are the types of sentences? Give an examples.
- 18. write an essay on the pillars of Language.
- 19. what is Semantics? Semantics is one of the levels of Linguistics - Explain.
- 20. what are the theories of Semantics?
- 21. what are the different aspects of meaning of word?
- 22. write an essay on meaning and its types.
- 23. write an essay on speech style and style-shifting.
- 24. write an essay on Language and Culture.
- 25. write an essay on the relationship between Language and Culture.