



**BHARATHIDASAN UNIVERSITY**

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**Programme: FIVE-YEAR INTEGRATED M.A.  
HISTORY**

**Course Title: WORLD IN THE AGE OF EXTREMES**

**Course Code: CC20**

**Unit – V**

**UNO**

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# United Nations Organization

- Background and Birth of the UNO
- Demand of War Aims

# Roosevelt's Four Freedoms

- Freedom of Speech and Expression
- Freedom of Religion
- Freedom from want
- Freedom from fear

- The Atlantic Charter
- Adoption of UN Declaration
- Difference between Words and Deeds

- Dumbarton Oaks Conference
- Talks on Security Council at Yalta
- San Francisco Conference
- Adoption of the UN Charter

# Aims and Principles of the UNO

## Preamble to the UN Charter

### Aims

- To maintain international peace and security
- To develop friendly relations among nations

- To co-operate internationally in solving international economic, social, cultural, and humanitarian problems and in promoting respect for human rights and humanitarian freedoms
- To be a centre for harmonizing the actions of nations in attaining these common ends

# Structure and Functions of UNO

Not a World State or Super-State, but a  
Carrier of Moral Force

## Six Principal Organs

- The General Assembly
- The Security Council
- The Economic and Social Council



- **The Trusteeship Council**
- **The International Court of Justice**
- **The Secretariat**

# Specialised Agencies of the UNO

- International Labour Organisation (ILO) - 1919
- Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO) - 1945
- United National Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) - 1945
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) - 1944

- International Monetary Fund (IMF) - 1944
- World Health Organization (WHO) - 1948
- International Development Association (IDA) -  
1960

- International Finance Corporation (IFC) - 1956
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) -  
1944
- Universal Postal Union (UPU) - 1874

- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) - 1865
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO) - 1950
- Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO) - 1948

- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) - 1957
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) - 1946
- Special UN Fund for Economic Development  
(SUNFED) - 1953

- **World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) – 1975**
- **World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) - 1967**