



Bharathidasan University

Tiruchirappalli – 620 023, Tamil Nadu

6 Yr. Int. M.Tech. Geological Technology and Geoinformatics

Course code : MTIGT0604

GEOINFORMATICS IN WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

**Unit-6 : Current Contours – Hydrological Information System, Hydrological
Models in GIS**

Dr. K. Palanivel
Professor, Department of Remote Sensing

28 15:47

Course Objectives

- ❖ To know the potential sources, origin, occurrences of water resources
- ❖ To understand the concepts of water resources prospecting, water quality mapping and conservation
- ❖ To learn the capabilities of Geoinformatics and its applications for water resources targeting, quantification, budgeting and management
- ❖ To learn the Geological Technology and Geoinformatics in understanding the functions of aquifers and groundwater movement
- ❖ To learn the basics and applications of hydrogeological models.

MTIGT0604: GEOINFORMATICS IN WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT --- 4 Credits

1. Surface Water Resources: Hydrological Cycle - Global Distribution of Surface water Bodies – Drainage Morphometry – Sources of Surface water – Snow, Rainfall and groundwater table. Modelling assumptions - choice of equation - phenomena and model geometry - choice of variables and parameters - data and knowledge acquisition - model building – calibration and verification, results presentation. **12Hrs.**

2. Geoinformatics in Surface Water Resources: Satellite data based Surface water budgeting and Quantification – Automated drainage Mapping Using DEM – Spectral Response Pattern of Water – Water quality mapping and monitoring using Remote Sensing – Infra Red data based Water Quantity Forecasting – Water quality Mapping and Monitoring using satellite data. **12 Hrs.**

3. Groundwater Resources: Groundwater Origin & Occurrence: Sources of Groundwater – Classification of Groundwater. Aquifer Types: Crystalline Aquifer, Sedimentary aquifer, Unconsolidated Sedimentary Aquifer, Geomorphic aquifer. Darcy's Law in homogeneous and heterogeneous media, Groundwater quality, Application of H and O isotopes in groundwater studies; Targeting: General Investigations - Geological mapping- Geological Cross sections - Well inventory – Geophysical Methods – Drilling and Exploration - Pump tests - Groundwater Assessment and Budgeting - Issues and conservation Strategies. **16 Hrs.**

4. Geoinformatics in Groundwater Resources: Geoinformatics and evaluation of lithologically controlled, Structurally controlled and Geomorphologically controlled aquifers – Concept of Hydro geomorphic mapping. Natural and Artificial recharge site selection - detection of site specific mechanisms – Quantification of allowable recharge. **12 Hrs.**

5. Hydrological Models: Surface Water Hydrological Models: Snow melt Runoff modeling – GIS based Runoff modeling – Various hydrological models using Geoinformatics. Models for Inter watershed water transfer. **Groundwater models:** Stochastic – MOD Flow- Linear – Finite Element Modeling. **12 Hrs.**

6. Current Contours: (Not for Final Exam only for Discussion): Hydrogeological Information System; Hydrological models in GIS, Use of Digital Image Processing methods for surface water prospecting; Use of high resolution DEM for surface water quantification; Use of tracers to understand the aquifer characters, recharge behaviors and contaminant transport through groundwater.

Course outcomes

After the successful completion of this course, the students are able to:

- ✓ Understand the availability, sources and importance of the water resources prospect for both surface and groundwater resources using Geoinformatics technology
- ✓ Determine the types of aquifers, their characteristics and their recuperation ability
- ✓ Delineate suitable sites and mechanisms for natural and artificial recharge
- ✓ Understand the application of Geoinformatics technology for surface and groundwater resources exploration, targeting, quantification, budgeting, conservation and management
- ✓ Learn the application of Geological technology and Geoinformatics tools in developing various hydrological models.

Text Books:

1. David Keith Todd, Groundwater Hydrology, Wiley Student Edition.
2. Raghunath H.M., Ground Water, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 1987.
3. Ramakrishnan. S. Groundwater, 1998.

References:

1. Chang, H.H. Fluvial processes in river engineering, John Wiley and Sons, New York. 1988.
2. Bedient, P.B, Hydrology and flood Plain analysis, Addison westery publishing company. 1988.
3. Driscoll, F.S. Groundwater & Wells, 2nd Edition, Scientific Publishers, Joclpur, 1986.
4. Karanth K.R., Groundwater Assessment Development and Management, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 1987.
5. Clorer. R.C., Groundwater Management.
6. Scalf M.R., Manual of SW Quality Sampling procedure
7. Mutreja, K.N Applied Hydrology, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 1986.
8. Thomann R.V, Principles of Surface Water Quality Modeling and Control, HIE, Harper & Row, Publishers, New York, 1987.
9. Mohammed Ali, George E Radosevich, Water Resource Policy for Asia, A. A. Balkema/Rotterdam/Boston, 1987.

10. Mc Donald AT, Water Resources: Issues and Strategies, Longman Scientific & Technical, 1988.
11. Pillai, K.M., Water Management and Planning, Himalaya Publishing House, 1987.
12. Gower. A.M., Water Quality in Catchment Ecosystem, John Willey & Sons, 1980.
13. Ramesam. V. Trends in Groundwater Research, The Geological Society of India, Bangalore, 1987.
14. Trivedi, R.N., Shatrunjay Kumar Sing, Water Resources and Quality Management, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi, 1990.
15. Fetter C.W. Applied Hydrology, CBS Publishers & Distributors, 1988.
16. Gautam Mahajan. Groundwater Surveys and investigations, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
17. Chow V.T., Maidment, D.R., and Mays, L.W. applied Hydrology, McGraw Hill, New York, pp.530 to 537. 1988.
18. Deman, MCJ. Smith G.S and H.T.Verstappen (eds), Remote Sensing for resources development and environmental management, A.A. Balkema Publishers, Totterdam, Netherlands. 1986.

Unit-6: Current Contours : Geoinformatics in Water Resources Management

6. Current Contours: (Not for Final Exam only for Discussion): Hydrogeological Information System; Hydrological models in GIS, Use of Digital Image Processing methods for surface water prospecting; Use of high resolution DEM for surface water quantification; Use of tracers to understand the aquifer characters, recharge behaviors and contaminant transport through groundwater.

WATER RESOURCES BUDGETTING

Ambedkar S Krithiga N K & Tharun Raj S U

6 Yr. Int. M.Tech. GTG - 8th Semester (UG) Major Project Work -May 2023

Under the guidance of **Dr.K.Palanivel**

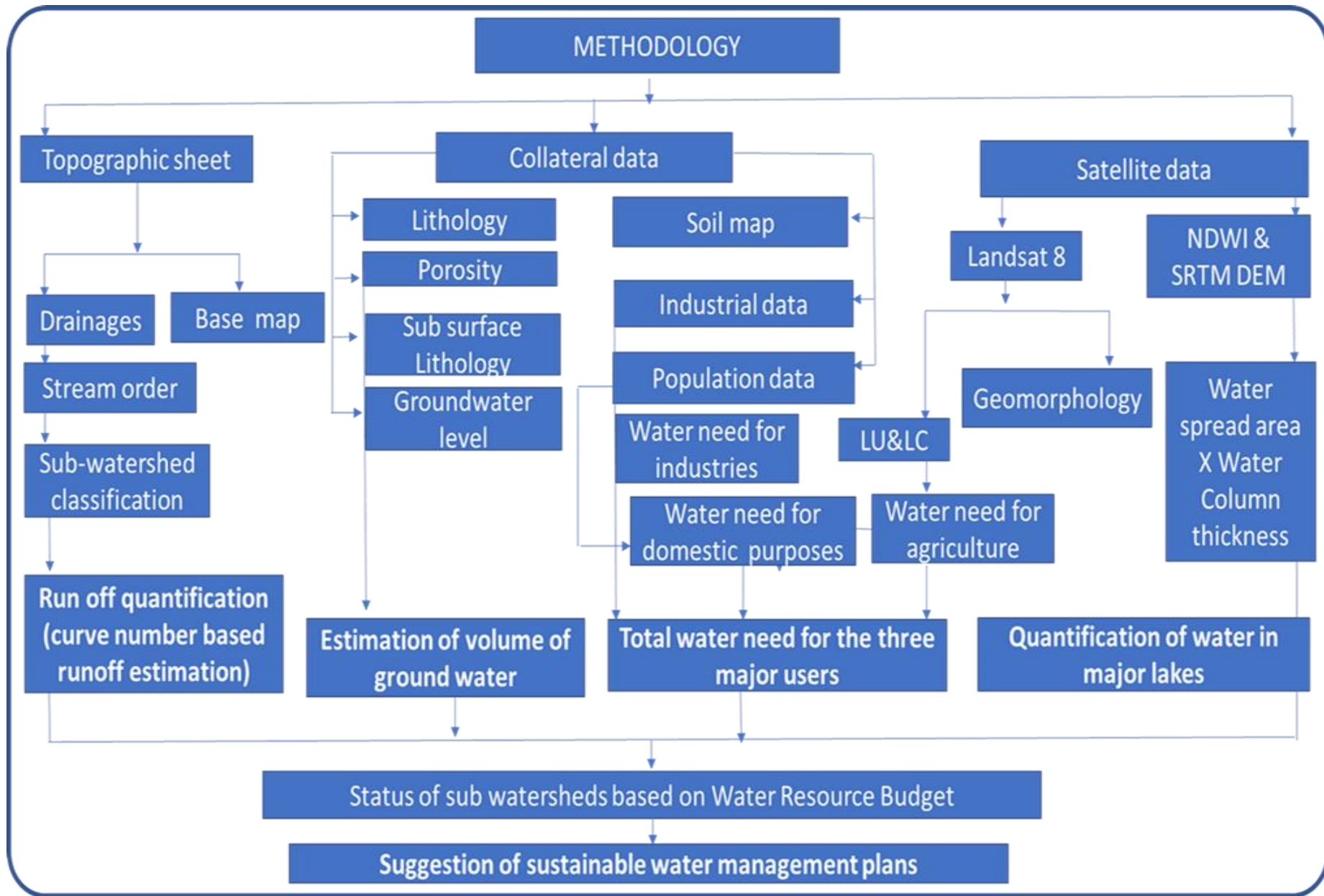
AIM

The aim of this study is to carry out **water resource budgeting** in **Kodaganar watershed**, covering **parts of Dindigul and Karur districts**, Tamil Nadu.

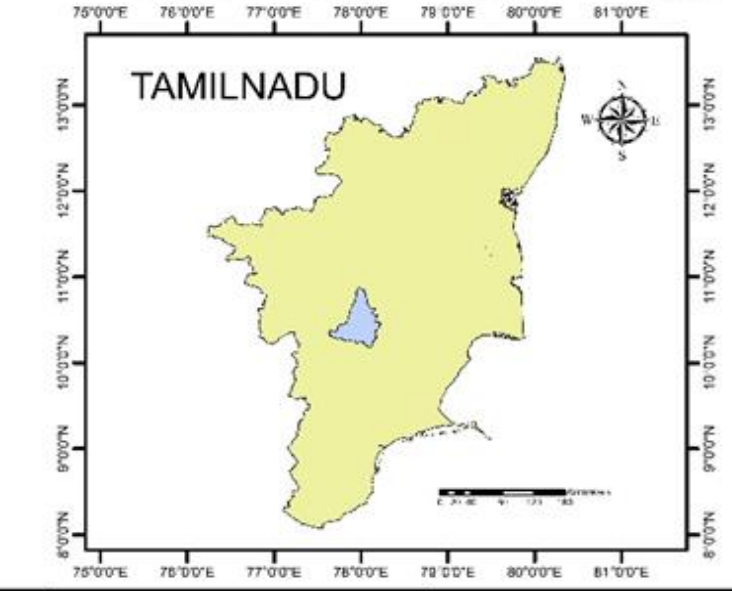
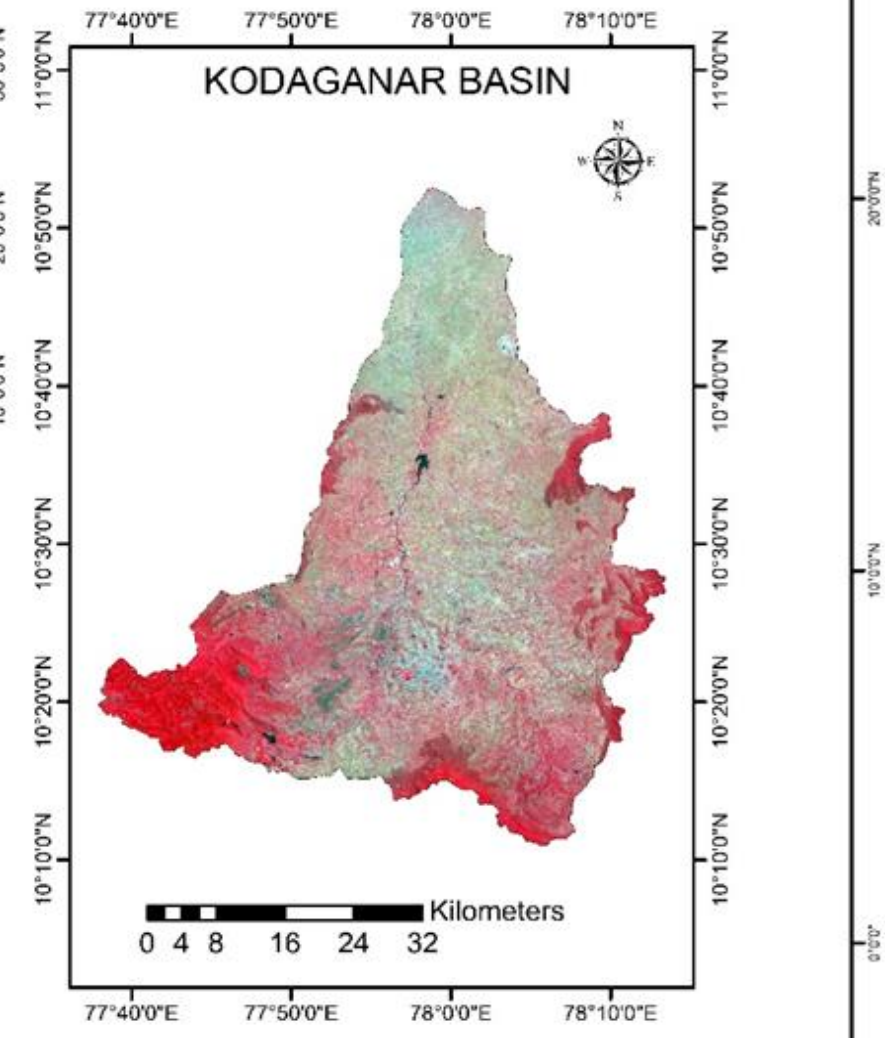
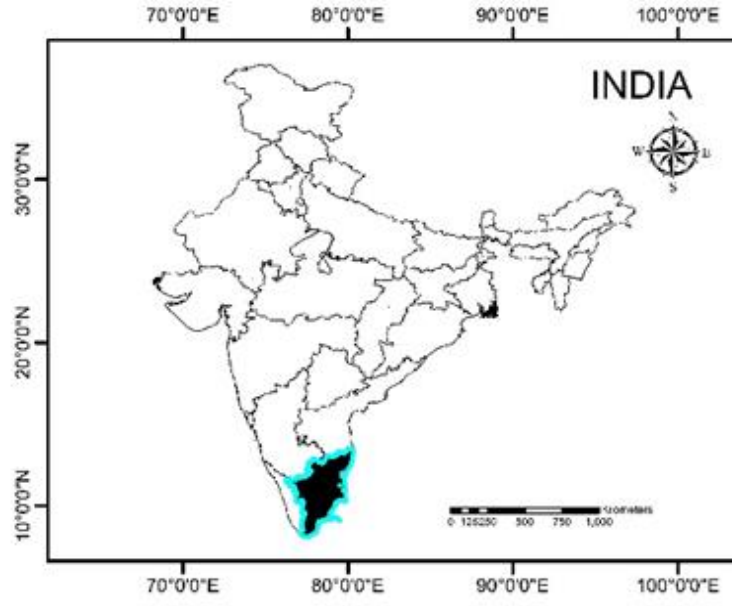
OBJECTIVES

The main objectives of this study are:

1. Estimation of volume of surface runoff
2. Quantification of volume of water in surface water bodies
3. Quantification of volume of groundwater in the aquifers
4. Calculation of quantum of water need for the major needs of Kodaganar subwatersheds, such as,
 - i. Per capita water need
 - ii. Agricultural water need and
 - iii. Industrial water need.
5. Delineation of water availability versus water need, and classification of sub-watersheds as,
 - i. Water excess sub-watersheds,
 - ii. Neutral sub-watersheds &
 - iii. Water deficit sub-watersheds and
6. Suggest pragmatic geospatial action plans for sustainable water resources management in Kodaganar watershed.



KEY MAP



77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

BASE MAP

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



10°45'0"N

10°45'0"N




10°30'0"N

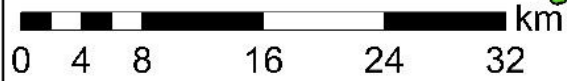
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10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N

LEGEND

-  AMARAVATHI RIVER
-  RIVER
-  ROADWAYS
-  RAILWAYS
-  RESERVED FOREST
-  TANK
-  SETTLEMENT

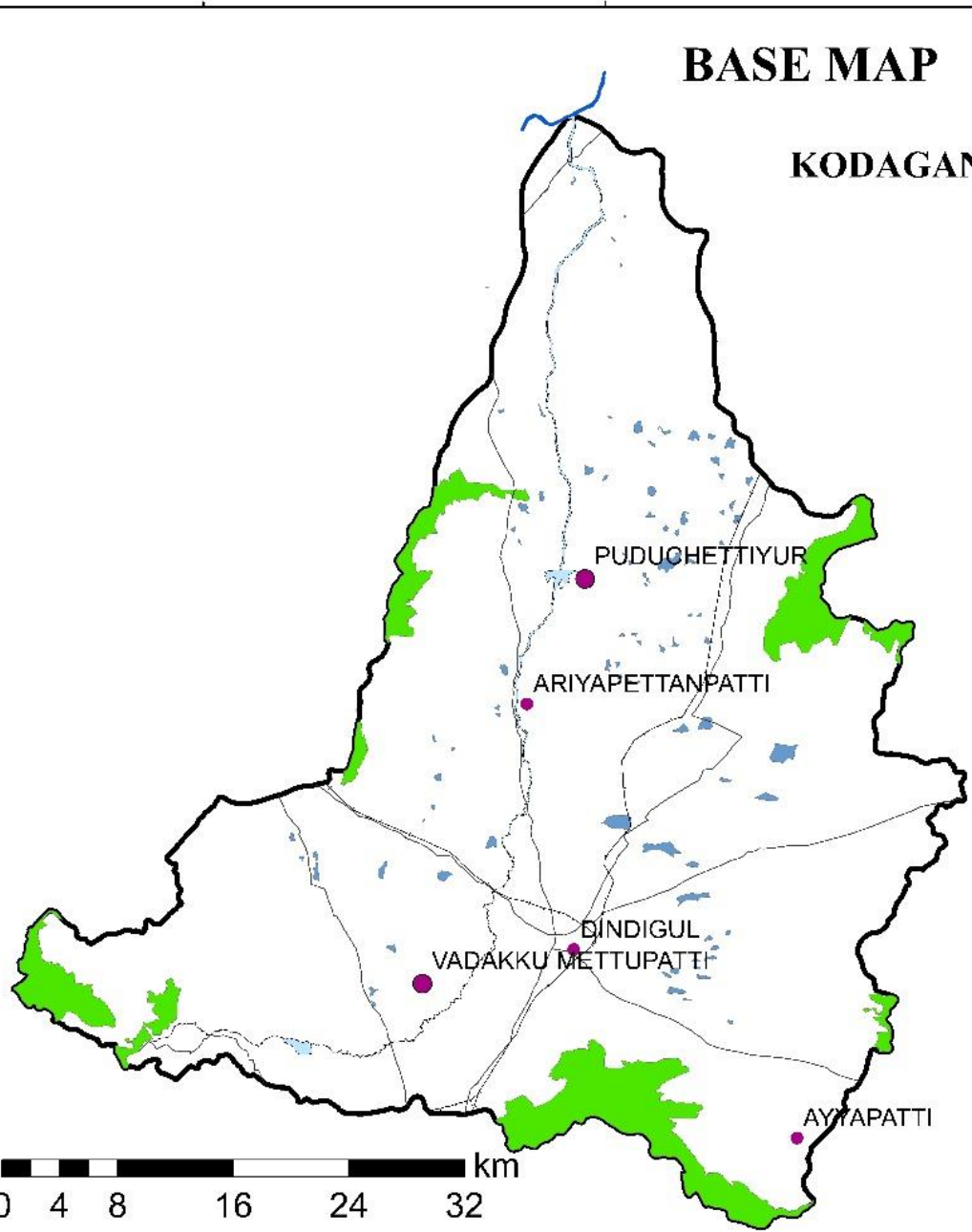


77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E



77°45'0"E

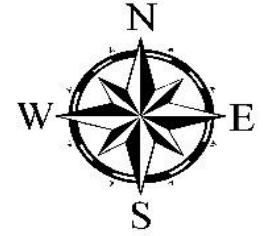
78°0'0"E

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STREAM ORDERS

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



10°45'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°45'0"N

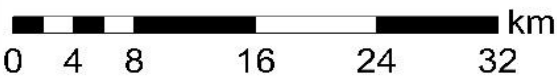
10°30'0"N

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LEGEND

STREAM ORDERS

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6



77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

12/25/2024

RS&GISnWM_DrPlnK_DRS_BDU

13

77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

SUBWATERSHED CLASSIFICATION

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



10°45'0"N

10°45'0"N



10°30'0"N

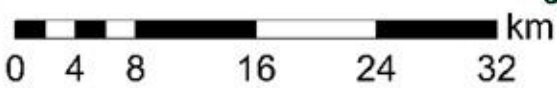
10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N

LEGEND

-  SUBWATERSHEDS
-  INTERBASINAL AREA

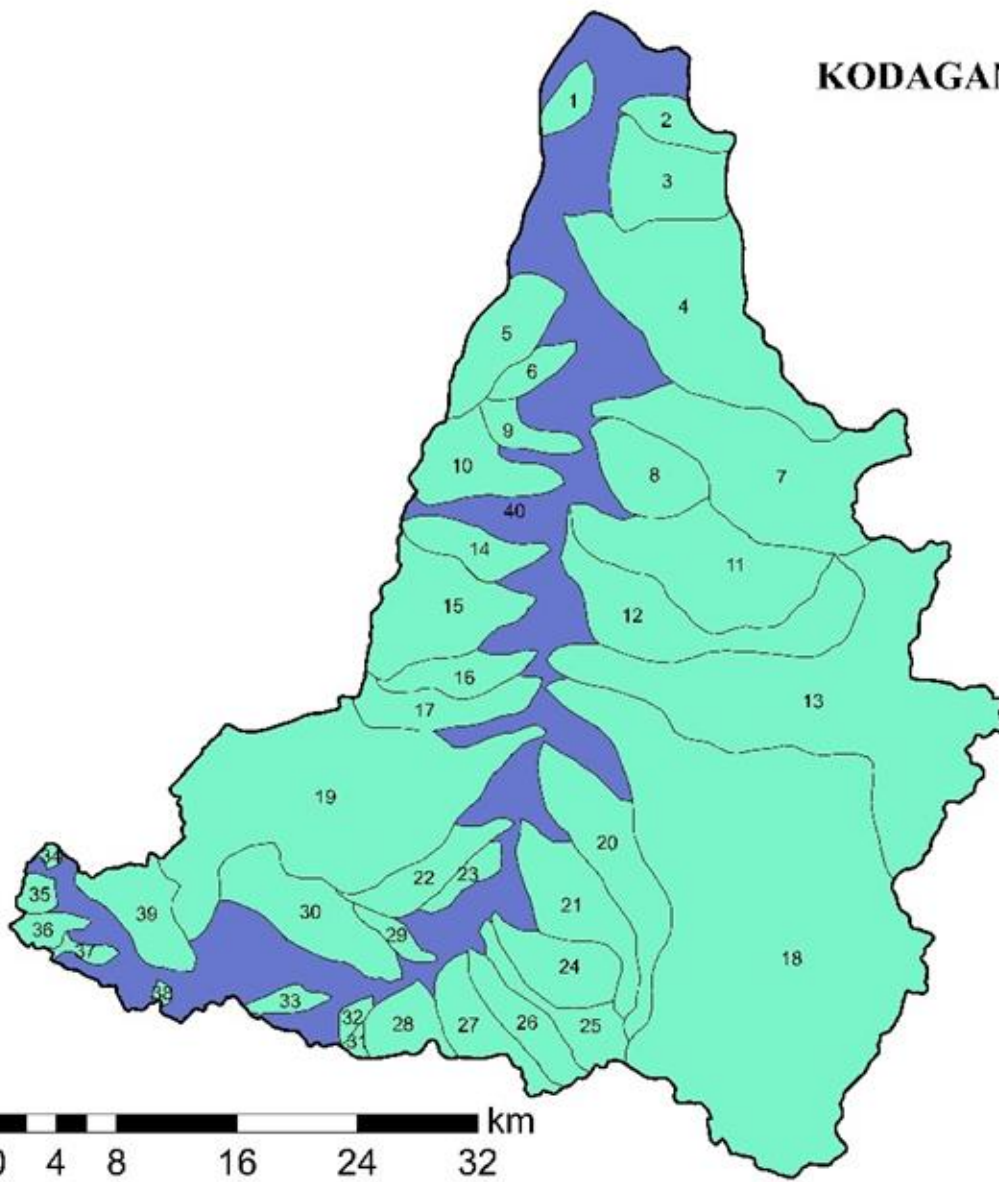


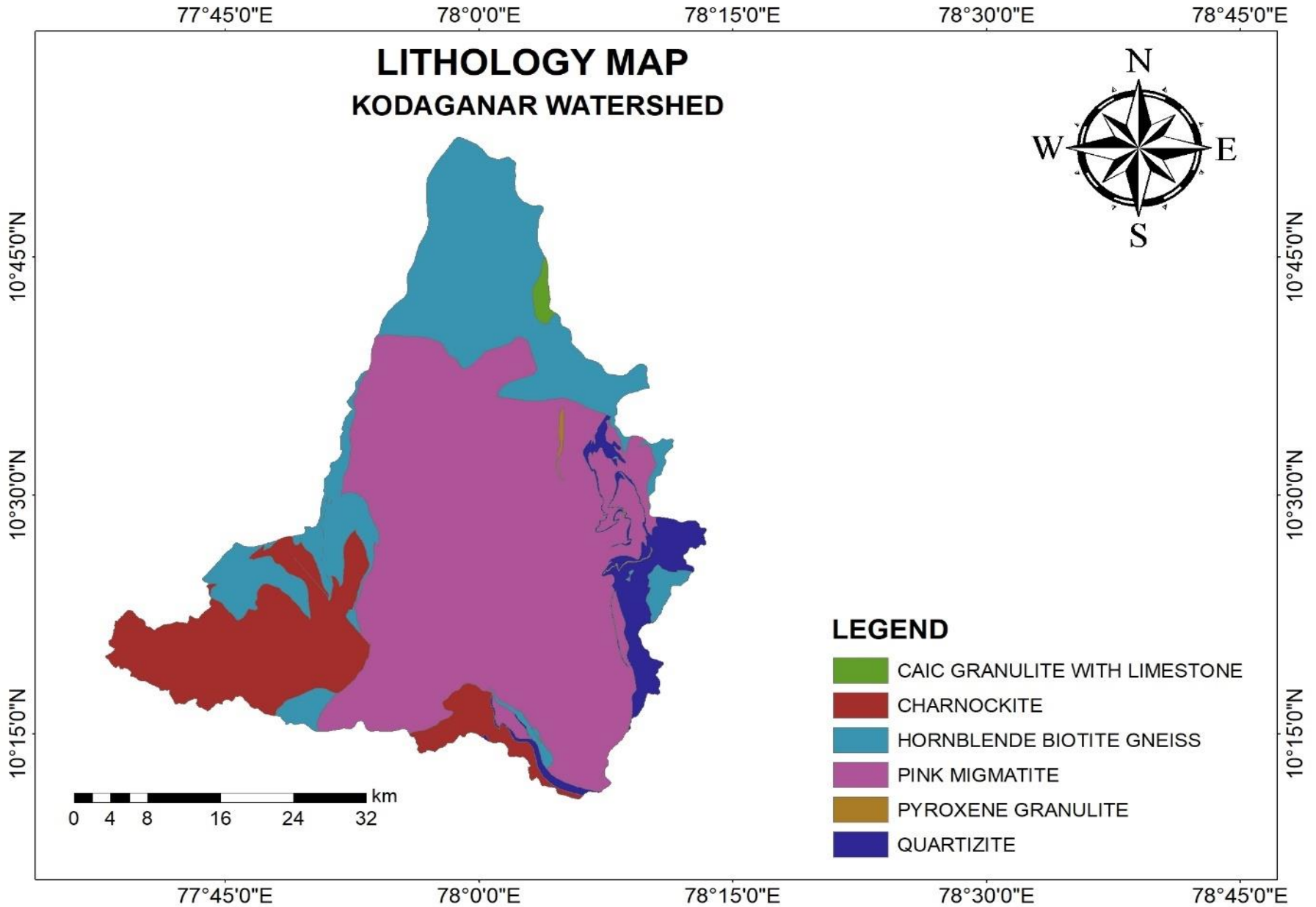
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78°30'0"E





77°45'0"E

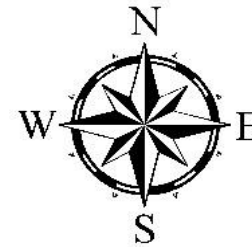
78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

GEOMORPHOLOGY

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



10°45'0"N

10°45'0"N












10°30'0"N

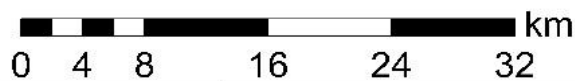
10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N

LEGEND

-  FLOOD PLAIN
-  DEEP PEDIMENT
-  MODERATE PEDIMENT
-  SHALLOW PEDIMENT
-  BAJADA
-  HIGHLY DISSECTED STRUCTURAL HILL
-  LOW DISSECTED STRUCTURAL HILLS
-  MODERATELY DISSECTED STRUCTURAL HILLS
-  LOW DISSECTED DENUDATIONAL HILLS
-  RIVER
-  WATER BODIES

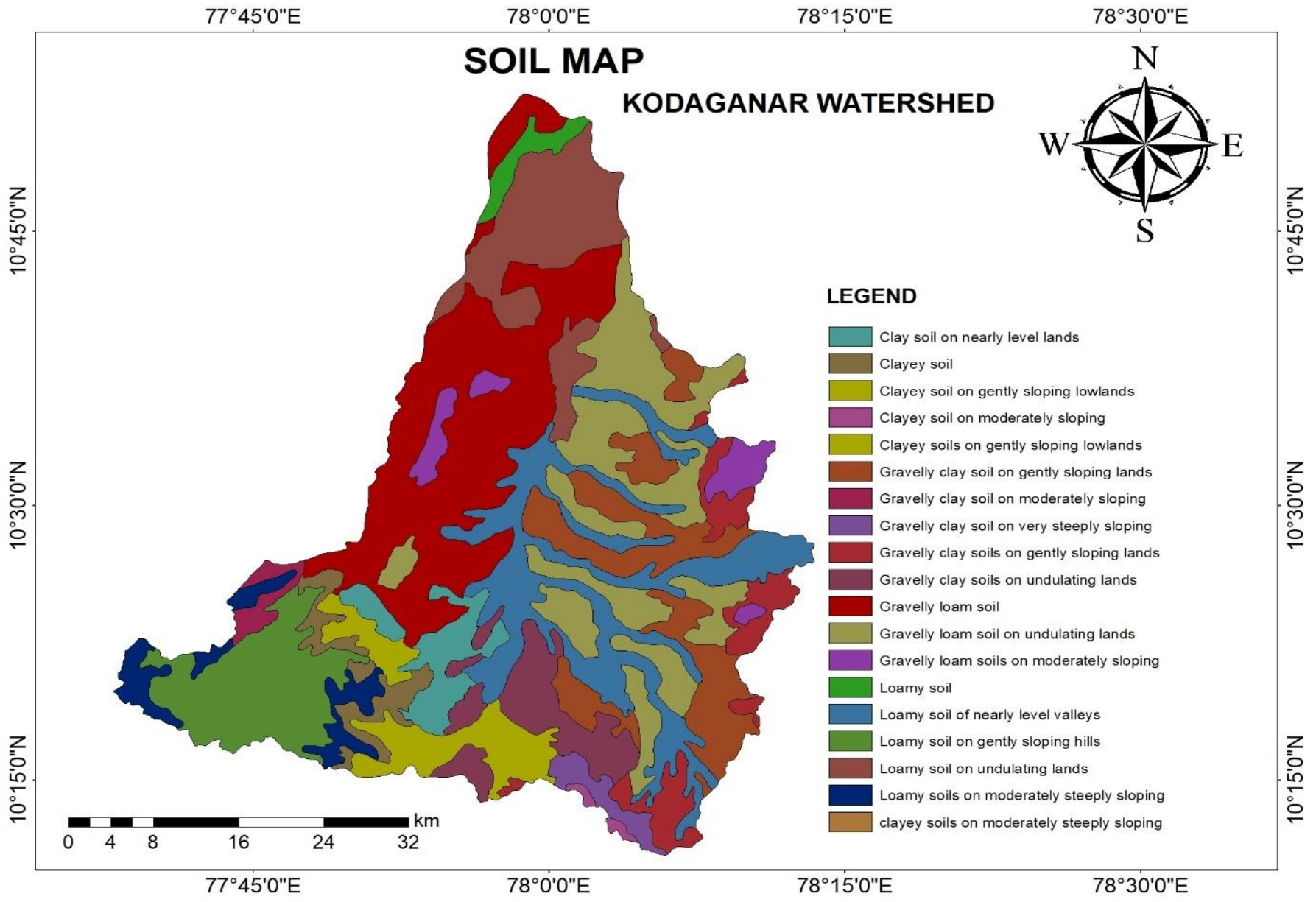


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78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E



77°45'0"E

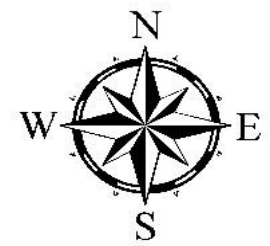
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HYDROLOGICAL SOIL GROUP

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



10°45'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°45'0"N

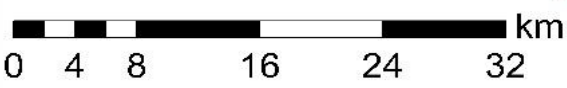
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LEGEND

HSG

-  SOIL GROUP B
-  SOIL GROUP D

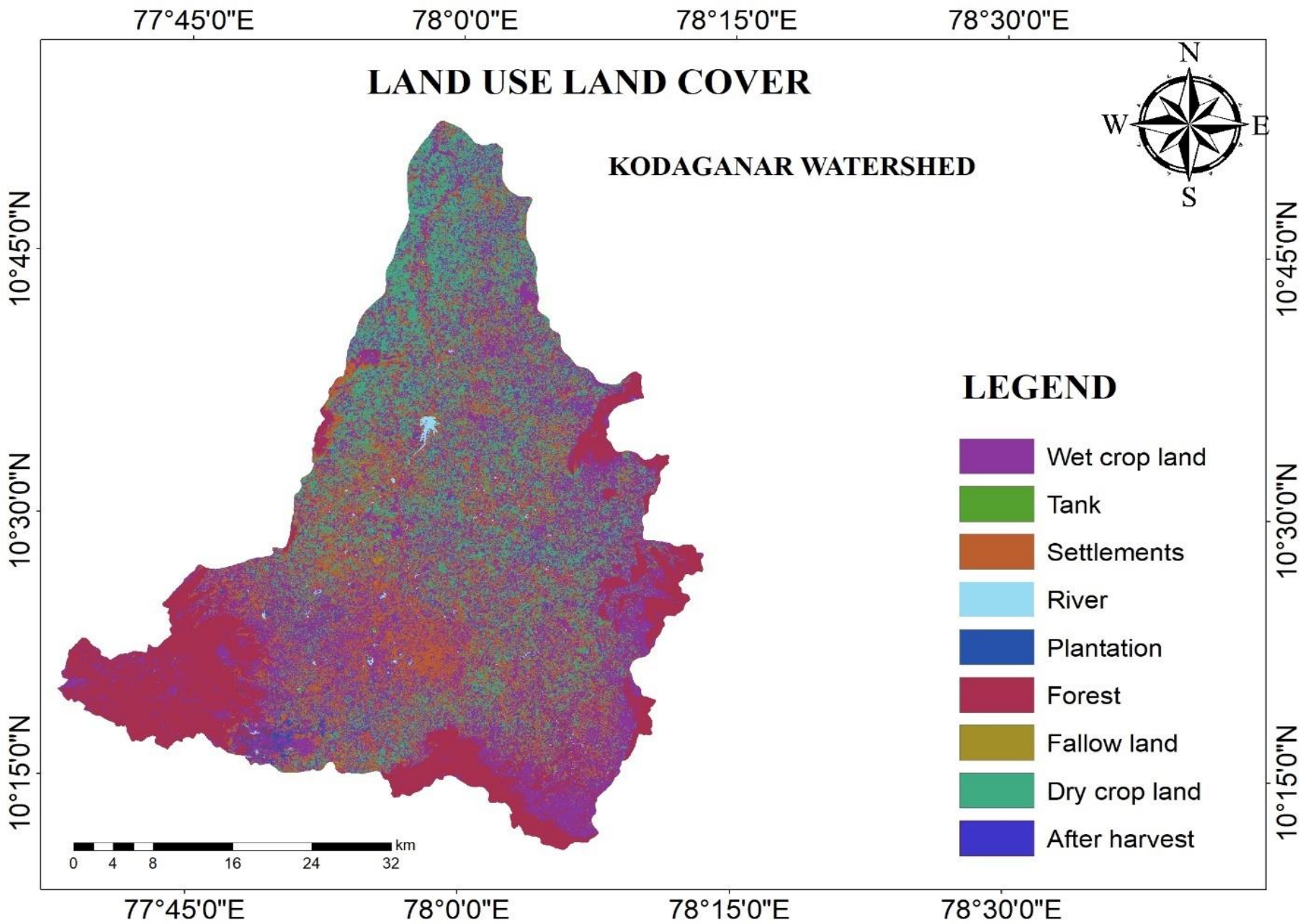


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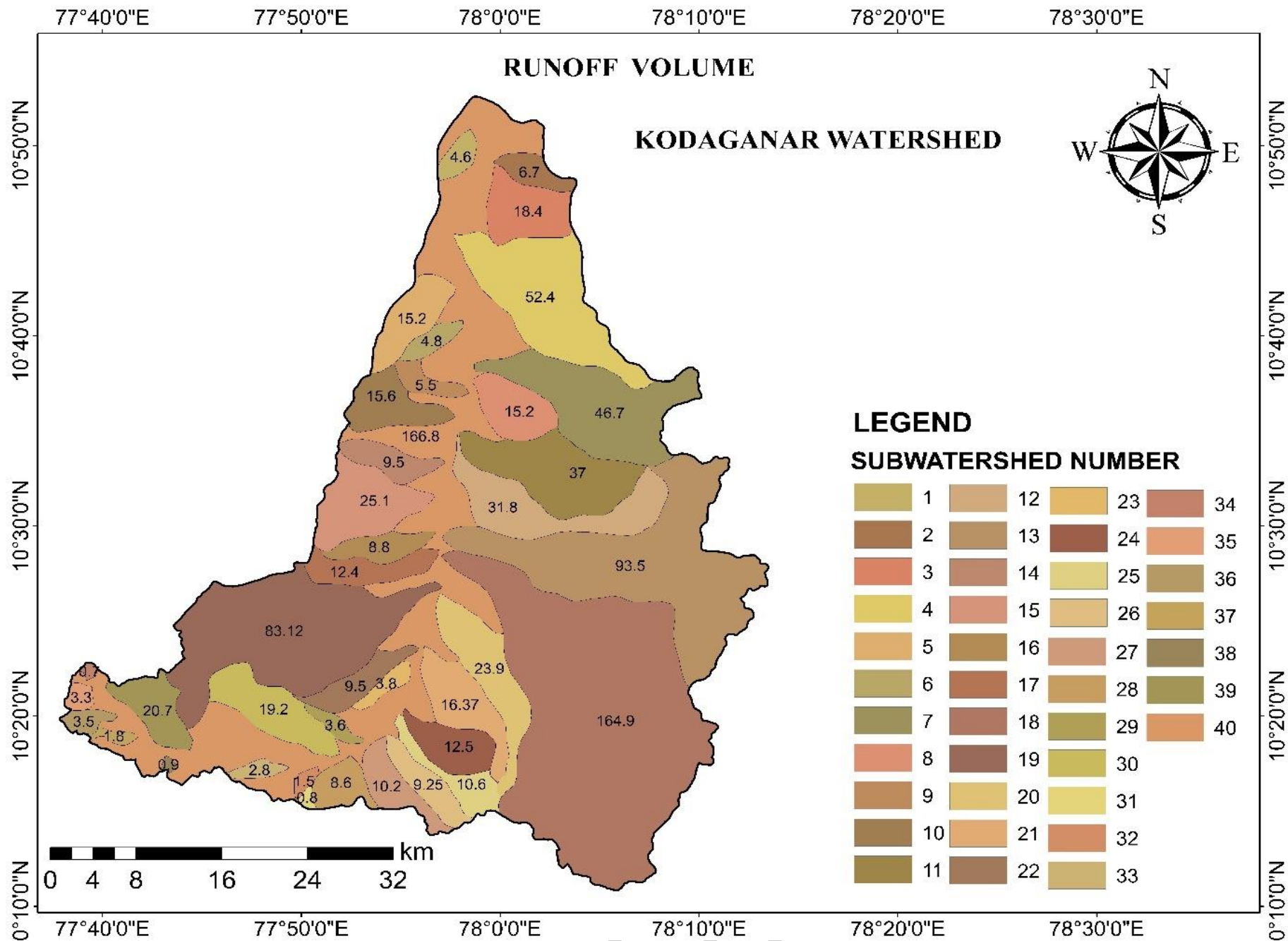
78°0'0"E

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78°30'0"E



WS_NO.	sheet runoff	AREA_sq_m	Runoff_n_m	Runoff_vol	RunoffMCM
1	452.855644	10295585.32	0.452856	4662413.927	4.662414
2	452.855644	14963697.8	0.452856	6776395.012	6.776395
3	452.855644	40767367.65	0.452856	18461732.55	18.461733
4	452.855644	115788882	0.452856	52435649.19	52.435649
5	452.855644	33600574.04	0.452856	15216209.61	15.21621
6	452.855644	10700024.72	0.452856	4845566.592	4.845567
7	433.517276	107797055.8	0.433517	46731885.99	46.731886
8	452.855644	33745972.31	0.452856	15282054.04	15.282054
9	452.855644	12313669.95	0.452856	5576314.94	5.576315
10	452.855644	34531988.51	0.452856	15638005.91	15.638006
11	452.855644	81772031.33	0.452856	37030925.95	37.030926
12	452.855644	70324240.69	0.452856	31846729.34	31.846729
13	433.517276	215727116	0.433517	93521431.65	93.521432
14	452.855644	21170573.18	0.452856	9587213.561	9.587214
15	452.855644	55543693.16	0.452856	25153274.96	25.153275
16	452.855644	19594249.34	0.452856	8873366.412	8.873366
17	452.855644	27492260.35	0.452856	12450025.28	12.450025
18	390.136184	422783573.3	0.390136	164943169.9	164.94317
19	433.517276	191735909.2	0.433517	83120829.05	83.120829
20	432.544387	55409934.93	0.432544	23967256.33	23.967256
21	383.048227	42747343.58	0.383048	16374294.17	16.374294
22	406.479849	23442855.76	0.40648	9529048.458	9.529048
23	452.855644	8406430.751	0.452856	3806899.616	3.8069
24	414.709157	30261307.68	0.414709	12549641.39	12.549641
25	473.063442	22521152.12	0.473063	10653933.74	10.653934
26	406.479849	22760923.36	0.40648	9251856.679	9.251857
27	406.479849	25335845.99	0.40648	10298510.84	10.298511
28	452.855644	19185352.73	0.452856	8688195.276	8.688195
29	506.046852	7161882.726	0.506047	3624248.206	3.624248
30	406.479849	47358946.14	0.40648	19250457.25	19.250457
31	406.479849	2082821.673	0.40648	846625.0383	0.846625
32	406.479849	3818910.426	0.40648	1552310.131	1.55231
33	433.517276	6523022.242	0.433517	2827842.833	2.827843
34	452.855644	1572714.117	0.452856	712212.4649	0.712212
35	622.683511	5436001.477	0.622684	3384908.487	3.384908
36	452.855644	7876504.175	0.452856	3566919.374	3.566919
37	433.517276	4215210.922	0.433517	1827366.756	1.827367
38	695.968261	1411332.169	0.695968	982242.3958	0.982242
39	695.968261	29777042.8	0.695968	20723876.71	20.723877



77°40'0"E

77°50'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°10'0"E

78°20'0"E

78°30'0"E

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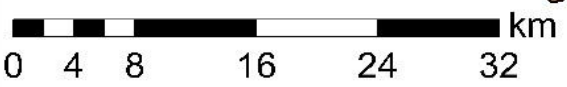
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78°30'0"E

RUNOFF VOLUME

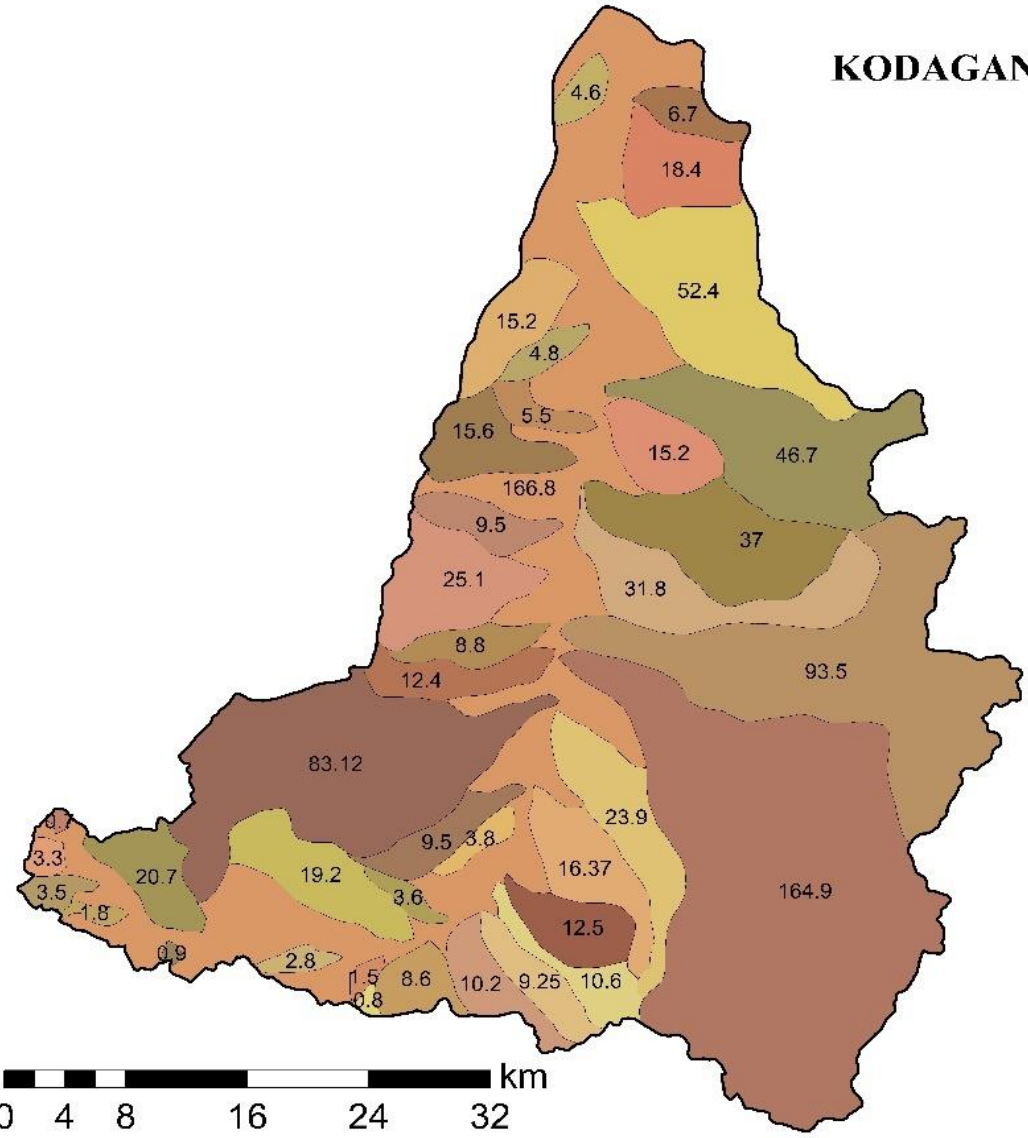
KODAGANAR WATERSHED



LEGEND

SUBWATERSHED NUMBER

1	12	23	34
2	13	24	35
3	14	25	36
4	15	26	37
5	16	27	38
6	17	28	39
7	18	29	40
8	19	30	
9	20	31	
10	21	32	
11	22	33	



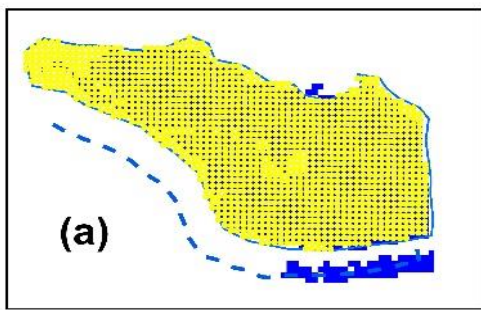
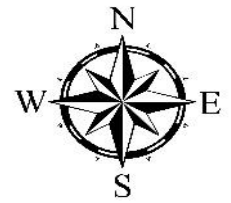
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78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

SURFACE WATER VOLUME IN MAJOR LAKES KODAGANAR WATERSHED



LEGEND

- DEM POINTS IN LAKES
- - - LAKEBUNDS
- LAKES

SUBWATERSHED NUMBERS

1	15	29
2	16	30
3	17	31
4	18	32
5	19	33
6	20	34
7	21	35
8	22	36
9	23	37
10	24	38
11	25	39
12	26	40
13	27	
14	28	

10°45'0"N

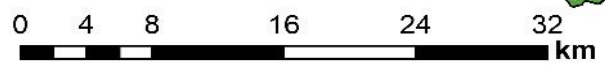
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10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N



(a)

77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

WS_NO	Shape_Area	DBR	GWL	SATU_THICK	GW_VOL	GROUNDWATER PORE VOLUME (CUBIC METER)	GWVOL_MCM
1	10295585.15	49.5	14	35.5	365493272.7	25584529.09	25.584529
2	14963697.83	56	12.5	43.5	650920855.8	45564459.91	45.56446
3	40767367.66	50.5	13.5	37	1508392603	105587482.2	105.587482
4	115788883.1	33.5	12	21.5	2489460987	174262269.1	174.262269
5	33600573.94	24.5	17	7.5	252004304.5	17640301.32	17.640301
6	10700024.64	19	18	1	10700024.64	749001.7245	0.749002
7	107797055.6	16.5	14	2.5	269492639	18864484.73	18.864485
8	33745972.43	15	15	0	0	0	0
9	12313669.82	19.5	19	0.5	6156834.91	430978.4437	0.430978
10	34531988.76	28	27	1	34531988.76	2417239.213	2.417239
11	81772031.41	16	15.5	0.5	40886015.71	2862021.099	2.862021
12	70324240.25	21	20	1	70324240.25	4922696.818	4.922697
13	215727116.8	26	12	14	3020179635	211412574.5	211.412574
14	21170572.93	25	24	1	21170572.93	1481940.105	1.48194
15	55543693.16	38.5	18	20.5	1138645710	79705199.69	79.7052
16	19594249.32	29	12	17	333102238.4	23317156.69	23.317157
17	27492260.38	30	12.5	17.5	481114556.7	33678018.97	33.678019
18	422658232.7	33	12	21	8875822887	621307602.1	621.307602
19	191753407.3	33.5	17.5	16	3068054516	214763816.1	214.763816
20	55387535.53	28	16	12	664650426.4	46525529.85	46.52553
21	42795812.51	42	13.5	28.5	1219680657	85377645.97	85.377646
22	23442855.58	41	16.5	24.5	574349961.7	40204497.32	40.204497
23	8406430.999	43.5	17.5	26	218567206	15299704.42	15.299704
24	30261307.69	40.5	20	20.5	620356807.6	43424976.53	43.424977
25	22521152.07	42.5	17.5	25	563028801.7	39412016.12	39.412016
26	22760923.36	31.5	18	13.5	307272465.4	21509072.58	21.509073
27	25335845.9	31	27	4	101343383.6	7094036.851	7.094037
28	19185352.82	30	16.5	13.5	259002263	18130158.41	18.130158
29	7161882.714	35	14.5	20.5	146818595.6	10277301.69	10.277302
30	47358946.4	34	16.5	17.5	828781562.1	58014709.34	58.014709
31	2082821.59	28.5	17	11.5	23952448.28	1676671.38	1.676671
32	3818910.423	29	17.5	11.5	43917469.87	3074222.891	3.074223
33	6523022.254	30	13.5	16.5	107629867.2	7534090.703	7.534091
34	1572714.114	35	11.5	23.5	36958781.68	2587114.718	2.587115
35	5436001.57	33	10.5	22.5	122310035.3	8561702.473	8.561702
36	7876504.24	31	11	20	157530084.8	11027105.94	11.027106
37	4215211.126	29	10	19	80089011.39	5606230.798	5.606231
38	1411332.151	28.5	10.5	18	25403978.72	1778278.51	1.778279
39	29777042.44	31	13.5	17.5	521098242.7	36476876.99	36.476877

77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

GROUNDWATER VOLUME

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



10°45'0"N

10°45'0"N

10°30'0"N

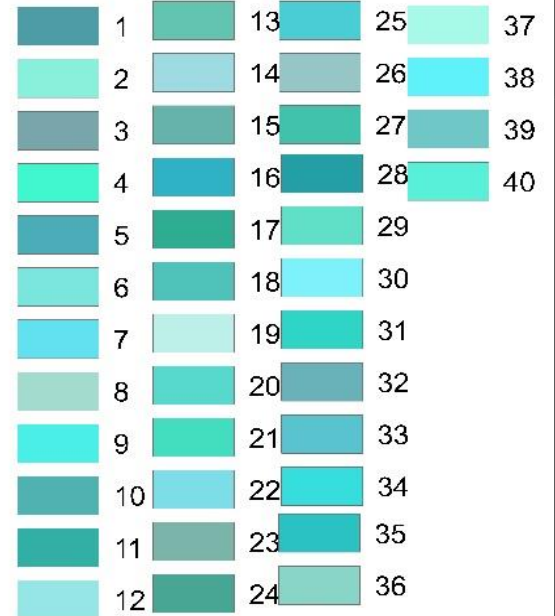
10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N

LEGEND

SUBWATERSHED NUMBER



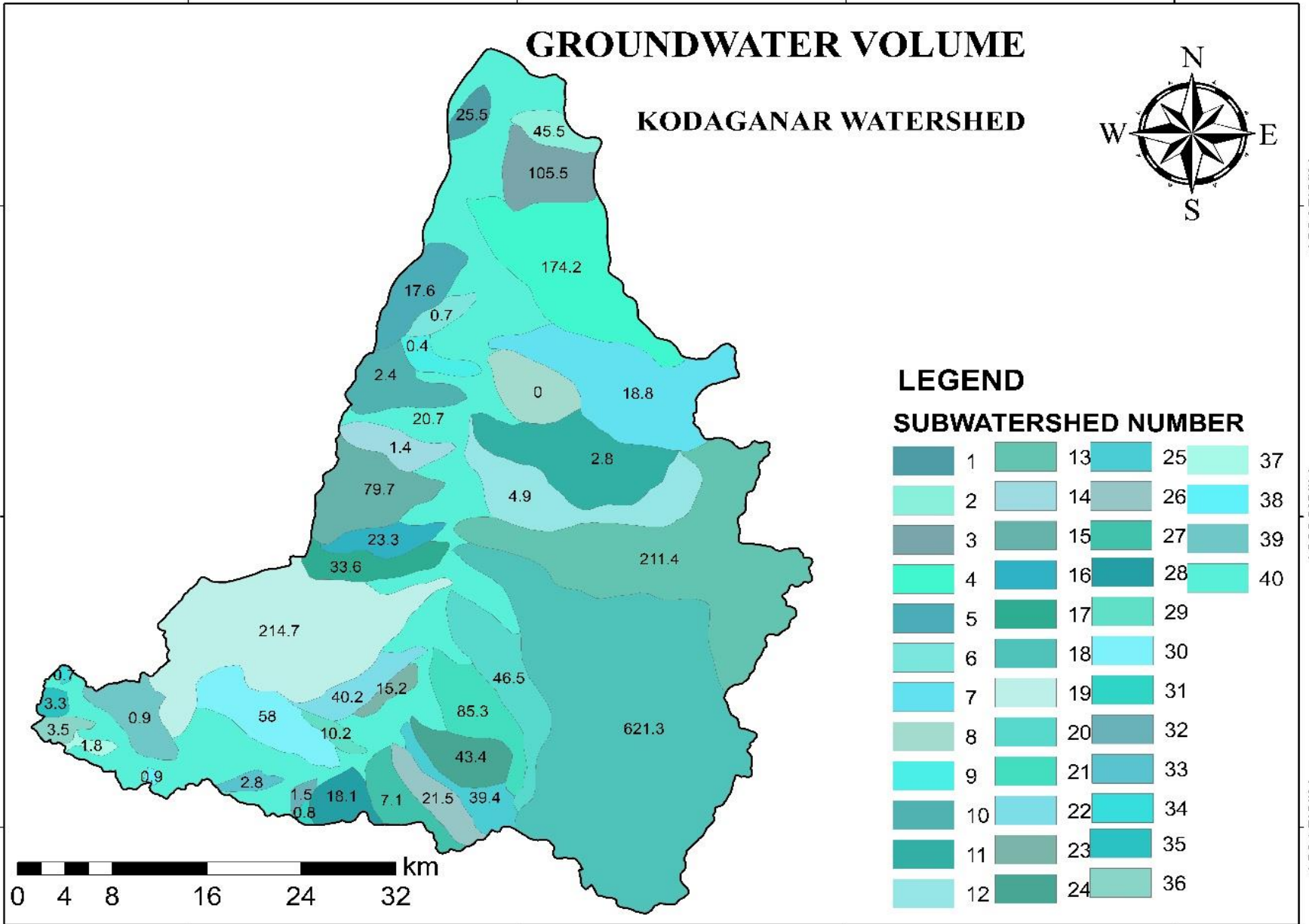
0 4 8 16 24 32 km

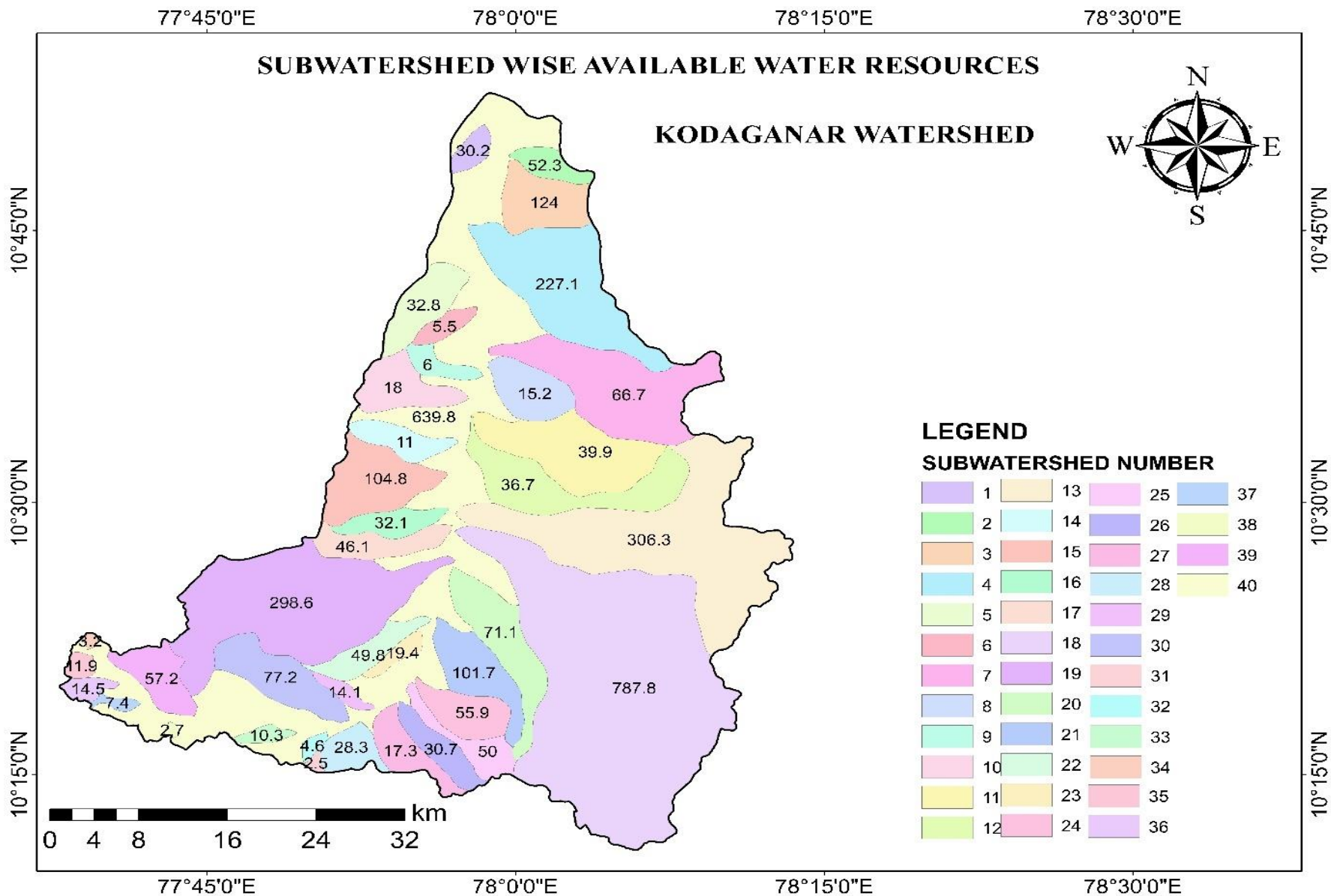
77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E





S.No	Subwatershed number	Percapita water need (million cubic meter)	Industrial water need (Million cubic meter)	Irrigation water need (Million cubic meter)	Total water need(Million cubic meter)
1	1	1.4	7.6	686.6	695.6
2	2	0.02	0.1	23.5	23.6
3	3	0.03	0.1	30.03	30.1
4	4	0.1	0.3	88.4	88.8
5	5	0.4	1.5	269.7	271.8
6	6	0.07	0.2	71.6	71.9
7	7	0.02	0.1	22.05	22.1
8	8	0.4	1.4	209.3	211.1
9	9	0.1	0.5	72.9	73.6
10	10	0.04	0	23.9	23.9
11	11	0.1	0.5	58.7	59.4
12	12	0.3	1.2	171.7	173.3
13	13	0.2	0.9	154.4	155.6
14	14	0.8	2.9	465.7	469.6
15	15	0.08	0.2	35.2	35.6
16	16	0.2	0.6	95.6	96.4
17	17	0.09	0.7	35.1	35.9
18	18	1.6	8.5	474.6	484.7
19	19	0.4	6.5	495.4	502.4
20	20	0.2	7.8	393.2	401.2
21	21	0.2	1.2	110.6	112.06
22	22	0.9	0.73	37.4	39.0
23	23	0.1	0.8	62.5	63.4
24	24	0.04	0.2	21.5	21.7
25	25	0.1	1.2	62.2	63.6
26	26	0.1	0.8	27.04	27.9
27	27	0.1	0.8	38.0	39.03
28	28	0.1	0.8	47.8	48.8
29	29	0.1	0.6	47.5	48.3
30	30	0.03	0.2	17.06	17.3
31	31	0.2	1.8	75.1	77.2
32	32	0.01	0.1	4.8	4.9
33	33	0.01	0.1	10.5	10.6
34	34	0.03	0.2	10.1	10.3
35	35	0.005	0	0.7	0.7
36	36	0.01	0	4.08	4.09
37	37	0.02	0	9.6	9.6
38	38	0.01	0	1.8	1.8

77°45'0"E

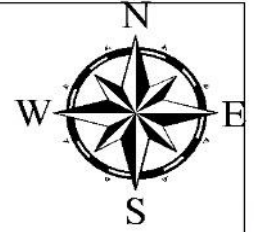
78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

ANNUAL PER CAPITA WATER NEED

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



Annual water need for per capita

MIN.:0.005 million cubic meter (in subwatershed No.35.)

MAX.:1.6 million cubic meter (in subwatershed No.18)

10°45'0"N

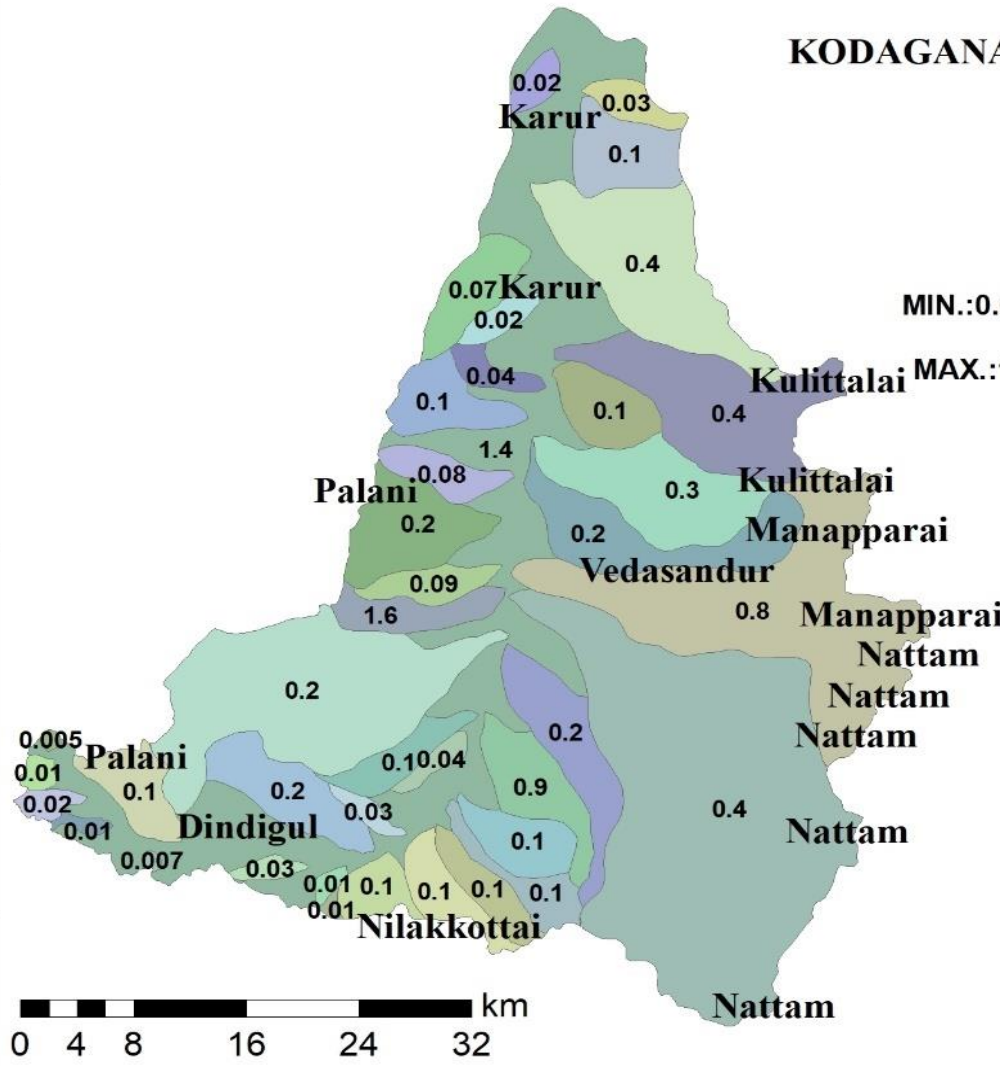
10°45'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

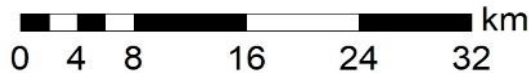
10°15'0"N



LEGEND

SUBWATERSHED NUMBERS

1	10	21	32
2	11	22	33
3	12	23	34
4	13	24	35
5	14	25	36
6	15	26	37
7	16	27	38
8	17	28	39
9	18	29	40
	19	30	
	20	31	



77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

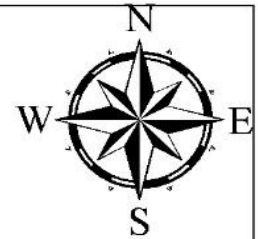
78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

ANNUAL WATER NEED FOR IRRIGATION

(WET CROP + DRY CROP + PLANTATION)

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



Annual water need for irrigation

MIN.: 0.13 million cubic meter (in Subwatershed No. 39)

MAX.: 686.6million cubic meter (in Subwatershed No. 1)

LEGEND

SUBWATERSHED NUMBERS

10	21	32
11	22	33
12	23	34
13	24	35
14	25	36
15	26	37
16	27	38
17	28	39
18	29	40
19	30	
20	31	

10°45'0"N

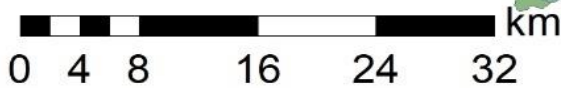
10°45'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N

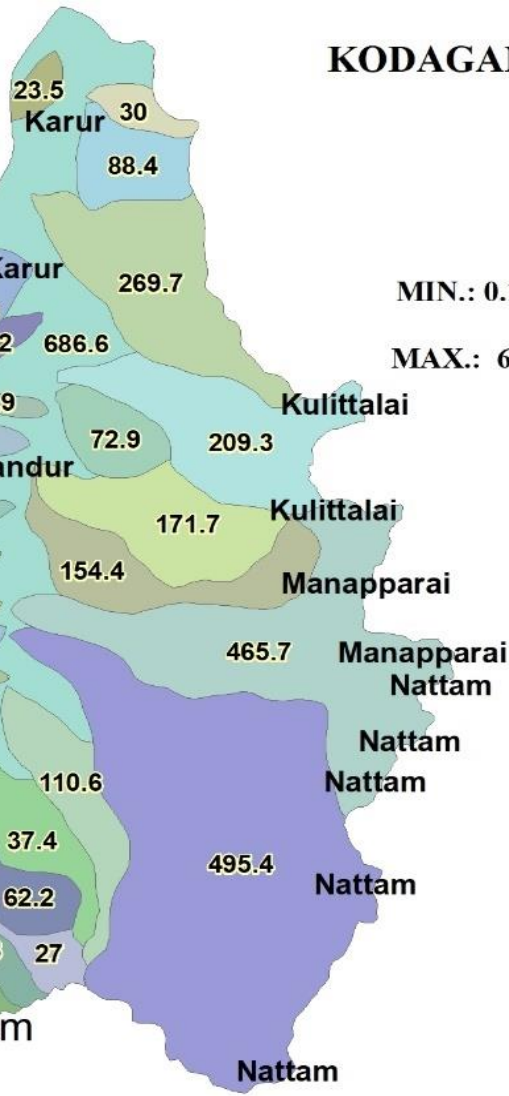


77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E



77°45'0"E

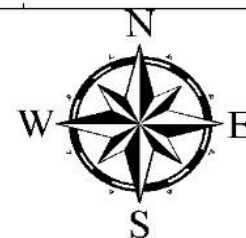
78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

ANNUAL WATER NEED FOR INDUSTRIES

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



Annual water need for industries

MIN.:0 million cubic meter (in subwatershed No.9)

MAX.:8.5million cubic meter (in subwatershed No.18)

10°45'0"N

10°45'0"N

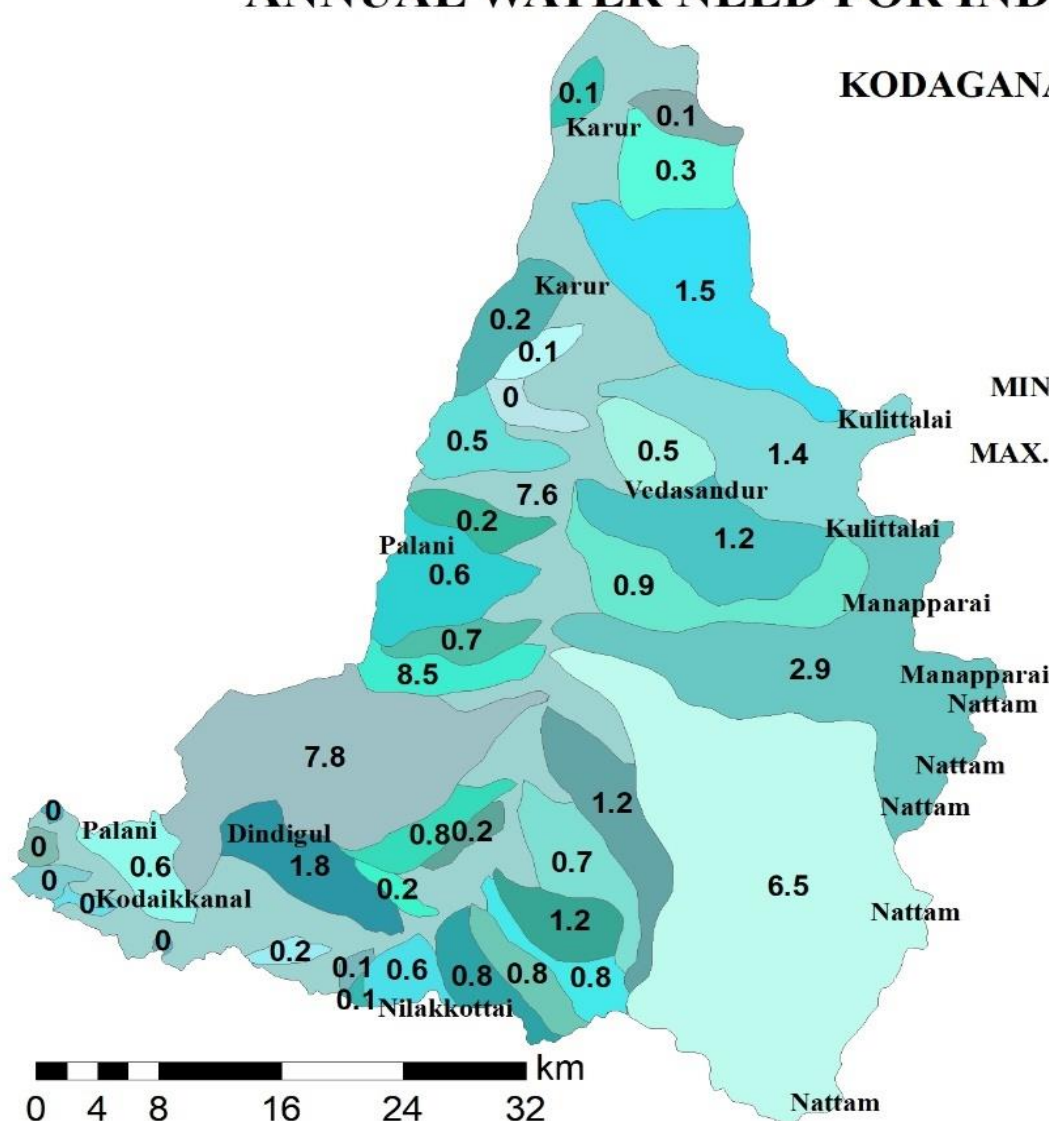
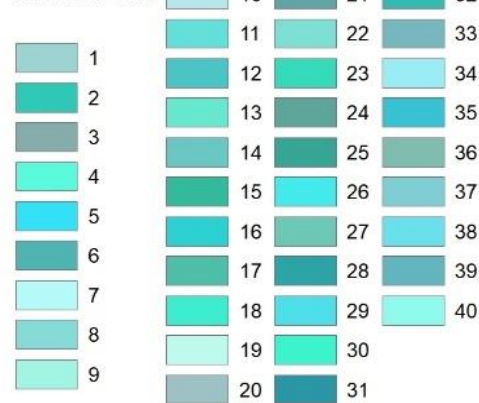
10°30'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N

LEGEND SUBWATERSHED NUMBERS



77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

ANNUAL TOTAL WATER NEED

KODAGANAR WATERSHED



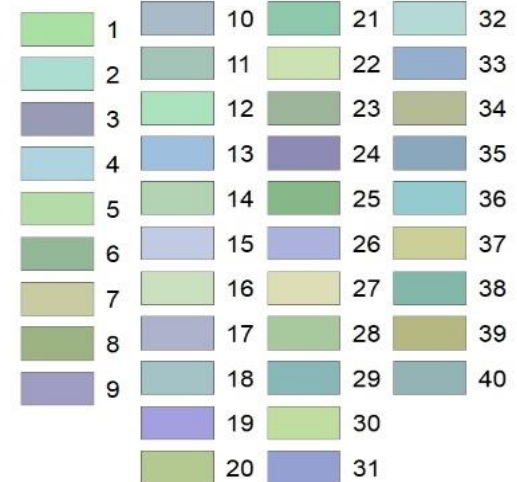
Annual water need for total water need(irrigation+industries+per capita)

MIN.:0.1million cubic meter (in subwatershed No.39)

MAX.:695.6million cubic meter (in subwatershed No.1)

LEGEND

SUBWATERSHED NUMBERS



10°45'0"N

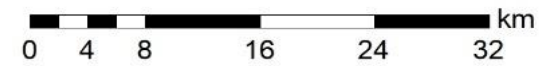
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10°30'0"N

10°30'0"N

10°15'0"N

10°15'0"N



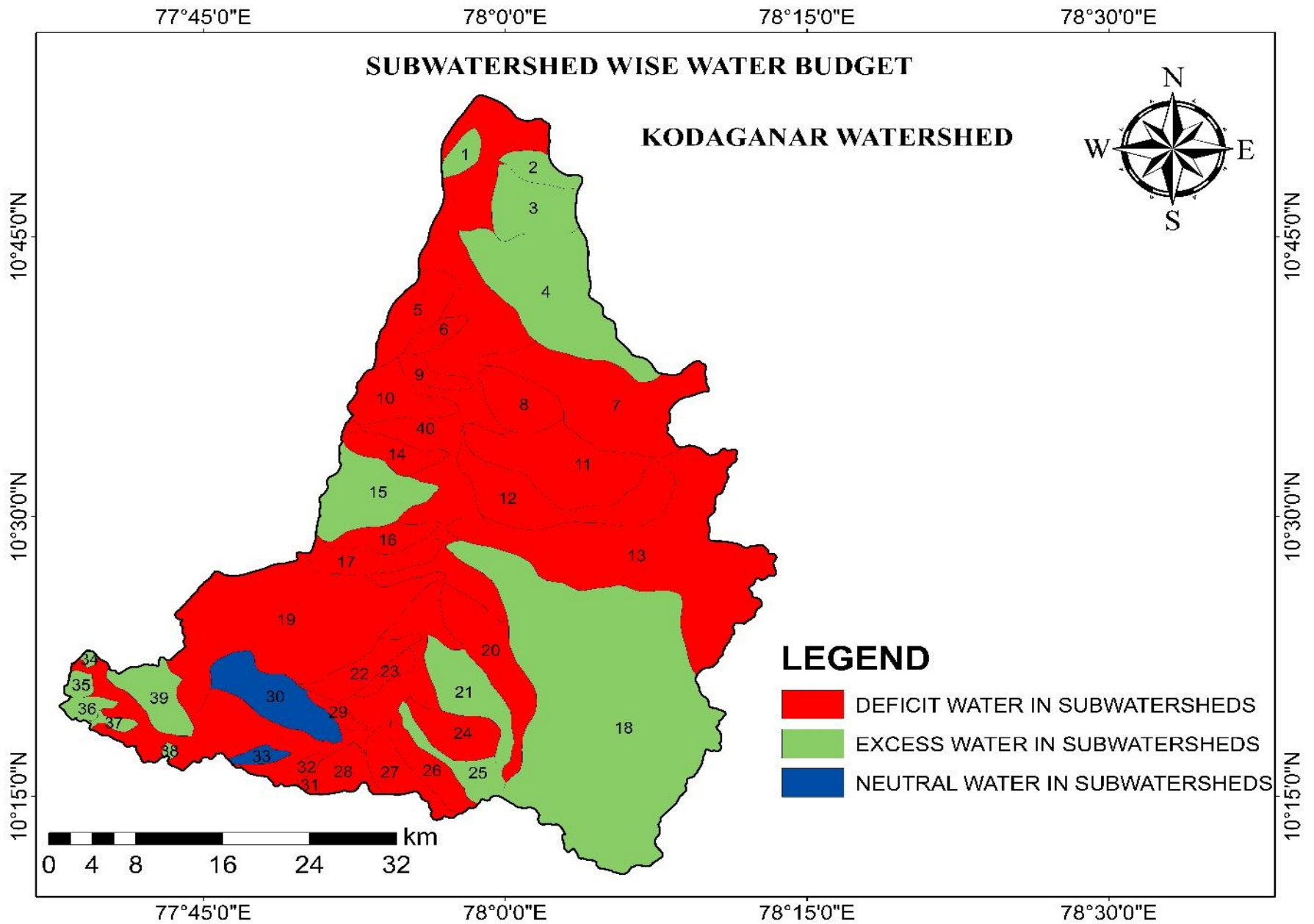
77°45'0"E

78°0'0"E

78°15'0"E

78°30'0"E

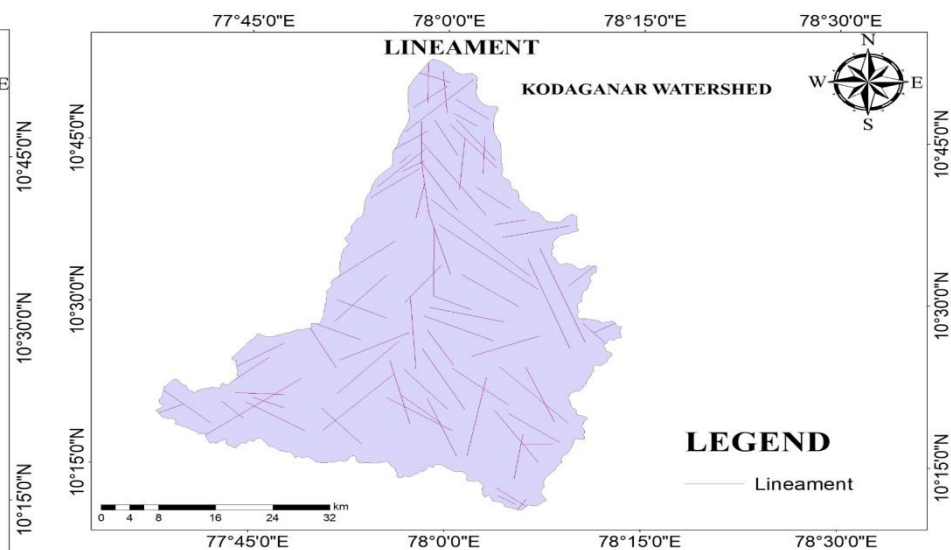
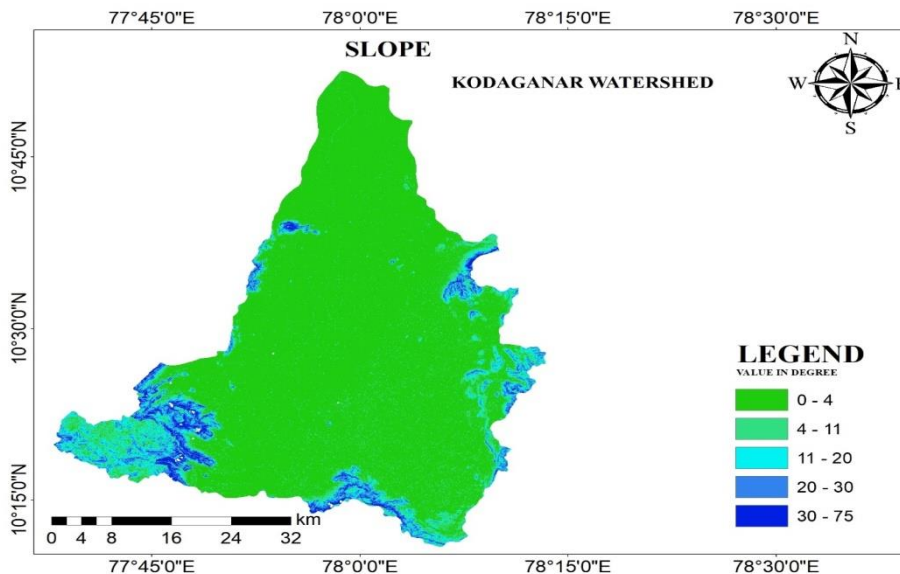
WS_NO	RunoffMCM	GW_Vol_MCM	SW_vol	TOTAL_of_R	Total water need for three major user	Status_of
1	4.662414	25.584529	0	30.246943	23.684	Excess
2	6.776395	45.56446	0	52.340855	30.175	Excess
3	18.461733	105.587482	0	124.049215	88.879	Excess
4	52.435649	174.262269	0.4923	227.190218	271.806	Excess
5	15.21621	17.640301	0	32.856511	71.987	Deficit
6	4.845567	0.749002	0	5.594569	22.185	Deficit
7	46.731886	18.864485	1.1593	66.755671	211.17	Deficit
8	15.282054	0	0	15.282054	73.687	Deficit
9	5.576315	0.430978	0	6.007293	23.985	Deficit
10	15.638006	2.417239	0	18.055245	59.451	Deficit
11	37.030926	2.862021	0.1044	39.997347	173.395	Deficit
12	31.846729	4.922697	0	36.769426	155.691	Deficit
13	93.521432	211.412574	1.4535	306.387506	469.632	Deficit
14	9.587214	1.48194	0	11.069154	35.658	Deficit
15	25.153275	79.7052	0	104.858475	96.46	Excess
16	8.873366	23.317157	0	32.190523	35.938	deficit
17	12.450025	33.678019	0	46.128044	484.764	Deficit
18	164.94317	621.307602	1.5975	787.848272	502.483	Excess
19	83.120829	214.763816	0.7605	298.645145	401.297	Deficit
20	23.967256	46.52553	0.657	71.149786	112.061	Deficit
21	16.374294	85.377646	0	101.75194	39.061	Excess
22	9.529048	40.204497	0.0954	49.828945	63.473	Deficit
23	3.8069	15.299704	0.3879	19.494504	21.771	Deficit
24	12.549641	43.424977	0	55.974618	63.683	Deficit
25	10.653934	39.412016	0	50.06595	27.988	Excess
26	9.251857	21.509073	0	30.76093	39.032	Deficit
27	10.298511	7.094037	0	17.392548	48.839	Deficit
28	8.688195	18.130158	1.5147	28.333053	48.339	Deficit
29	3.624248	10.277302	0.2268	14.12835	17.315	Deficit
30	19.250457	58.014709	0	77.265166	77.221	Neutral
31	0.846625	1.676671	0	2.523296	4.928	Deficit
32	1.55231	3.074223	0	4.626533	10.688	Deficit
33	2.827843	7.534091	0	10.361934	10.355	Neutral
34	0.712212	2.587115	0	3.299327	0.767	Excess
35	3.384908	8.561702	0	11.94661	4.096	Excess
36	3.566919	11.027106	0	14.594025	9.626	Excess
37	1.827367	5.606231	0	7.433598	1.891	Excess
38	0.982242	1.778279	0	2.760521	0.136	Excess
39	20.723877	36.476877	0	57.200754	20.602	Excess
40	166.857072	463.251587	9.2448	639.353459	695.641	Deficit



SUSTAINABLE WATER MANAGEMENT PLANS for Kodaganar Watershed

The drainages of 1st, 2nd and 3rd orders can be used to share the water available in excess from the Water Excess Subwatersheds numbered as: 1, 2, 3, 15, 18, 35, 36 and 39 to the adjacent Water Deficit Subwatersheds.

In order to identify the supply drainages for water diversion and the upstream side Water Excess Subwatersheds, the Slope & Lineament maps can be considered carefully.



CONCLUSIONS

By incorporating the satellite and collateral data in GIS,

1. Runoff volume is estimated for every subwatershed using Curve Number method
2. Quantum of static water available in major lakes has been estimated and totaled for every subwatershed
3. Volume of groundwater available in the hardrock aquifers in this study area, i.e. Kodaganar watershed has been estimated and converted to every subwatershed
4. By cumulating the surface water volume and groundwater volume in every Subwatershed, the volume of water availability has been tabulated and shown as a map.
5. Then, the Subwatershed wise water requirement for the three major uses such as domestic use, irrigation use and industrial use are estimated for the study area.
6. Finally, the Subwatershed wise water resources budgeting has been done by delineating the water excess, neutral and deficit conditions in subwatersheds of Kodaganar watershed
7. Then, according to the location of excess and deficit subwatersheds, the Water resources management planning method has been suggested.
8. From this study, it is concluded that the remote sensing satellite data, DEM and collateral data from different sources are very much useful for quantification of available water resources and determination of water requirement, so as to make a water resources budget for an area.
9. GIS plays a crucial role in mapping, analyzing, quantification, and management planning for any area.
10. A holistic and newer methodology for water resources budgeting and management is devised for this study area which can be replicated for any other area in our state / country.

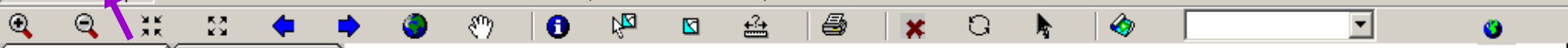
WATER RESOURCES INFORMATION SYSTEM (WRIS)

HYDROLOGICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM (HIS)

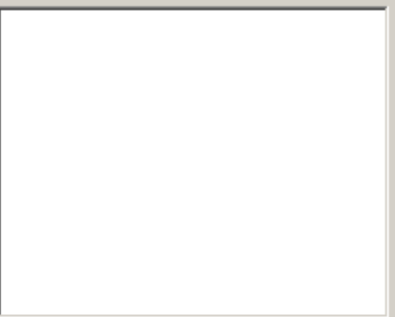
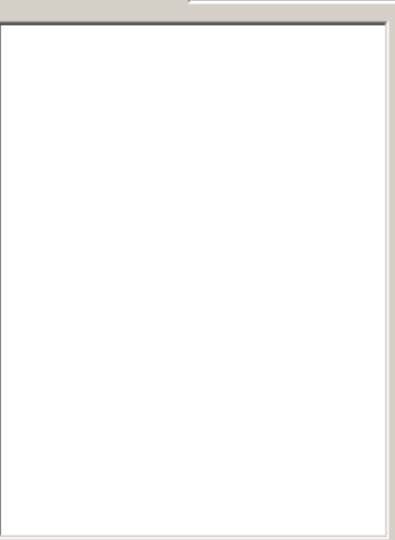
Credibility of WRIS

The logo for WRIS, consisting of the letters 'WRIS' in white, underlined, on a dark blue rectangular background with a purple gradient at the bottom.

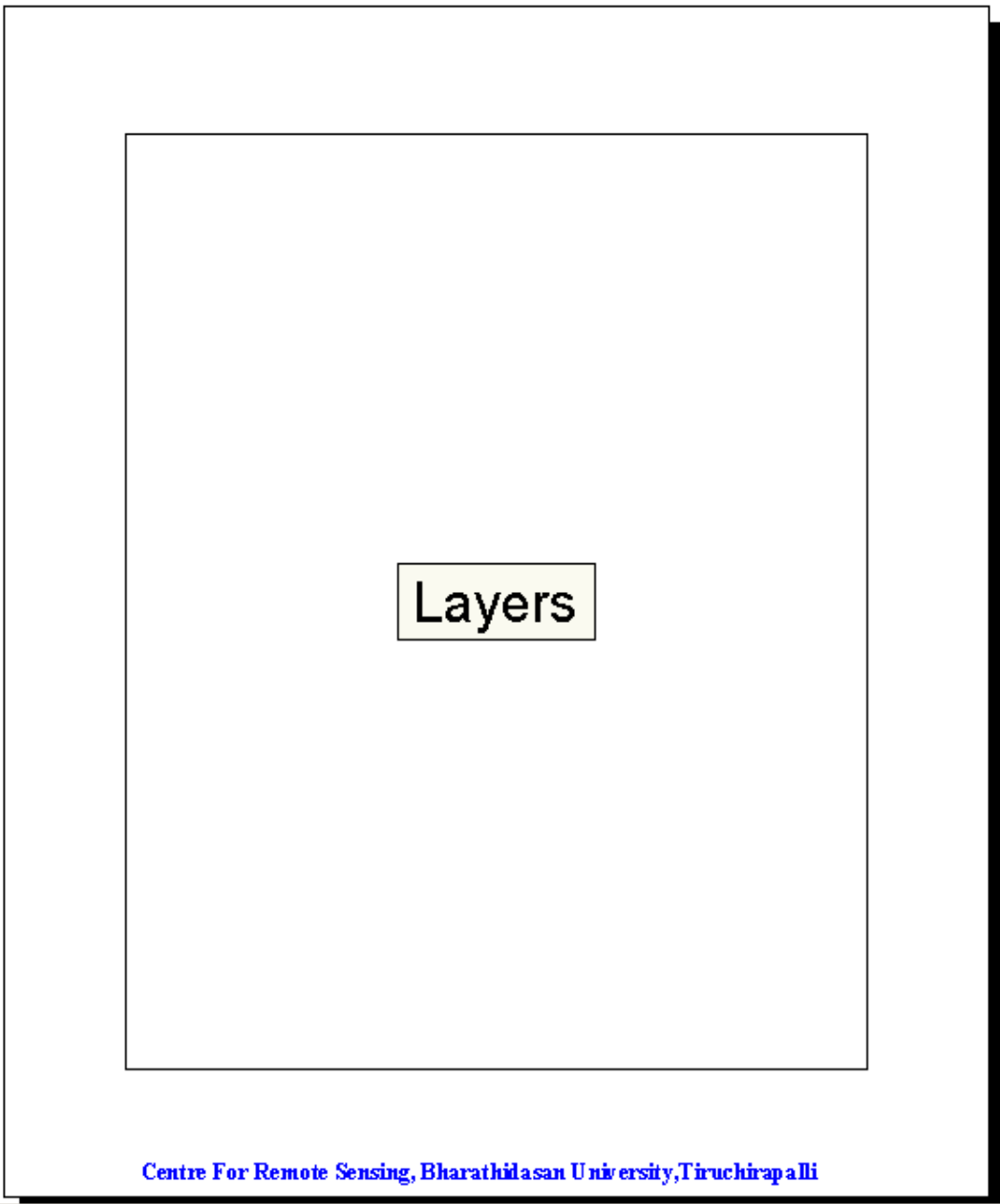
- Easy to access and readily available information in a single mouse click or two.
- More useful for Planners, Administrators and users having no knowledge on GIS.
- Simple to make any type of spatial queries and
- Useful in quick and easy Decision Making spatially.

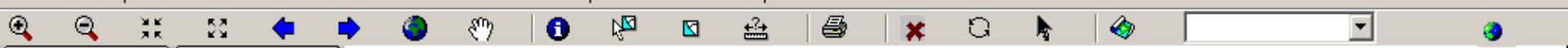


Map Selection Statistics



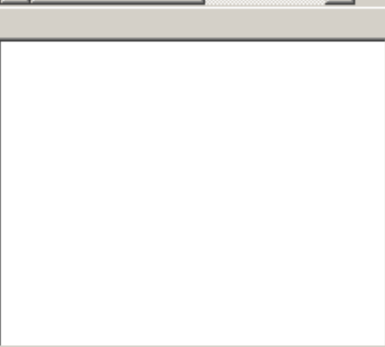
- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



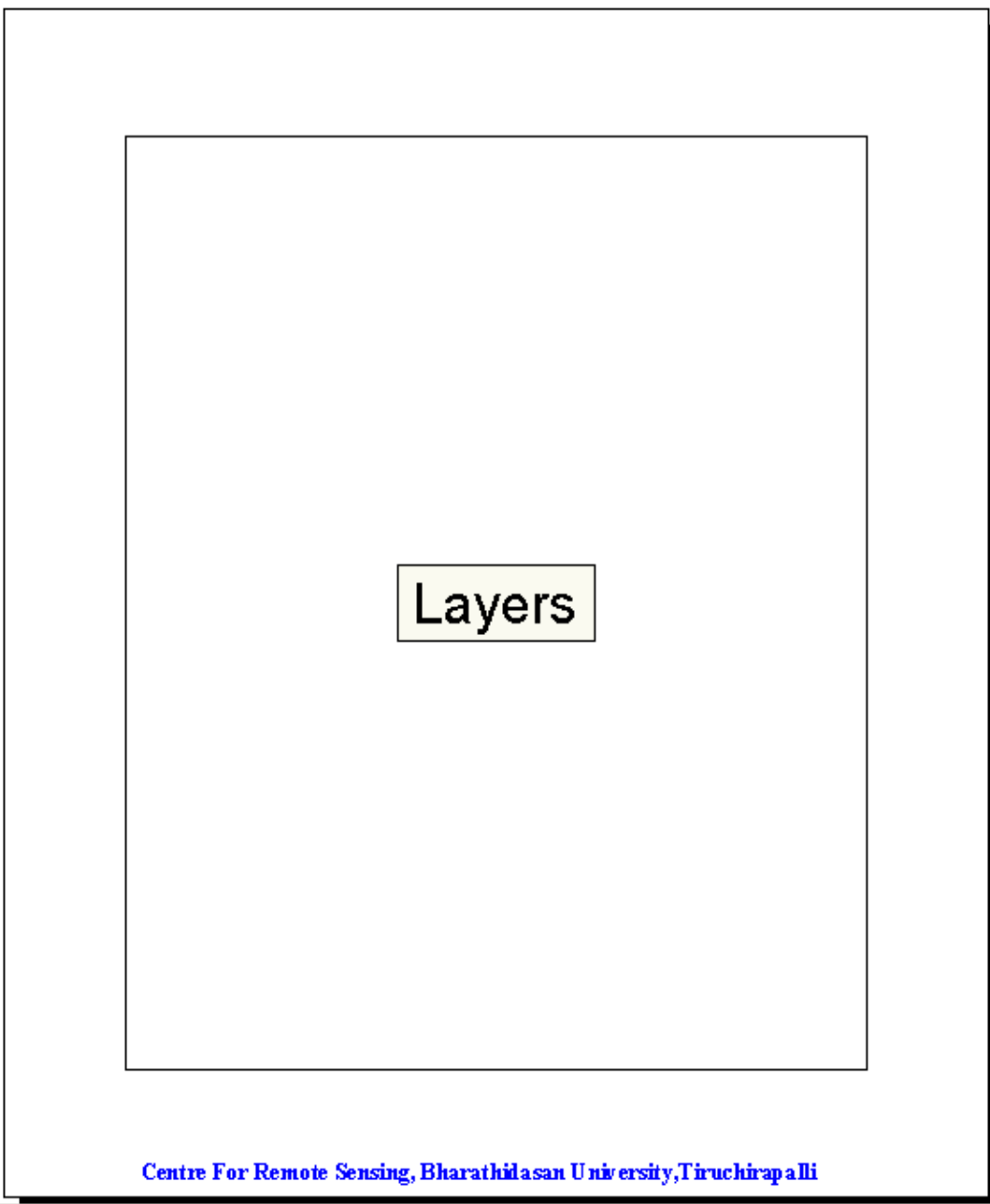


Map Selection Statistics

- Thematic Maps
 - Entire District
 - Base Map
 - Taluk Map
 - Block Map
 - Panchayat Village
 - Mini Watershed Ma
 - Rock Types and L
 - Structural Trendline
 - Lineaments
 - Geomorphology
 - Drainages, Rivers
 - Soil Types (upto S
 - Landuse and Land



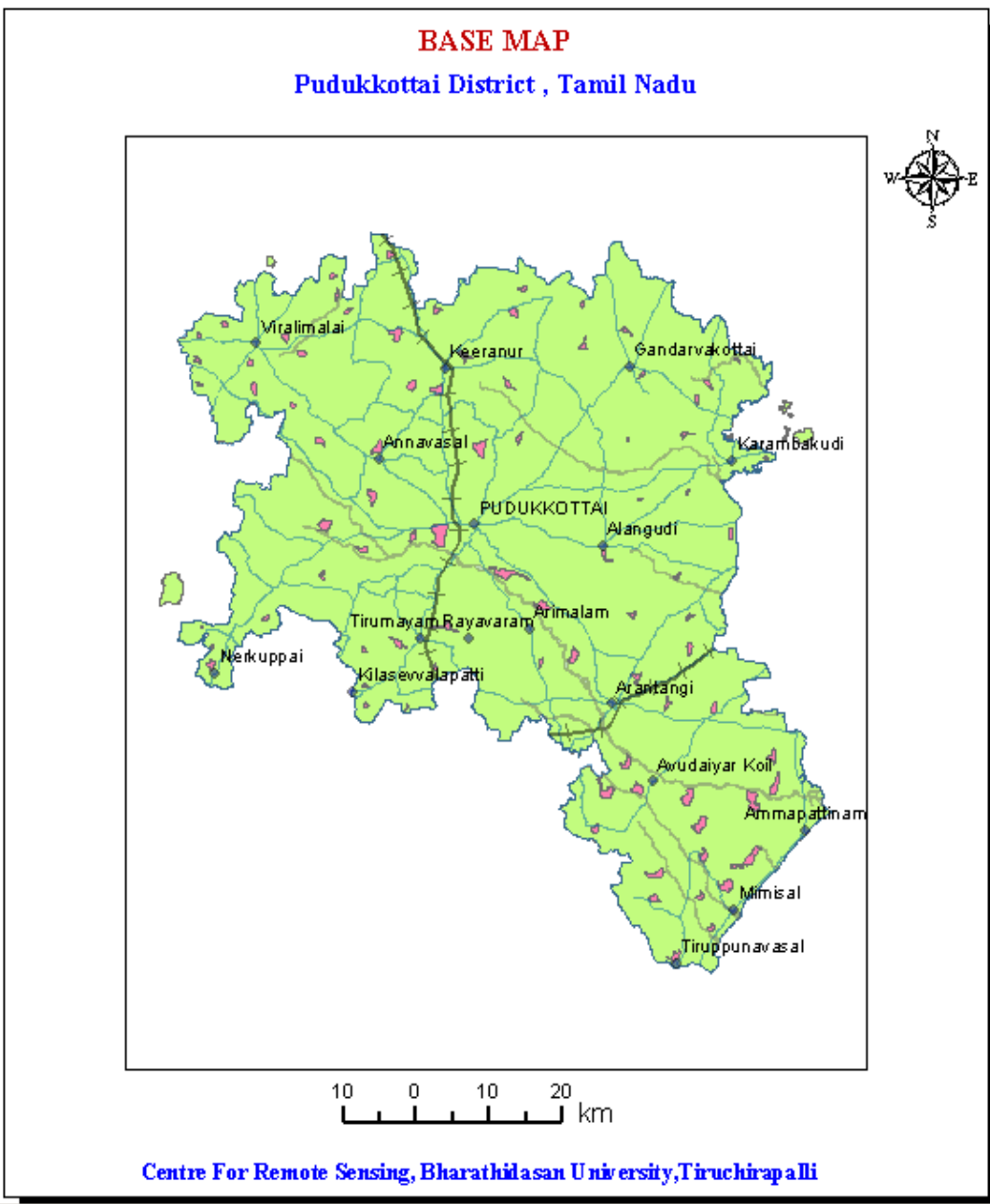
- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



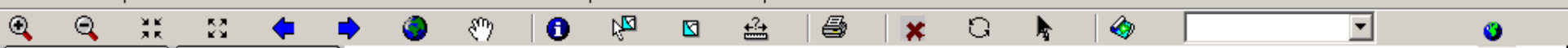
Map Selection Statistics

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- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

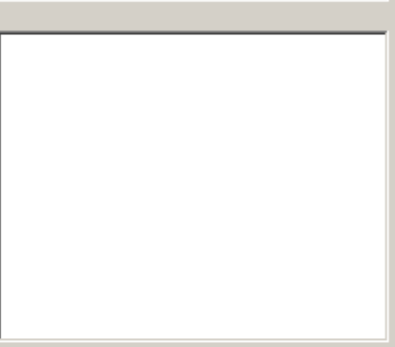


- Legend**
- ◆ Settlement
 - River
 - +— Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - Tanks
 - Pudukkottai District

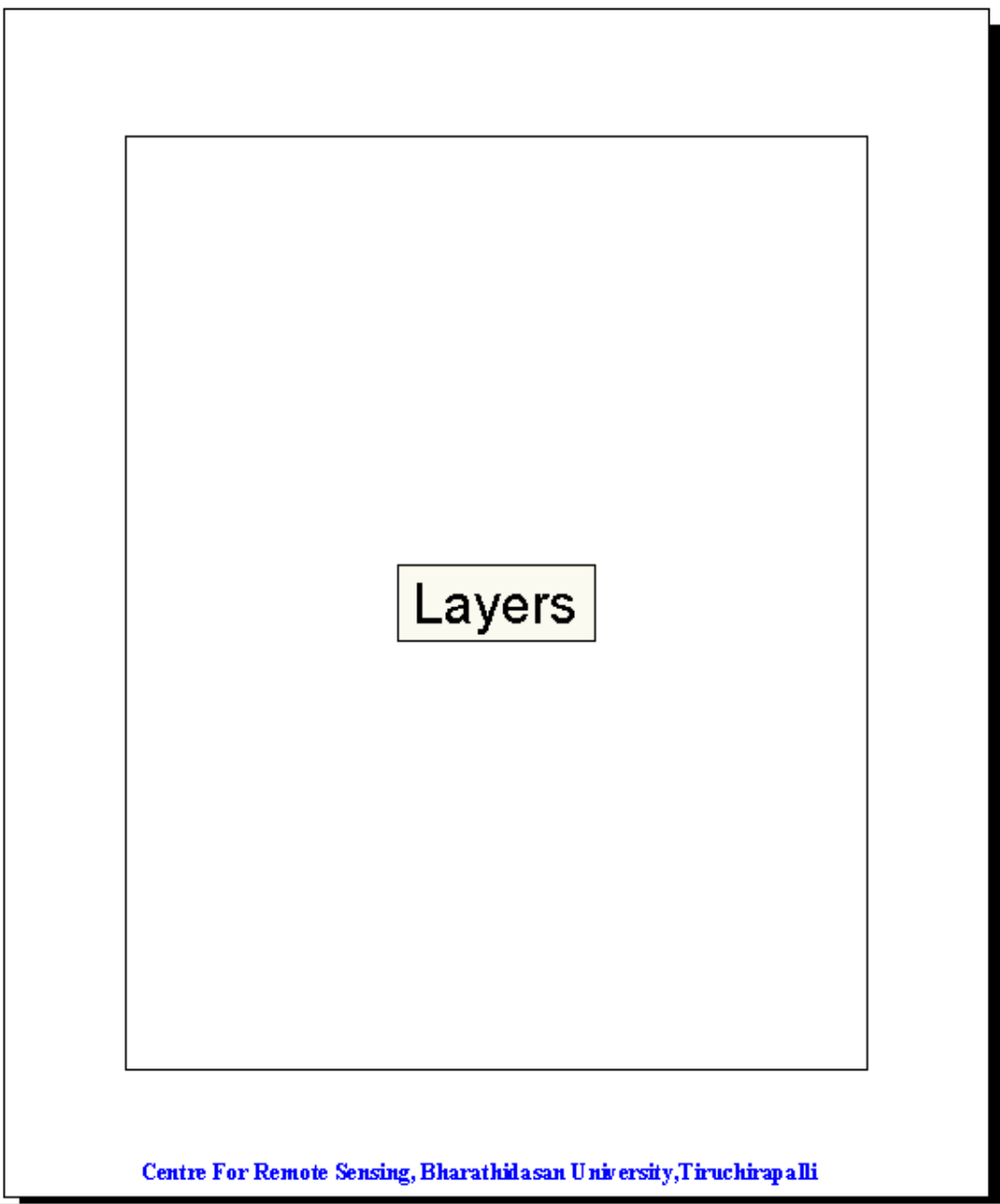


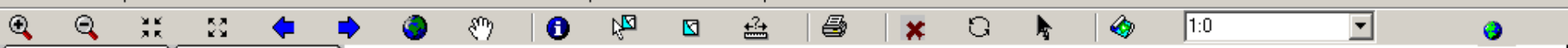
Map Selection Statistics

- Water Conservation
 - Entire District
 - Zones of Natural Recharge
 - Functions of Natural Recharge
 - Artificial recharge for quaternary
 - Artificial recharge for intermediate
 - Suitable sites for Artificial recharge
 - Artificial recharge - Deep
 - Artificial recharge - Furr
 - Artificial recharge - Pitti
 - Artificial recharge - Ene
 - Artificial recharge - Che
 - Artificial recharge - Batt
 - Artificial Recharge - Su



- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise





Map Selection Statistics

- Water Conservation
 - Talukwise
 - Zones of Natural Recharge
 - Functions of Natural Recharge
 - Artificial recharge for quaternary
 - Artificial recharge for intermediate
 - Suitable sites for Artificial Recharge
 - Artificial recharge - Deep Wells
 - Artificial recharge - Furrrows
 - Artificial recharge - Pitting
 - Artificial recharge - Ene
 - Artificial recharge - Che
 - Artificial recharge - Batt
 - Artificial Recharge - Su

- Taluk Names
 - ALANGUDI TALUK
 - ARANTANGI TALUK
 - AVUDAIYARKOIL TALUK
 - GANDARVAKOTTAI TALUK
 - ILUPPUR TALUK
 - KULATHUR TALUK
 - MANAMELKUDI TALUK

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE - PITTING
Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu

Layers

Centre For Remote Sensing, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

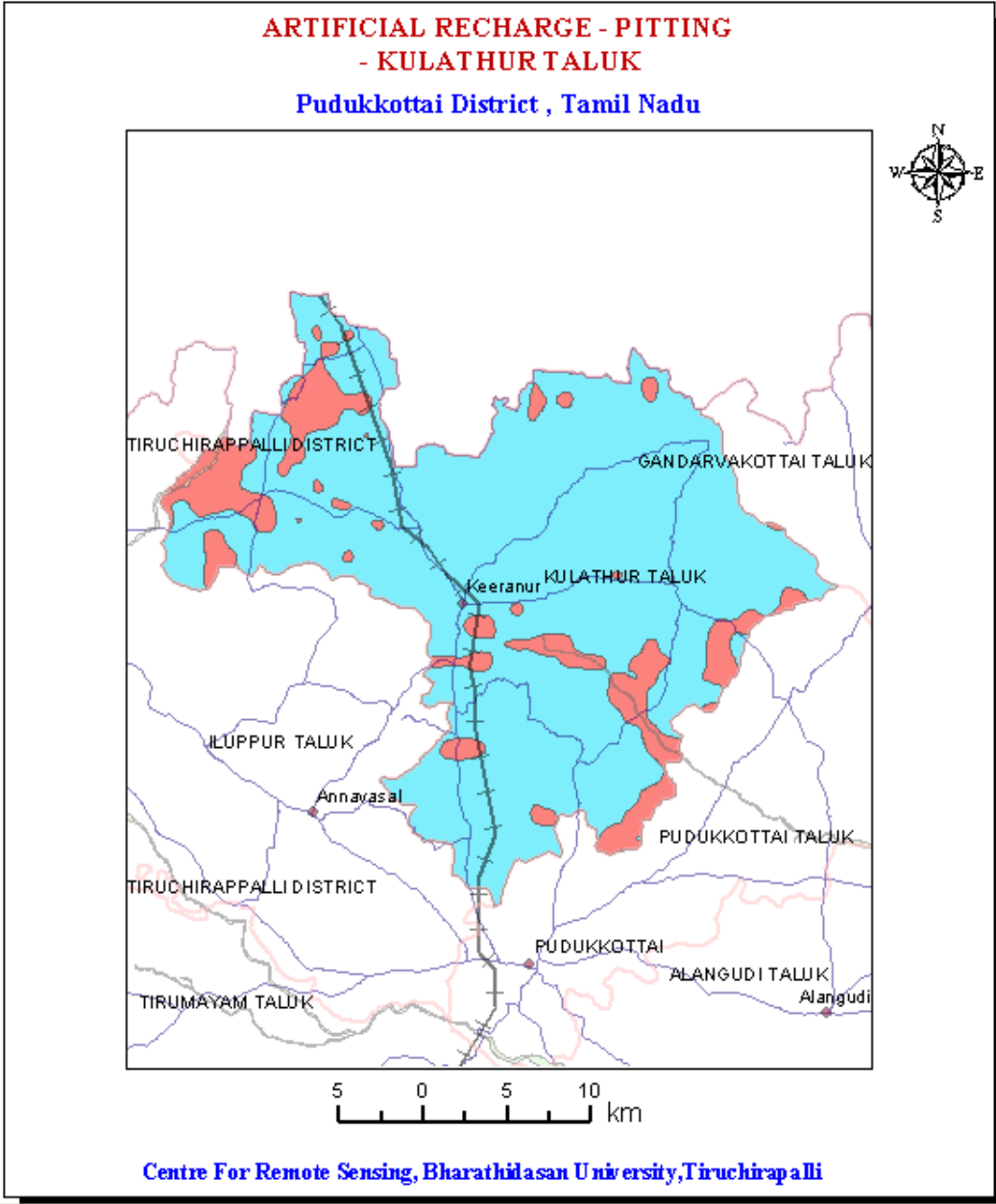
Legend

Map Selection Statistics

- Talukwise
 - Zones of Natural R
 - Functions of Nature
 - Artificial recharge f
 - Artificial recharge f
 - Suitable sites for A
 - Artificial recharge -
 - Artificial recharge -
 - Artificial recharge -
 - Artificial recharge -
 - Artificial recharge -
 - Artificial recharge -
 - Artificial Recharge

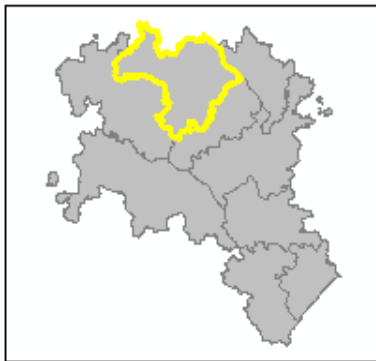
- ARANTANGI TALUK
- AVUDAIYARKOIL TALUK
- GANDARVAKOTTAI TALUK
- ILUPPUR TALUK
- KULATHUR TALUK**
- MANAMELKUDI TALUK
- PUDUKKOTTAI TALUK
- TIRUMAYAM TALUK

- Entire District
- Talukwise**
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

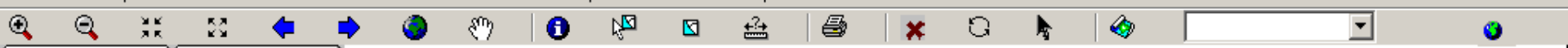


Legend

- Taluk map
- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- Other Areas
- Suitable Sites for Pitting

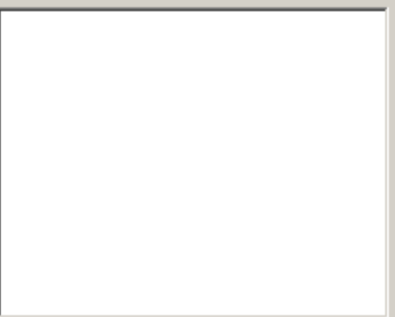


Centre For Remote Sensing, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

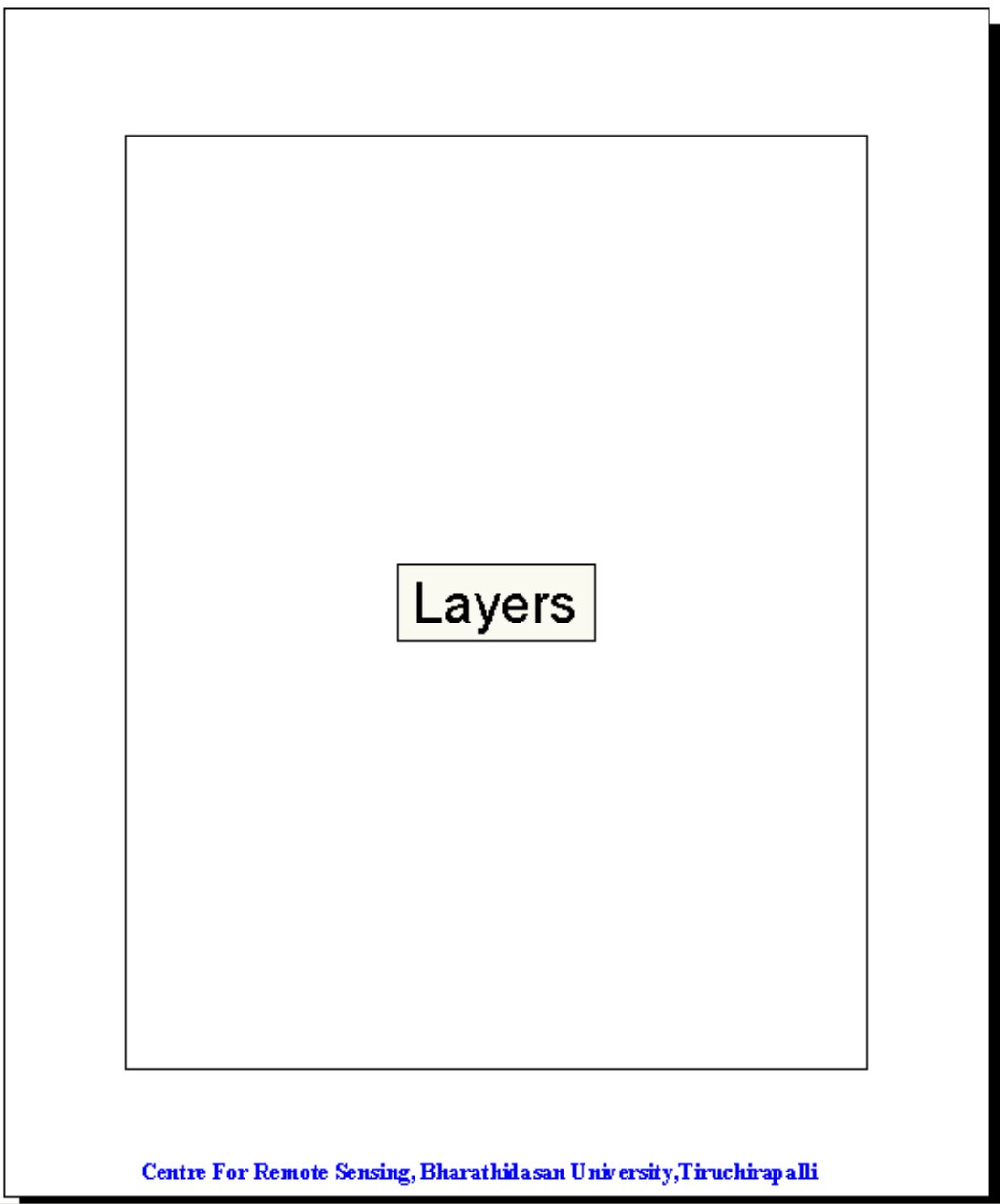


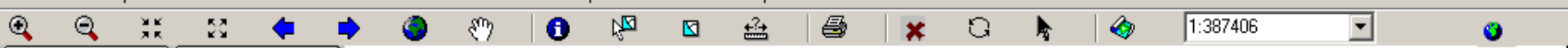
Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Entire District
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Groundwater Resourc



- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

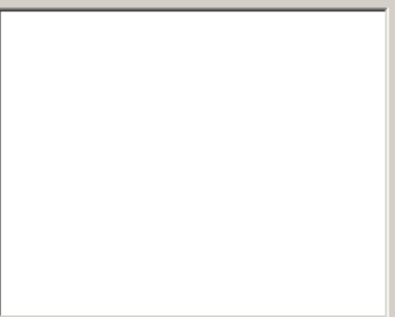




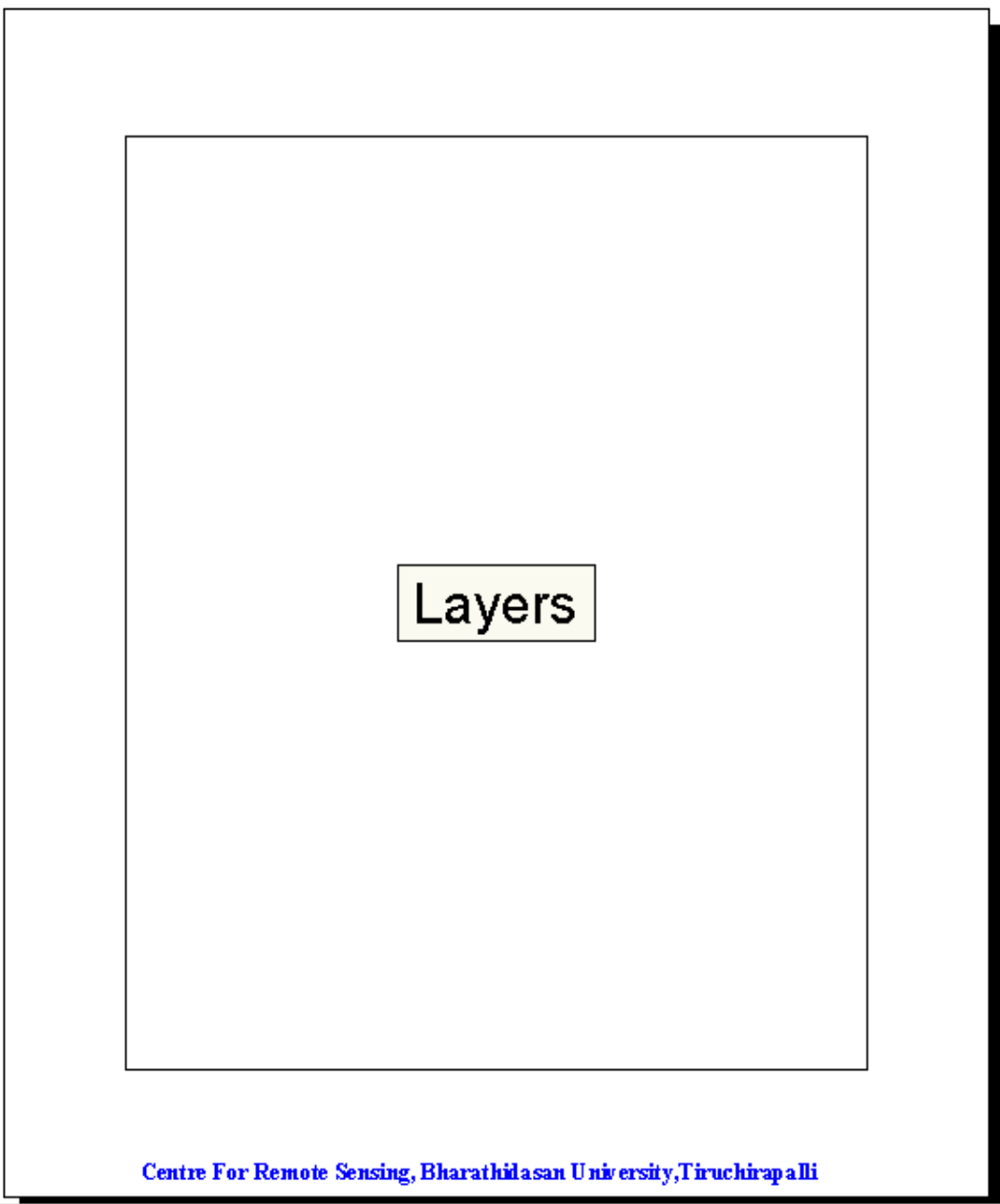
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Map Selection Statistics

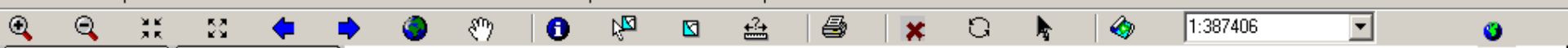
- Natural Resources
 - Entire District
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Surface Water Pot
 - Major / Minor Tank
 - Silted Water Bodie
 - Sources of Silt
 - Groundwater Resourc



- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



Centre For Remote Sensing, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

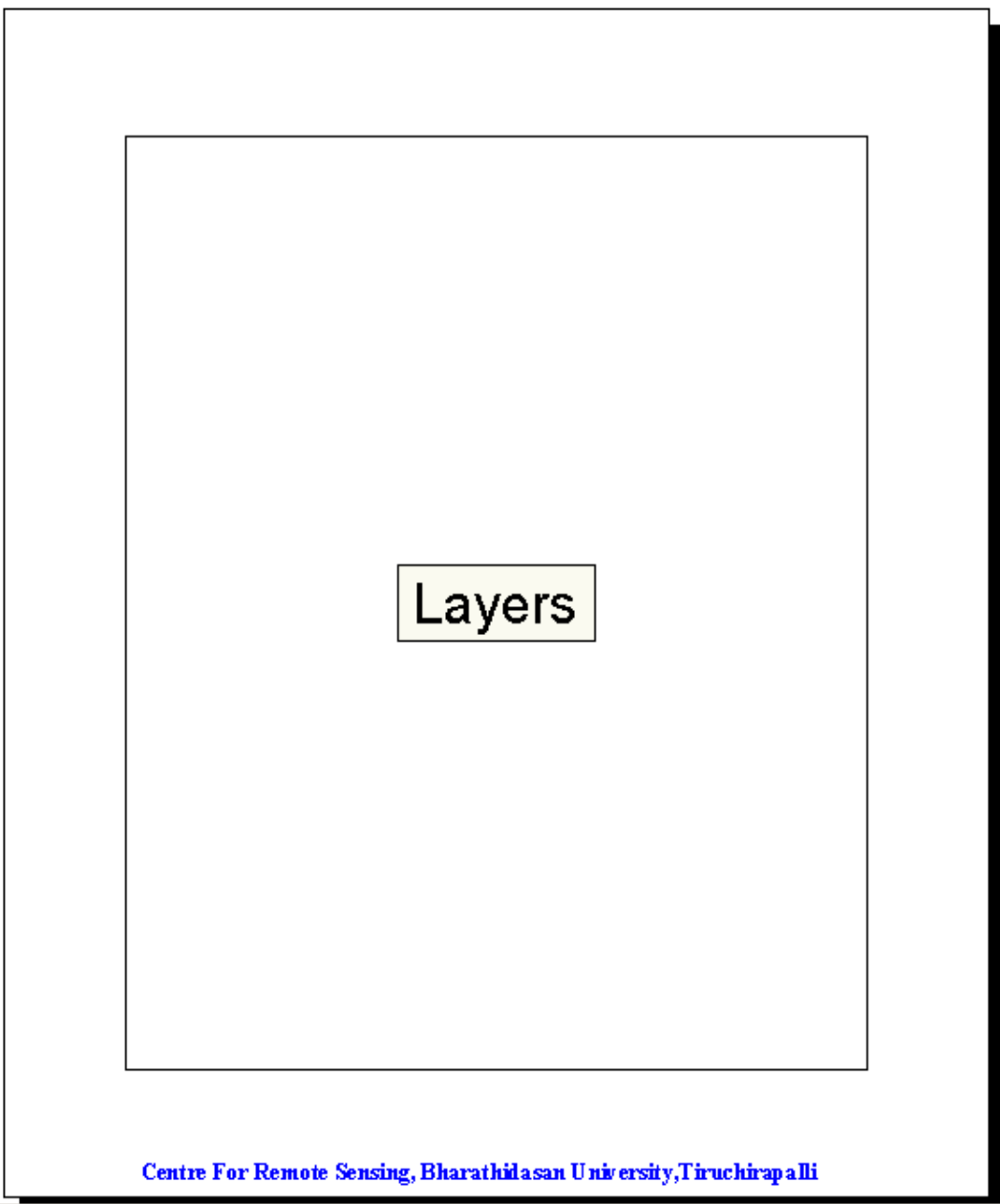


Map Selection Statistics

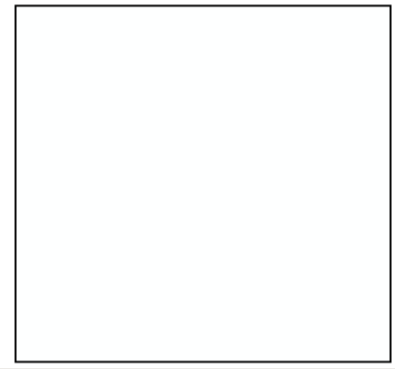
- Natural Resources
 - Blockwise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Surface Water Pot
 - Major / Minor Tank
 - Silted Water Bo
 - Sources of Silt
 - Groundwater Resourc



- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



1:387406



Map Selection Statistics

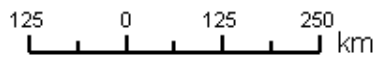
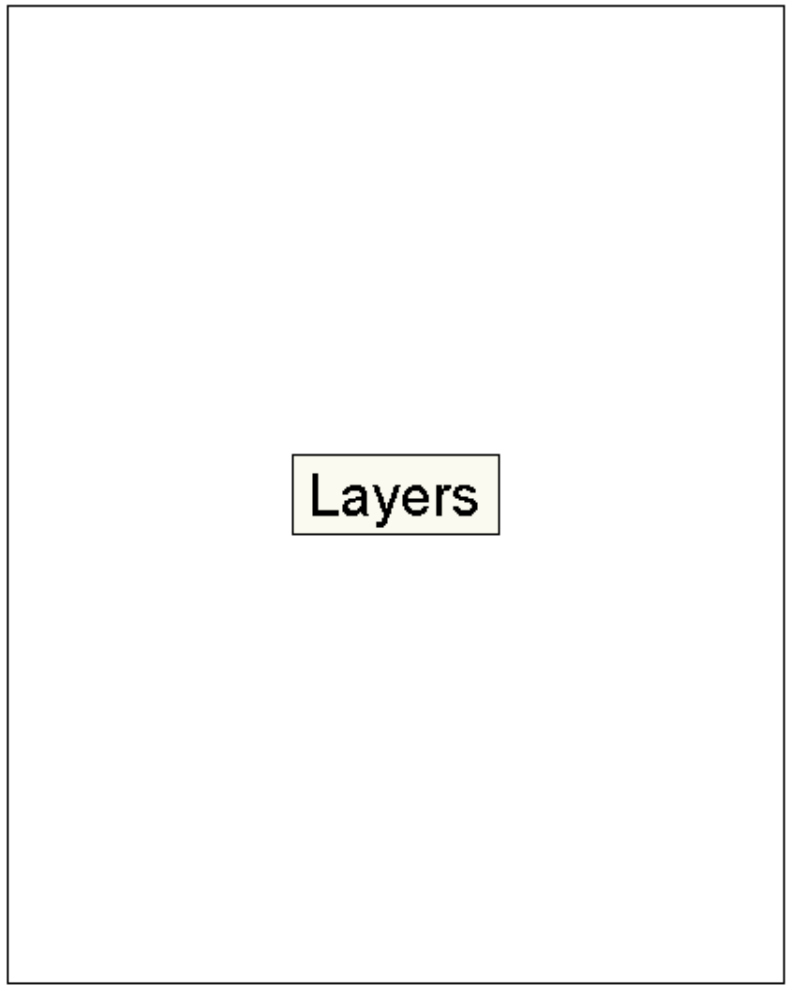
- Natural Resources
 - Blockwise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Surface Water Pot
 - Major / Minor Tank
 - Silted Water Bodies
 - Sources of Silt
 - Groundwater Resourc

- ARANTANGI BLOCK
- ARIMALAM BLOCK
- AVUDAIYARKOIL BLOCK
- GANDARVAKOTTAI BLOC
- KARAMBAKUDI BLOCK
- KUNNANDARKOIL BLOC
- MANAMELKUDI BLOCK
- PONNAMARAVATHI BLOC

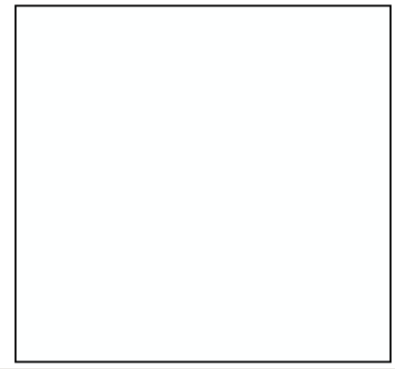
- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - SILTED WATER BODIES

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



Legend

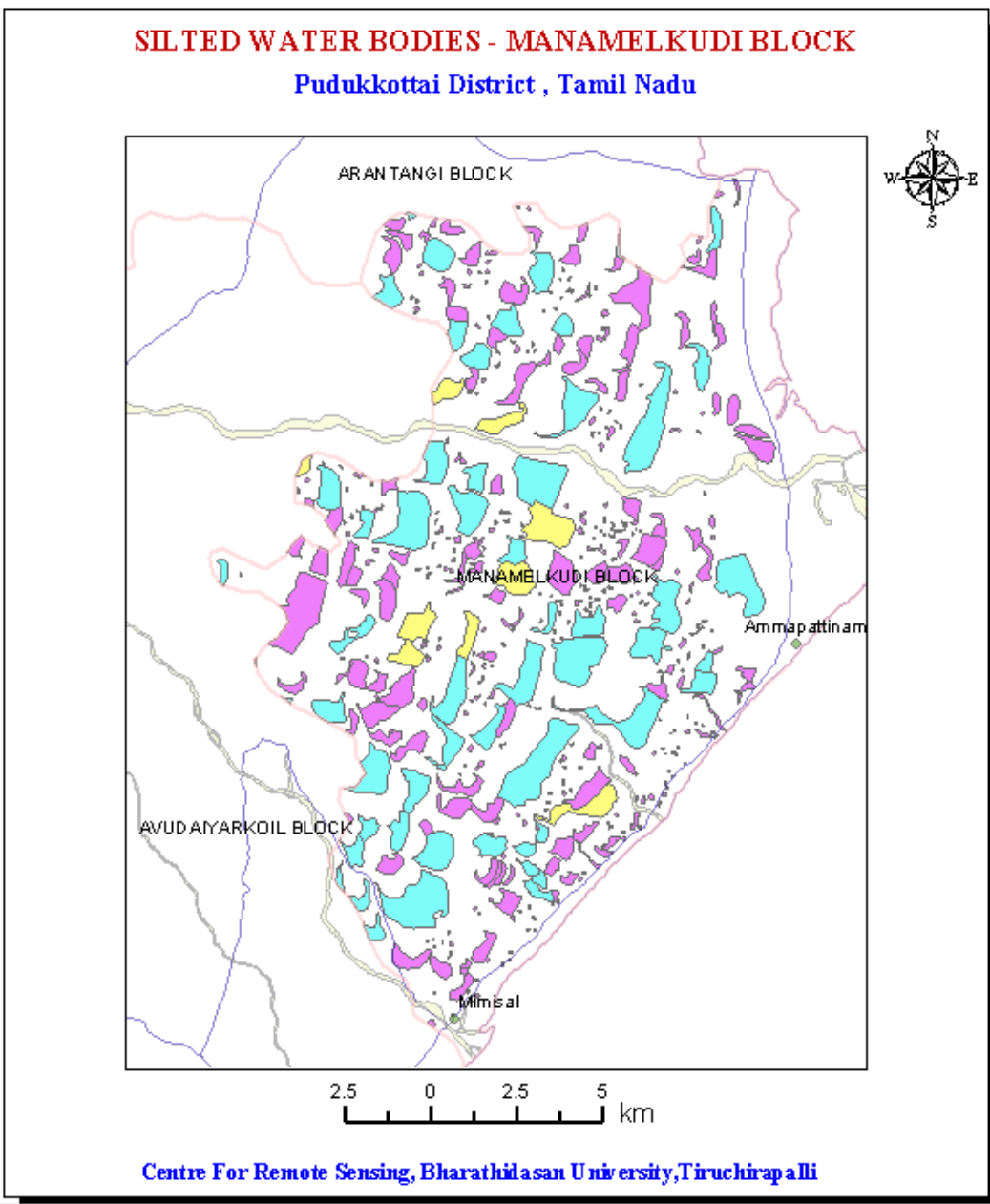


Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Blockwise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Surface Water Pot
 - Major / Minor Tank
 - Silted Water Bodie
 - Sources of Silt
 - Groundwater Resourc

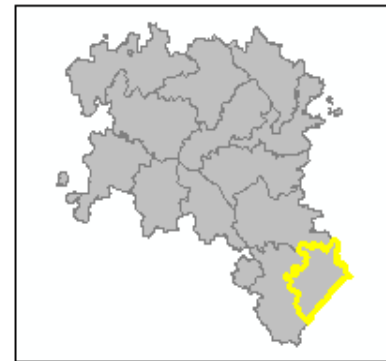
- KARAMBAKUDI BLOCK
- KUNNANDARKOIL BLOC
- MANAMELKUDI BLOCK**
- PONNAMARAVATHI BL
- PUDUKKOTTAI BLOCK
- THIRUVARANGULAM B
- TIRUMAYAM BLOCK
- VIRALIMALAI BLOCK

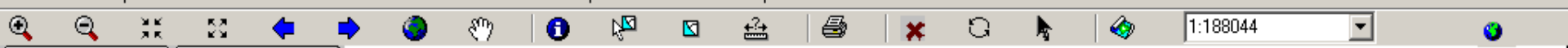
- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



Legend

- block map
- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- < 30% SILTED TANKS
- 60 - 30% SILTED TANKS
- > 60% SILTED TANKS



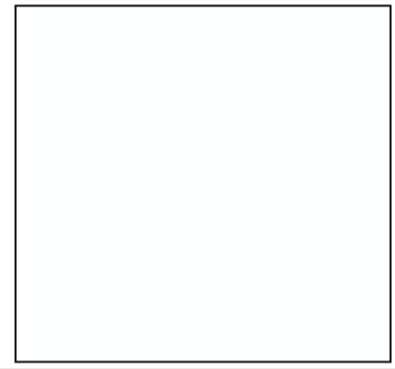
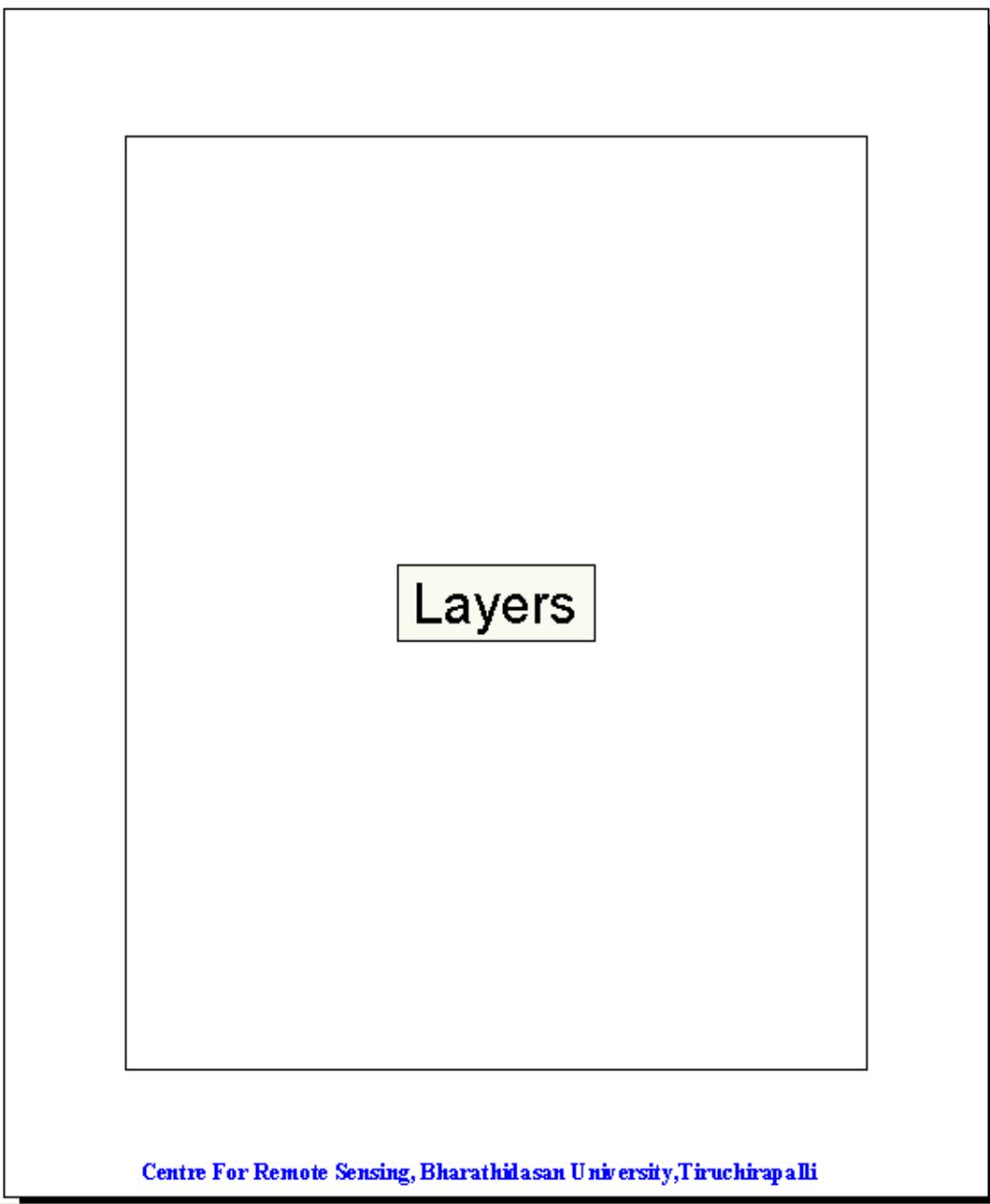


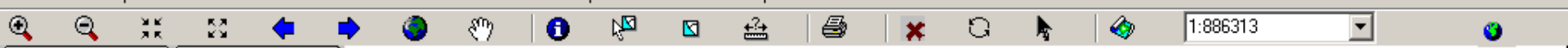
Map Selection Statistics

- Mini Watershed Ma
- Rock Types and L
- Structural Trendline
- Lineaments
- Geomorphology
- Drainages, Rivers
- Soil Types (upto S
- Landuse and Land
- Slope Map (in %)
- Lineament Density
- Drainage Density
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me

- Village Names**
- 9A-NATHAMPANNAI
 - 9B-NATHAMPANNAI
 - ADHANOOR
 - AGARAPATTI
 - AKKACHIPATTI
 - ALAMPATTI
 - ALANGUDI - VIRALIMAL

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise





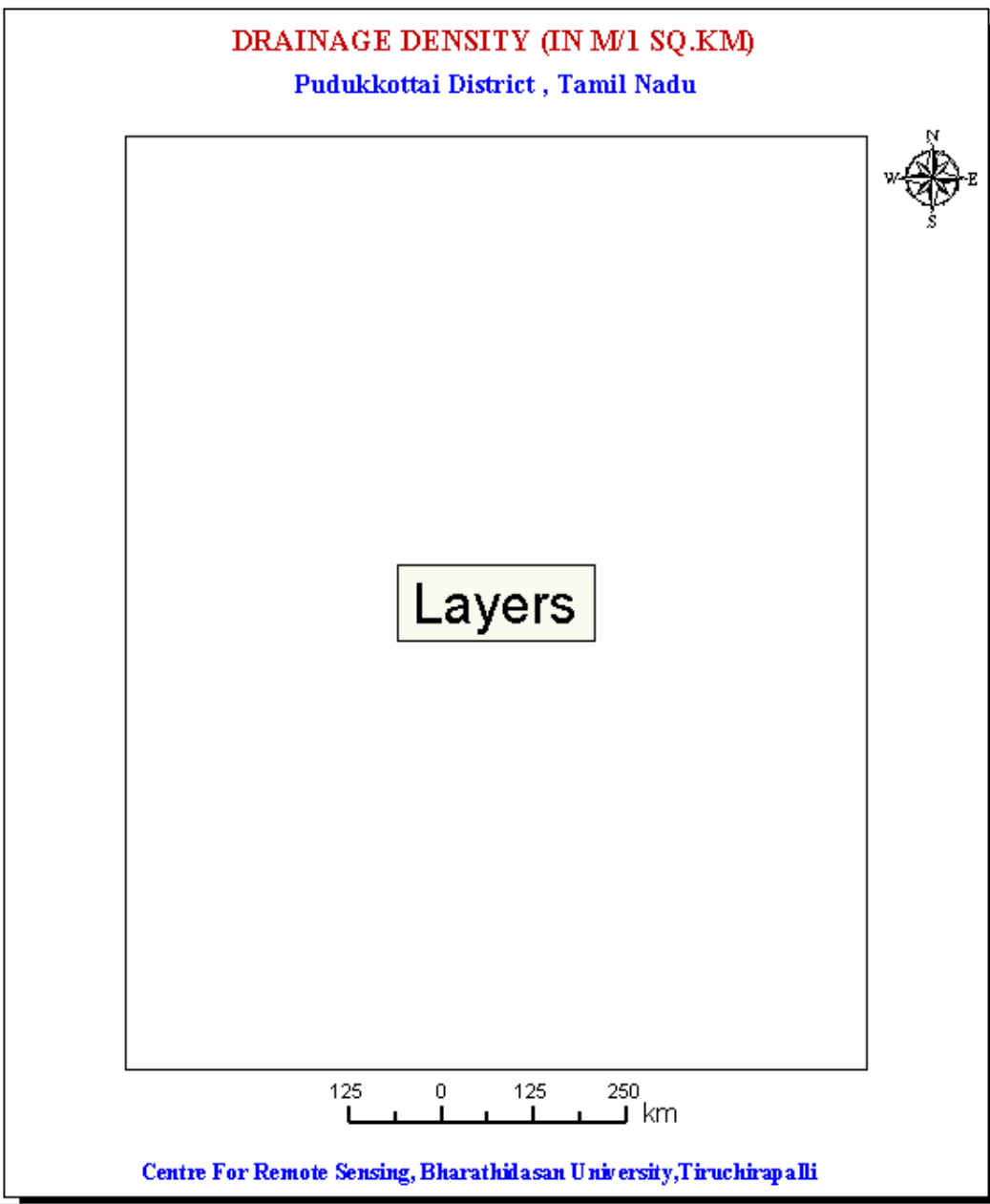
1:886313

Map Selection Statistics

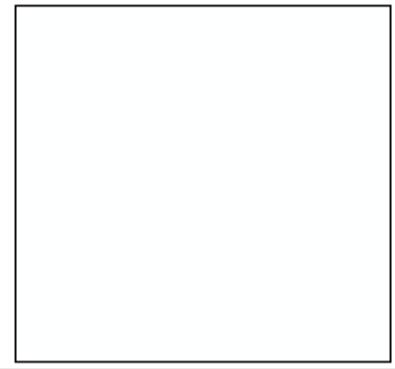
- Drainages, Rivers
- Soil Types (upto S
- Landuse and Land
- Slope Map (in %)
- Lineament Density
- Drainage Density**
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me
- Thickness of Top S
- Thickness of Weat
- Depth to Bed rock
- Transmissivity (in c
- Permeability (in g/c

- Village Names**
- 9A-NATHAMPANNAI
 - 9B-NATHAMPANNAI
 - ADHANOOR
 - AGARAPATTI
 - AKKACHIPATTI
 - ALAMPATTI
 - ALANGUDI - VIRALIMAL

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



Legend



Map Selection Statistics

- Lineaments
- Geomorphology
- Drainages, Rivers
- Soil Types (upto S
- Landuse and Land
- Slope Map (in %)
- Lineament Density
- Drainage Density (
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me
- Thickness of Top S
- Thickness of Weat
- Depth to Red rock

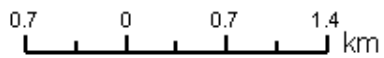
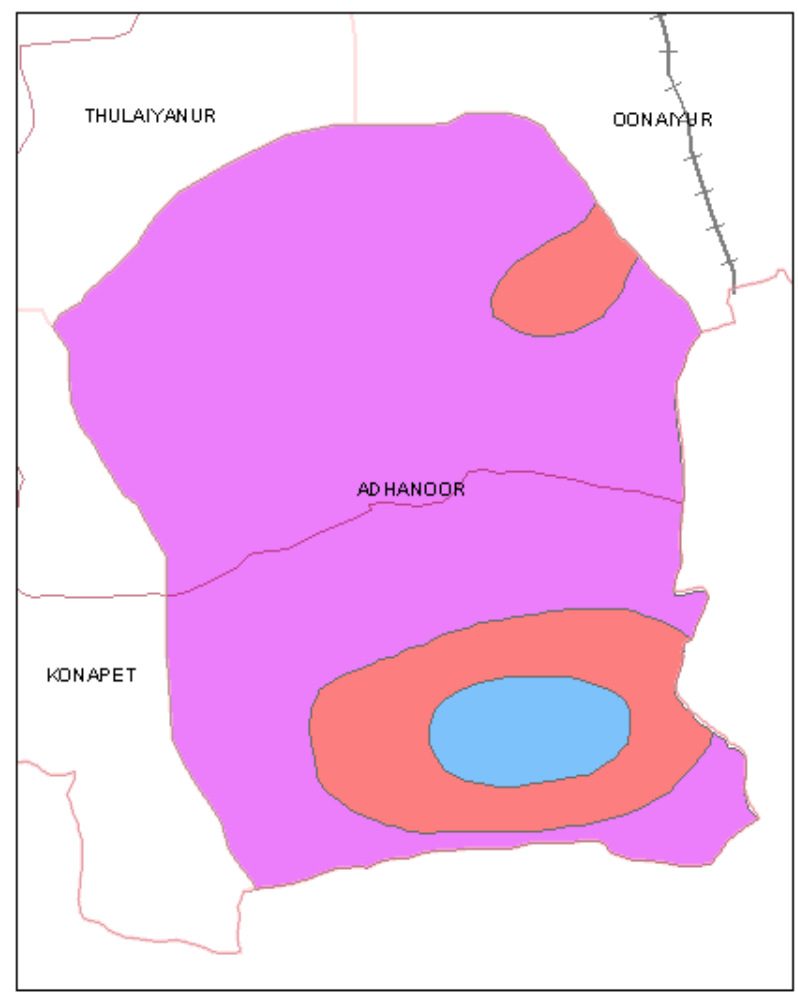
Village Names

- 9A-NATHAMPANNAI
- 9B-NATHAMPANNAI
- **ADHANOOR**
- AGARAPATTI
- AKKACHIPATTI
- ALAMPATTI
- ALANGUDI - VIRALIMAL

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

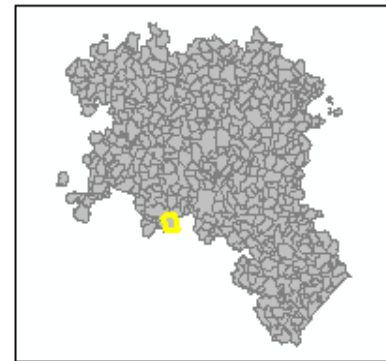
DRAINAGE DENSITY (IN M/1 SQ.KM) - ADHANOOR

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu

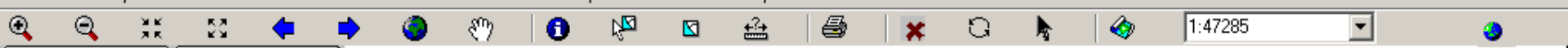


Legend

- village
- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- HIGH (m/1 sq.km)
- MEDIUM (m/1 sq.km)
- LOW (m/1 sq.km)



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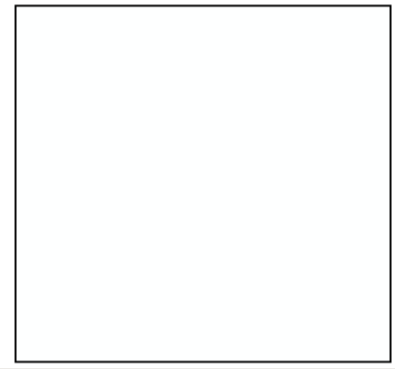
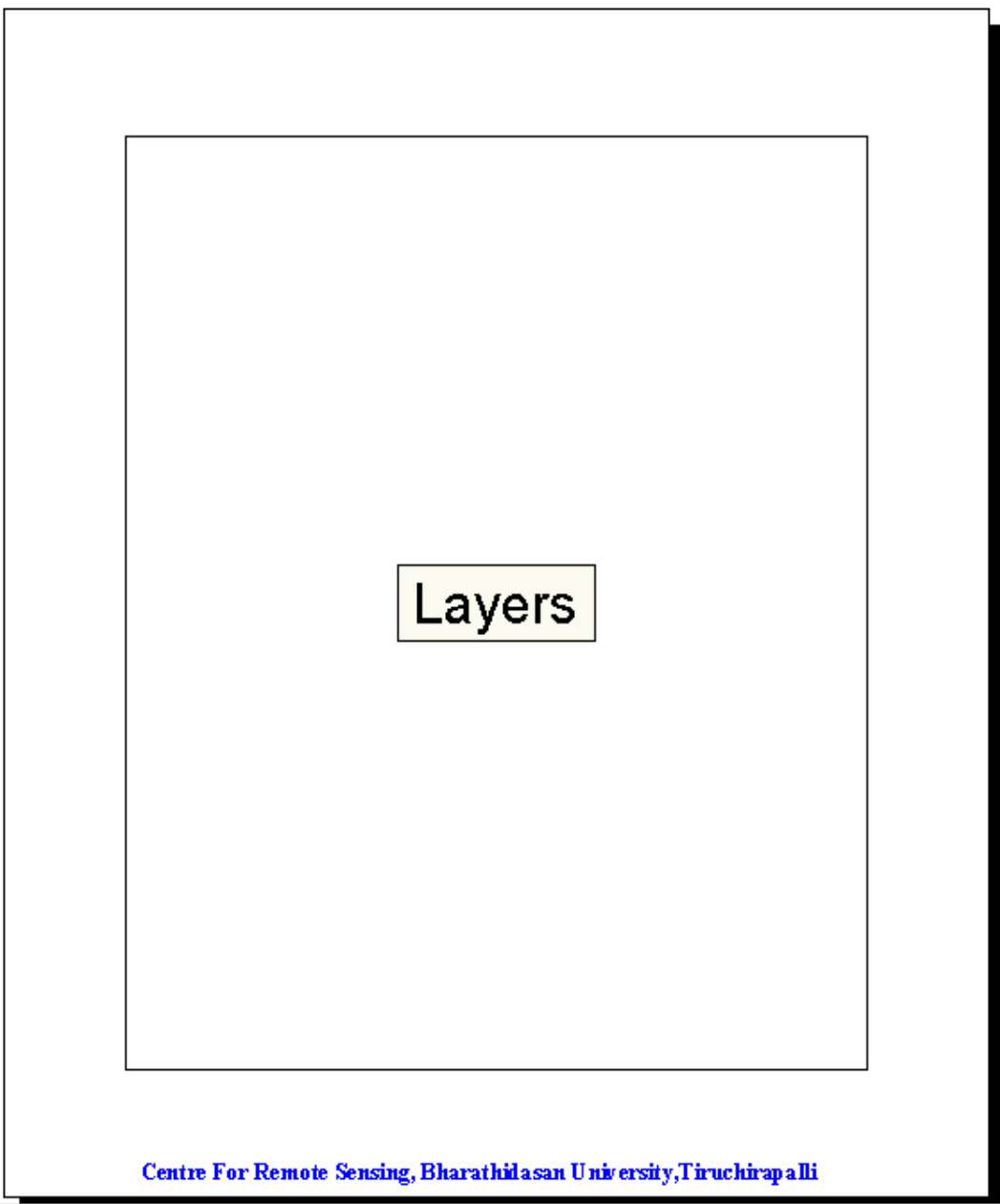
1:47285

Map Selection Statistics

- Thematic Maps
 - Mini Watershedwis
 - Base Map
 - Taluk Map
 - Block Map
 - Panchayat Village
 - Mini Watershed Me
 - Rock Types and L
 - Structural Trendline
 - Lineaments
 - Geomorphology
 - Drainages, Rivers
 - Soil Types (upto S
 - Landuse and Land

- Mini Watershed numbers
 - MWS-1
 - MWS-10
 - MWS-100
 - MWS-101
 - MWS-102
 - MWS-103
 - MWS-104

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

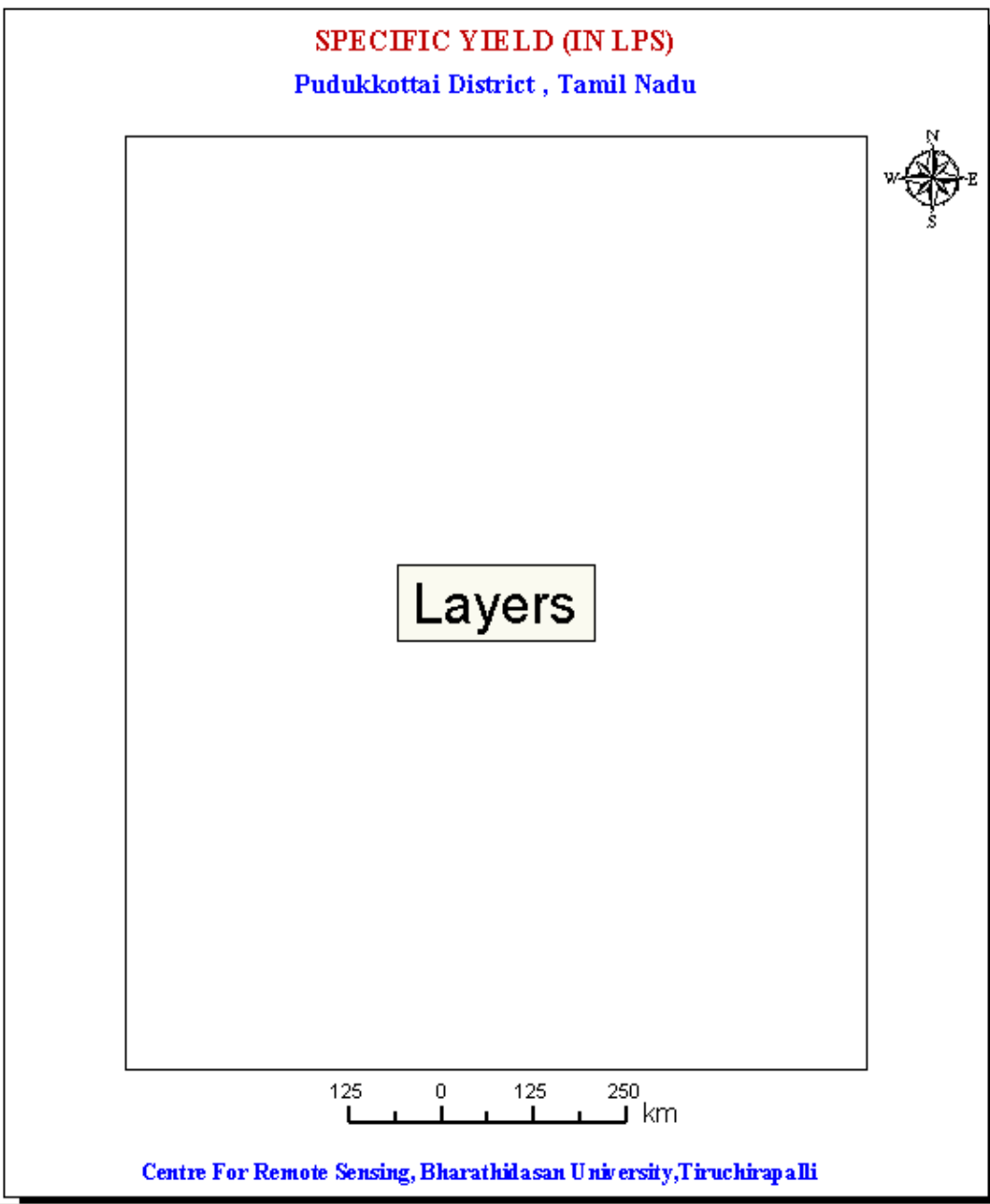


Map Selection Statistics

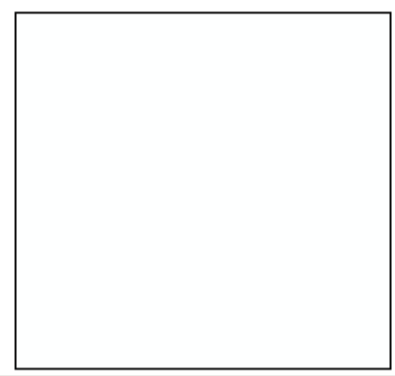
- Drainage Density (▲)
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me)
- Thickness of Top S
- Thickness of Weat
- Depth to Bed rock
- Transmissivity (in g
- Permeability (in g/c
- Storage Co-efficient
- Specific Yield (in l**
- Total Dissolved Sc
- Electrical Conducti
- Ground Water Qua

- MWS-84
- MWS-85
- MWS-86**
- MWS-87
- MWS-88
- MWS-89
- MWS-90

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



Legend



Map Selection Statistics

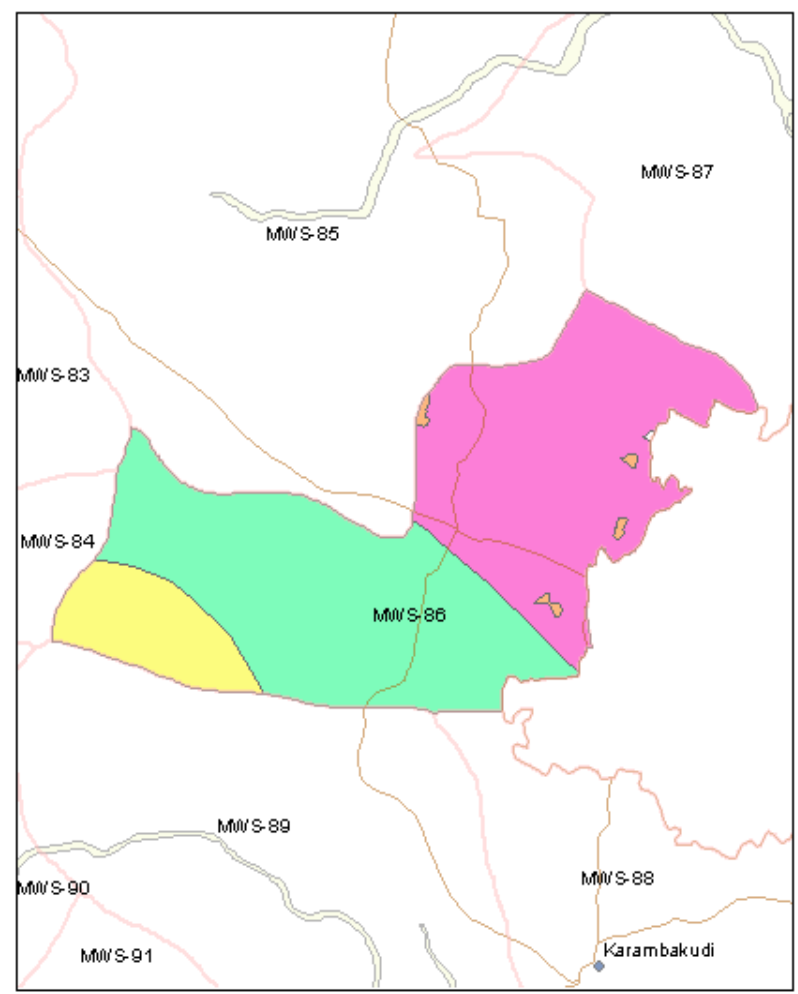
- Lineament Density
- Drainage Density (
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me
- Thickness of Top S
- Thickness of Weat
- Depth to Bed rock
- Transmissivity (in g
- Permeability (in g/c
- Storage Co-efficient
- Specific Yield (in Ip
- Total Dissolved Sc
- Electrical Conducti

- MWS-84
- MWS-85
- **MWS-86**
- MWS-87
- MWS-88
- MWS-89
- MWS-90

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

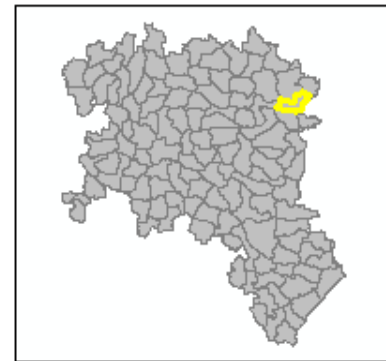
STORAGE CO-EFFICIENT (IN METERS) - MWS-86

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu

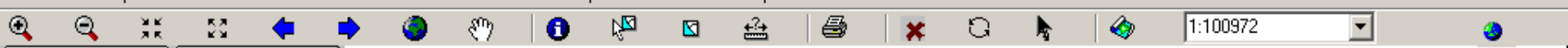


Legend

- Mini Watershed Map
- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- Other Areas
- 0.15 - 1 m
- 1 - 2 m
- 2 - 3 m

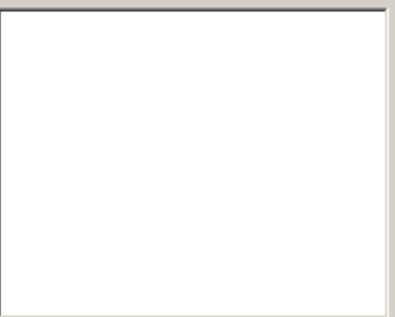
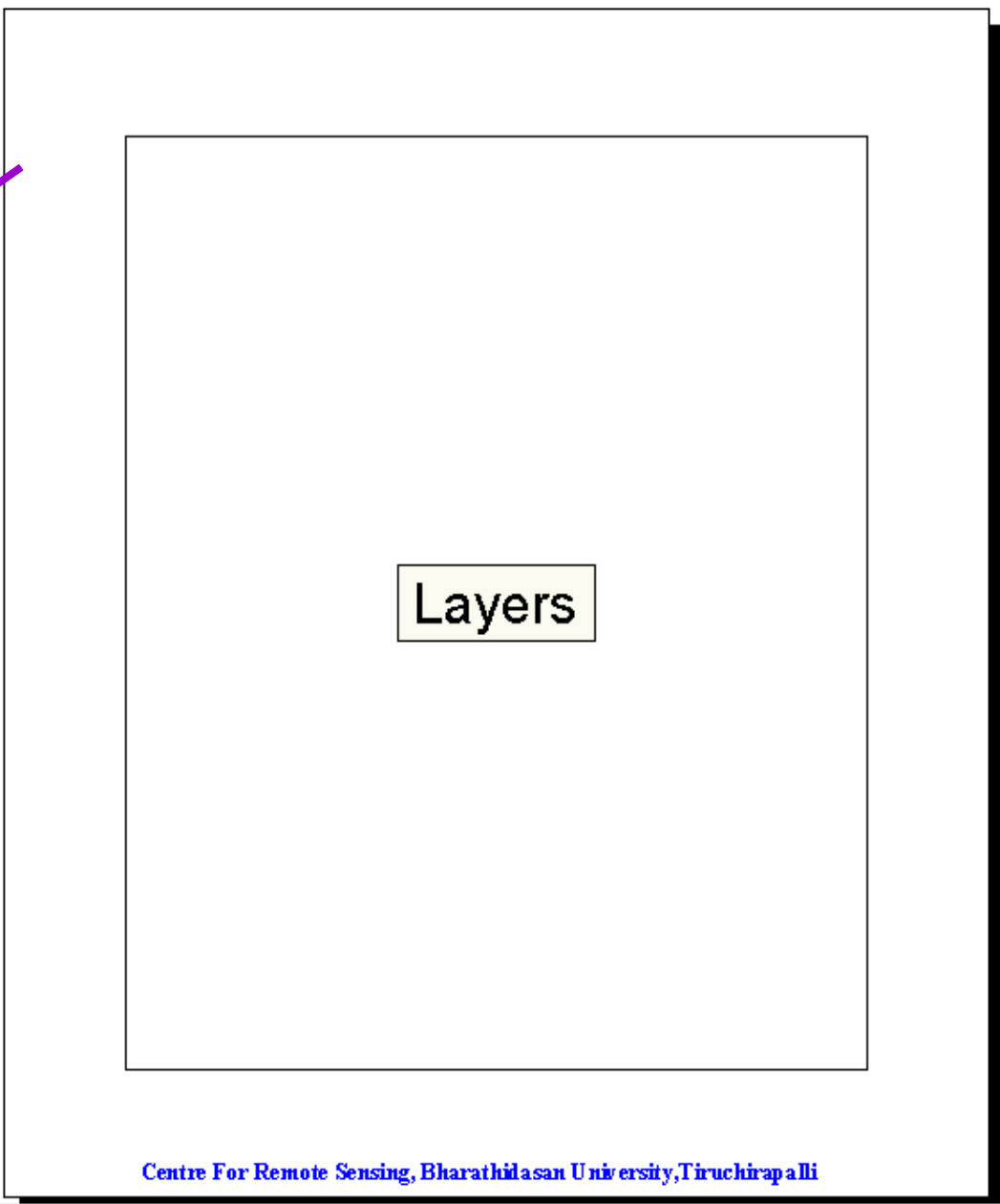


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Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Featurewise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Groundwater Resourc
 - Potential Groundw
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Zones of Poor Gro
 - Poor Groundwater
 - Poor Groundwater



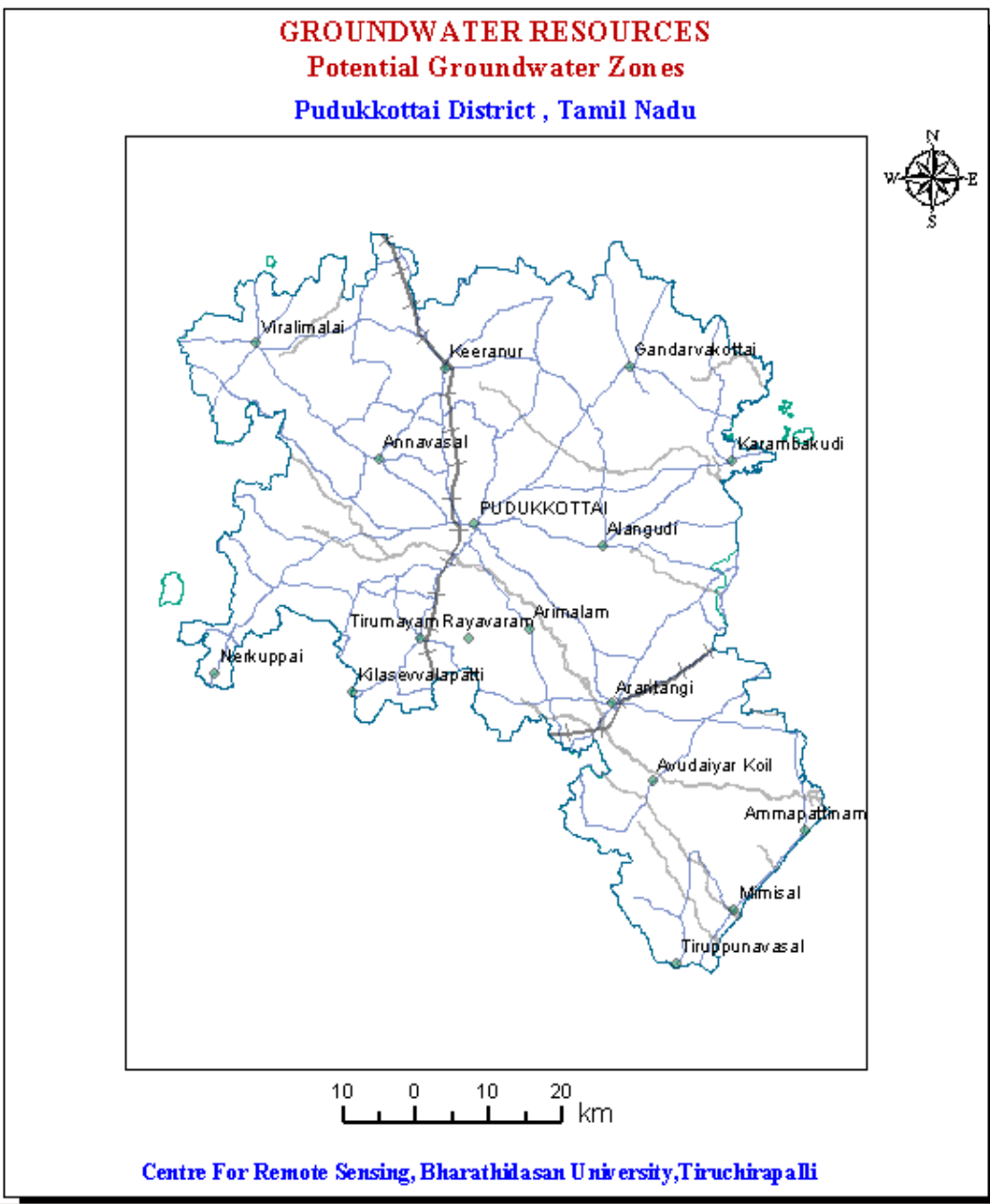
- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Featurewise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Groundwater Resourc
 - Potential Groundw
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Zones of Poor Gro
 - Poor Groundwater
 - Poor Groundwater

- Features
 - PRIORITY AREA - I
 - PRIORITY AREA - III
 - PRIORITY AREA - II

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



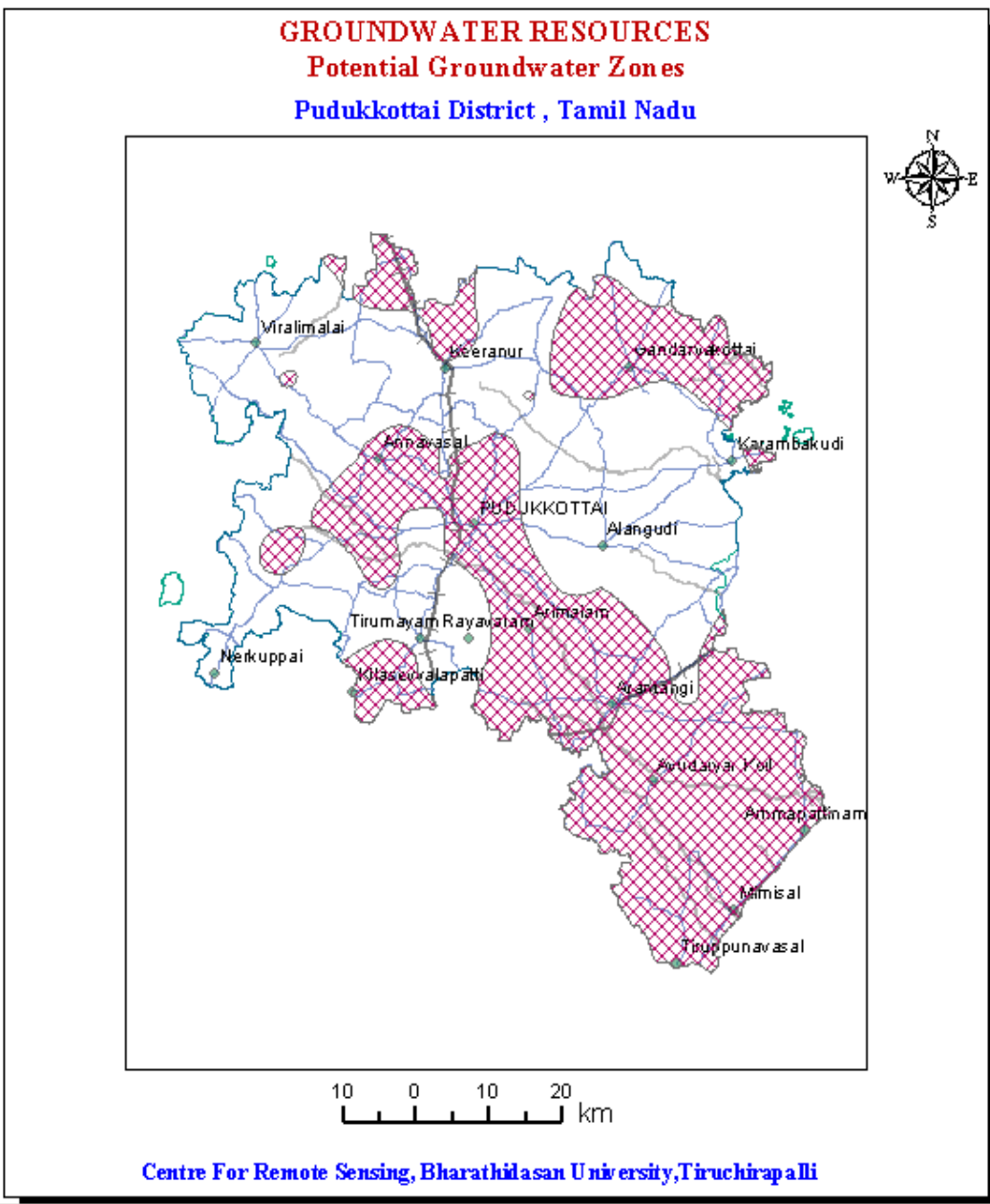
Centre For Remote Sensing, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Featurewise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Groundwater Resourc
 - Potential Groundw
 - Groundwater Suite
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 - Zones of Poor Gro
 - Poor Groundwater
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- Features
 - PRIORITY AREA - I
 - PRIORITY AREA - III
 - PRIORITY AREA - II

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



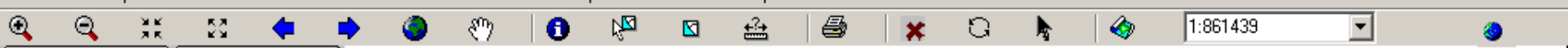
Legend

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road

Legend

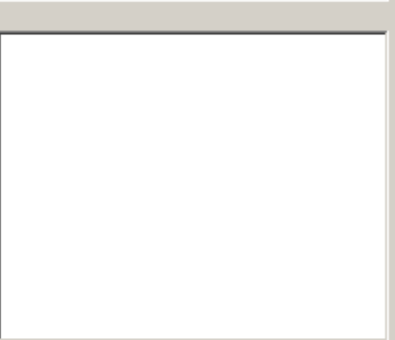
- PRIORITY AREA - I**

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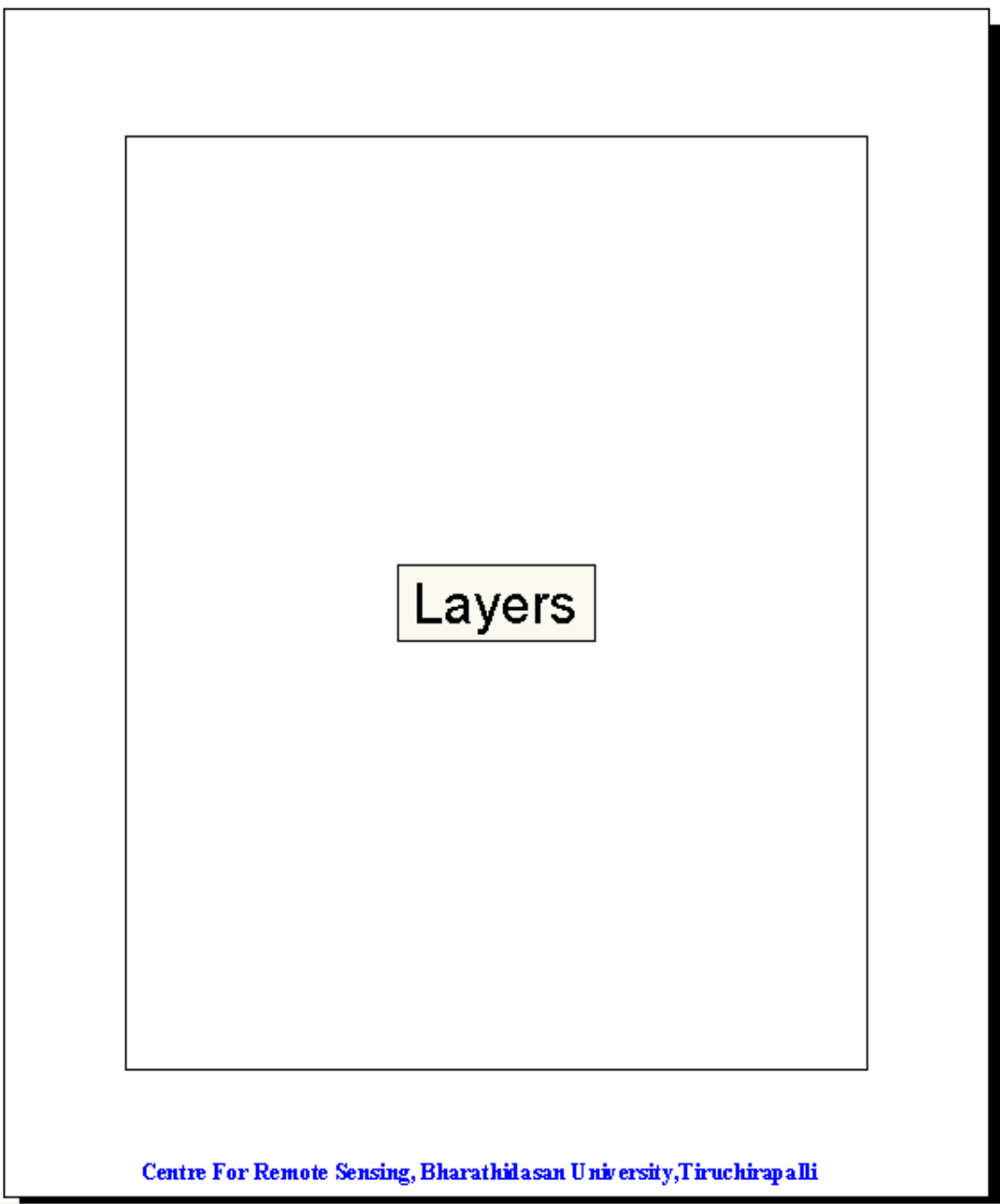


Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Featurewise
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Groundwater Resourc
 - Potential Groundw
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Zones of Poor Gro
 - Poor Groundwater
 - Poor Groundwater



- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise

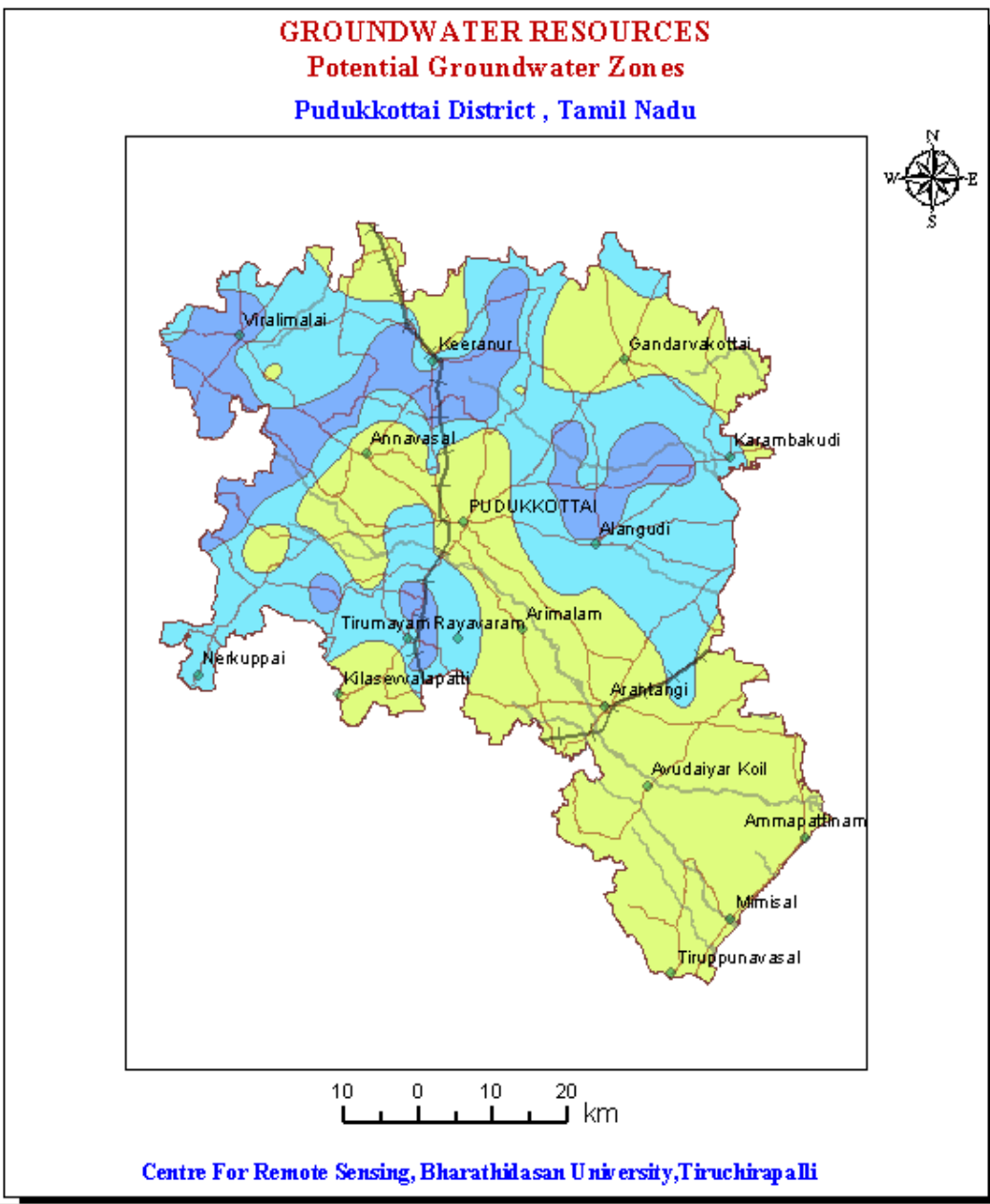


Map Selection Statistics

- Natural Resources
 - Entire District
 - Surface Water Resou
 - Groundwater Resourc
 - Potential Groundw
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Groundwater Suite
 - Zones of Poor Gro
 - Poor Groundwater
 - Poor Groundwater



- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



- ### Legend
- Settlement
 - River
 - Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - PRIORITY AREA - I
 - PRIORITY AREA - III
 - PRIORITY AREA - II

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

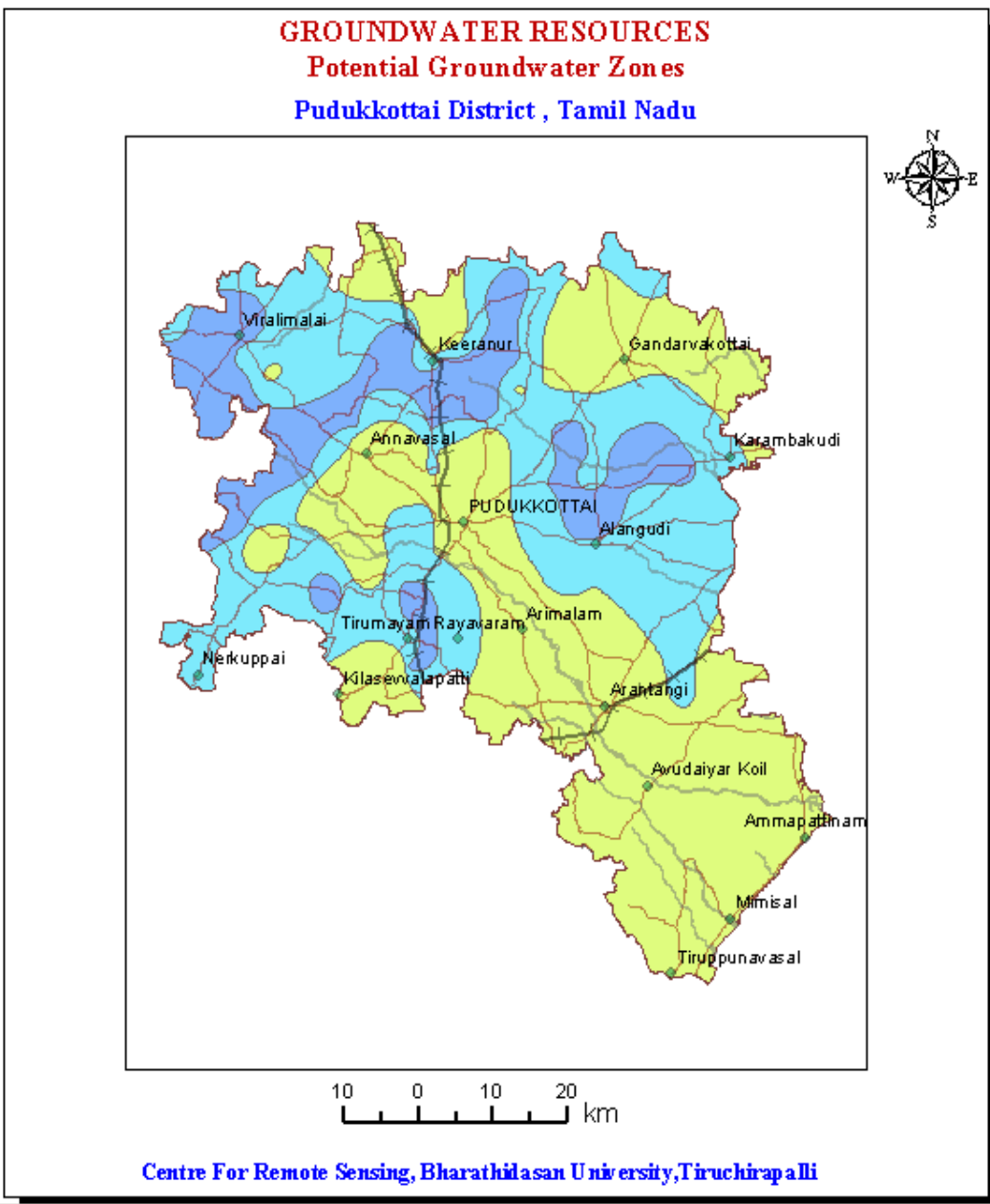
Select by Attributes

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- PRIORITY AREA - III

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

- Lineament Density (in m/1 sq km)
- Lineaments**
- Major / Minor Tanks
- MAJOR ROAD
- Metallic Minerals
- Mini Watershed Map
- Minor Settlements
- Non-metallic Minerals

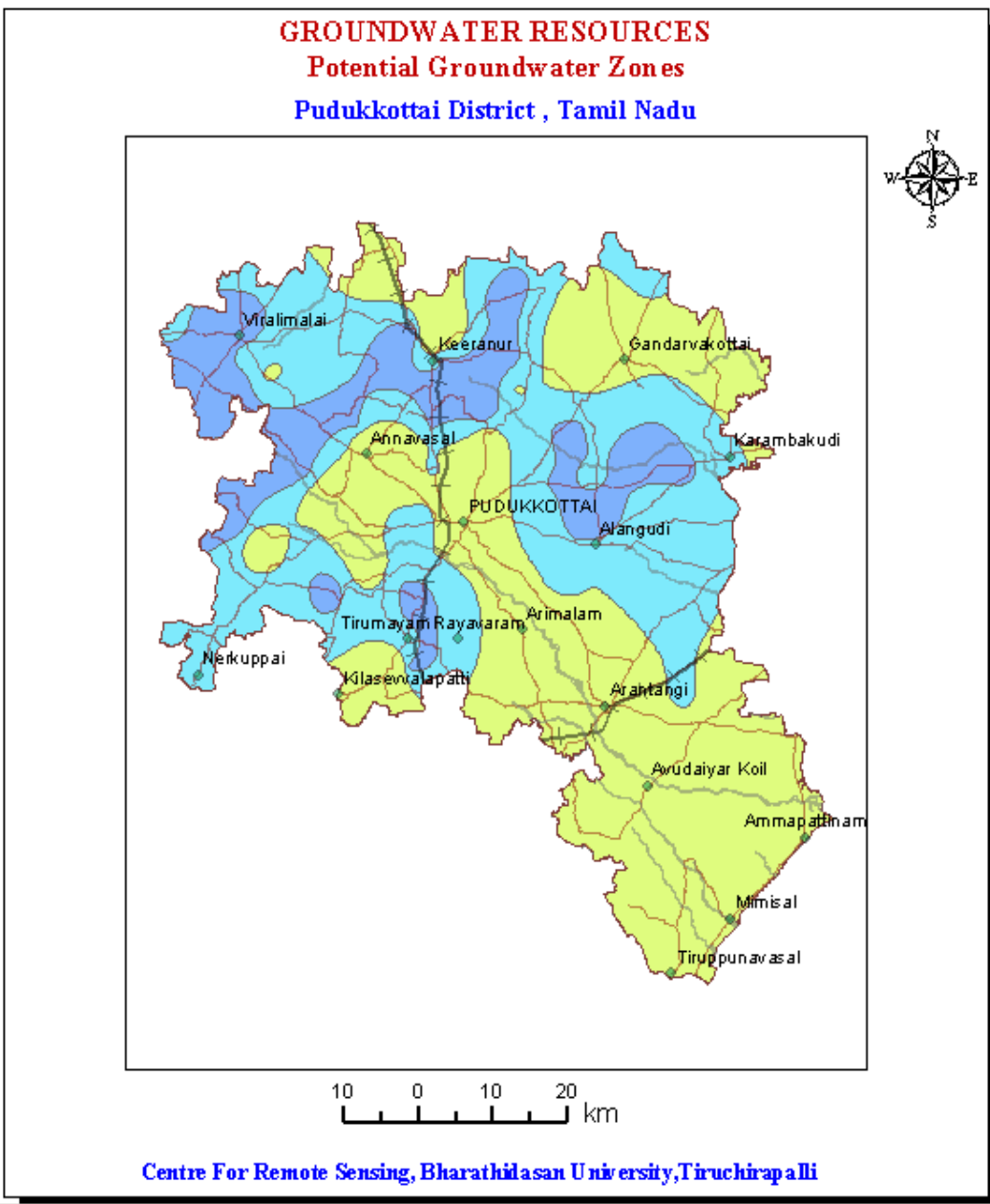
List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

- Label Features
- Selectable
- Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- ▭ River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- ▭ PRIORITY AREA - I
- ▭ PRIORITY AREA - III
- ▭ PRIORITY AREA - II

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Lineaments

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

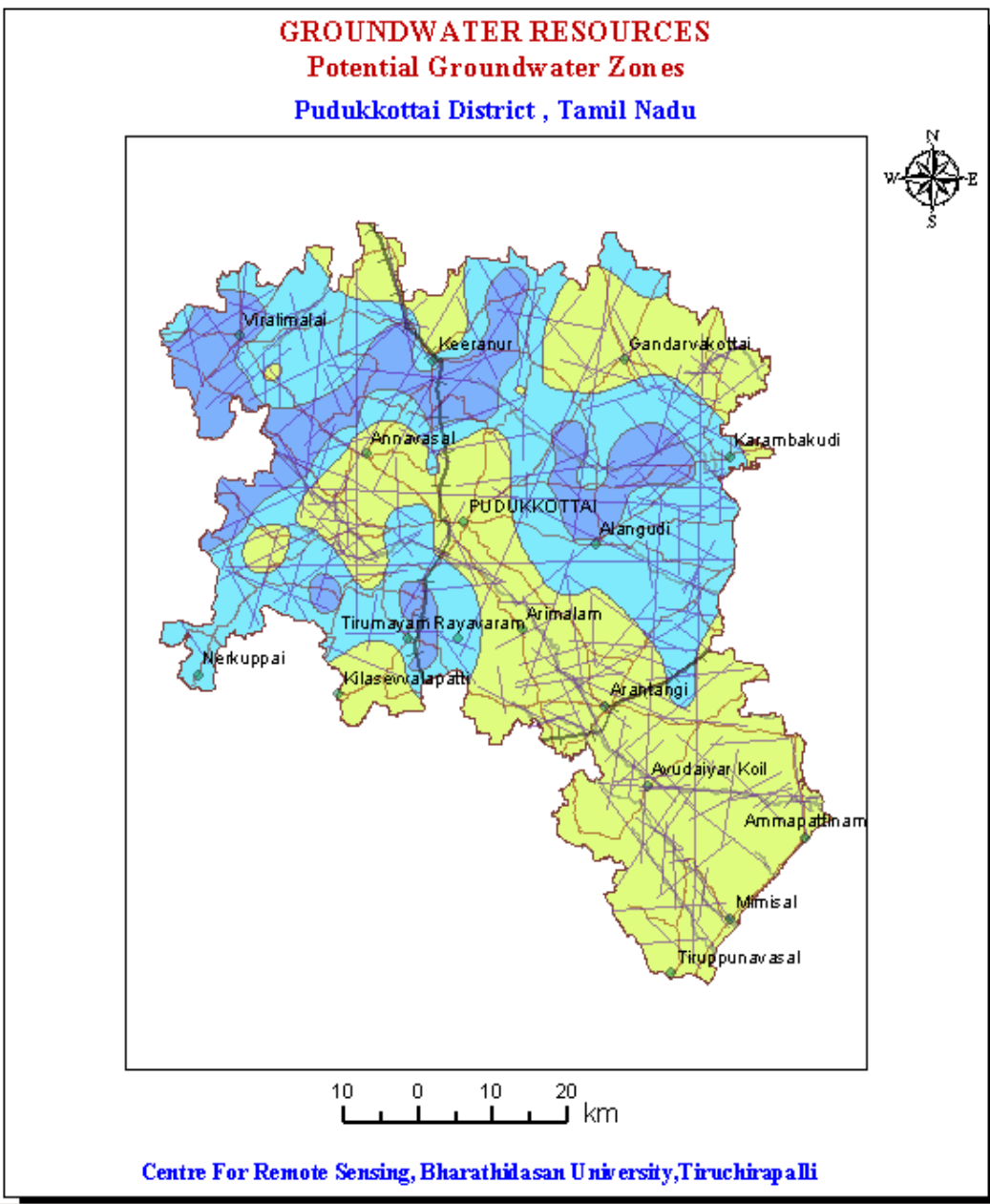
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

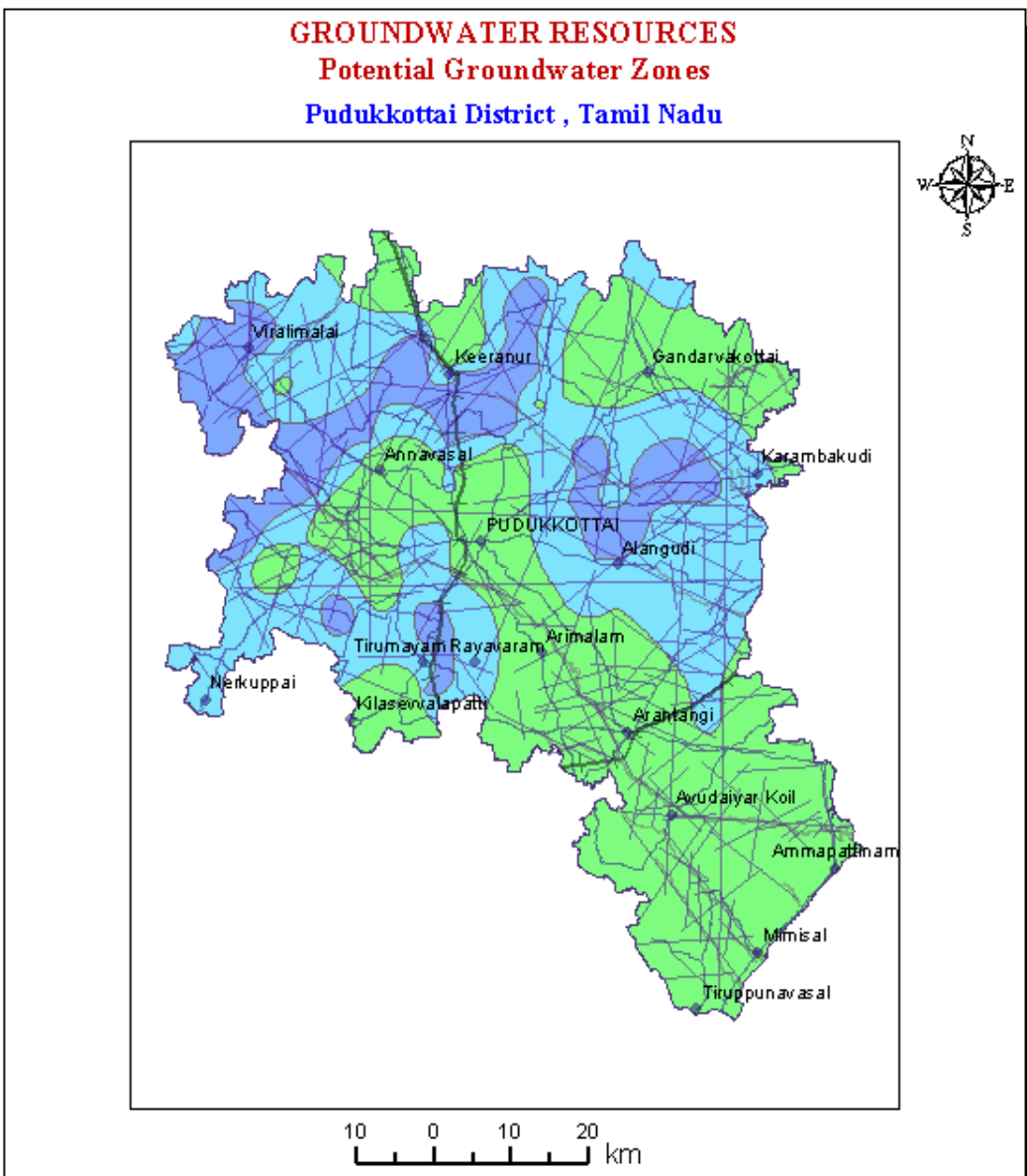
Zoom In the Focus Map **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping
Lineaments
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data
List Data

Select by Attributes
Query Builder

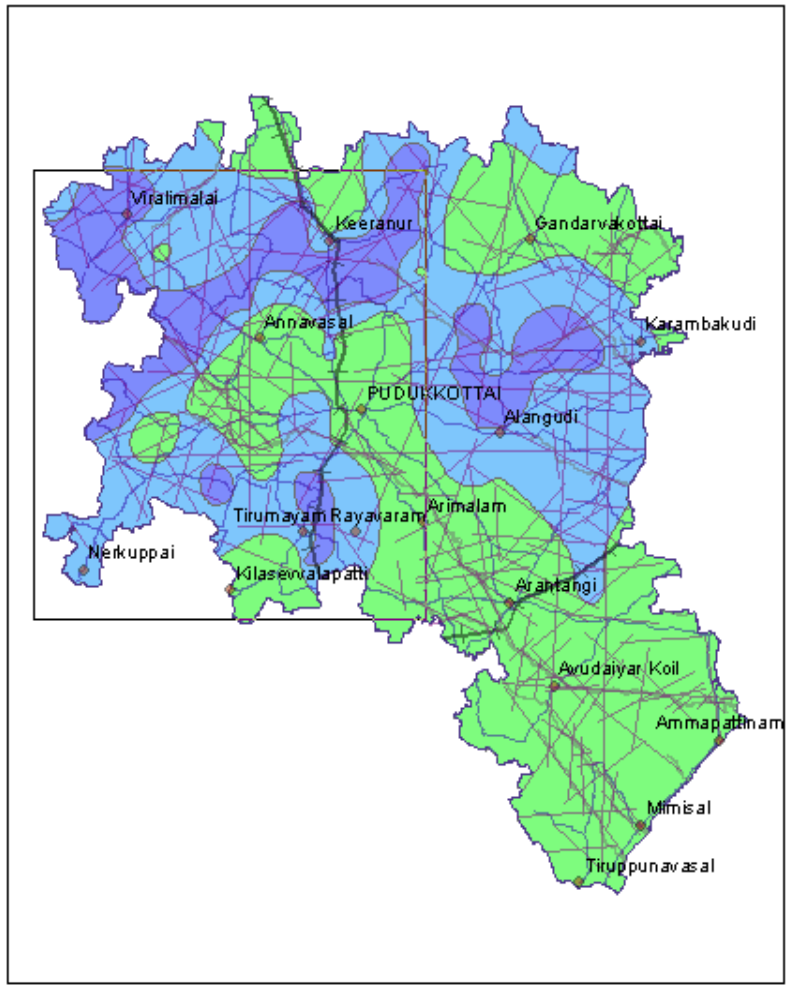
Feature layer Properties
Label Features
Selectable
Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

GROUNDWATER RESOURCES Potential Groundwater Zones Pudukkottai District, Tamil Nadu



Legend

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- Lineament

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Layers for Wrapping

Lineaments

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Lineaments

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

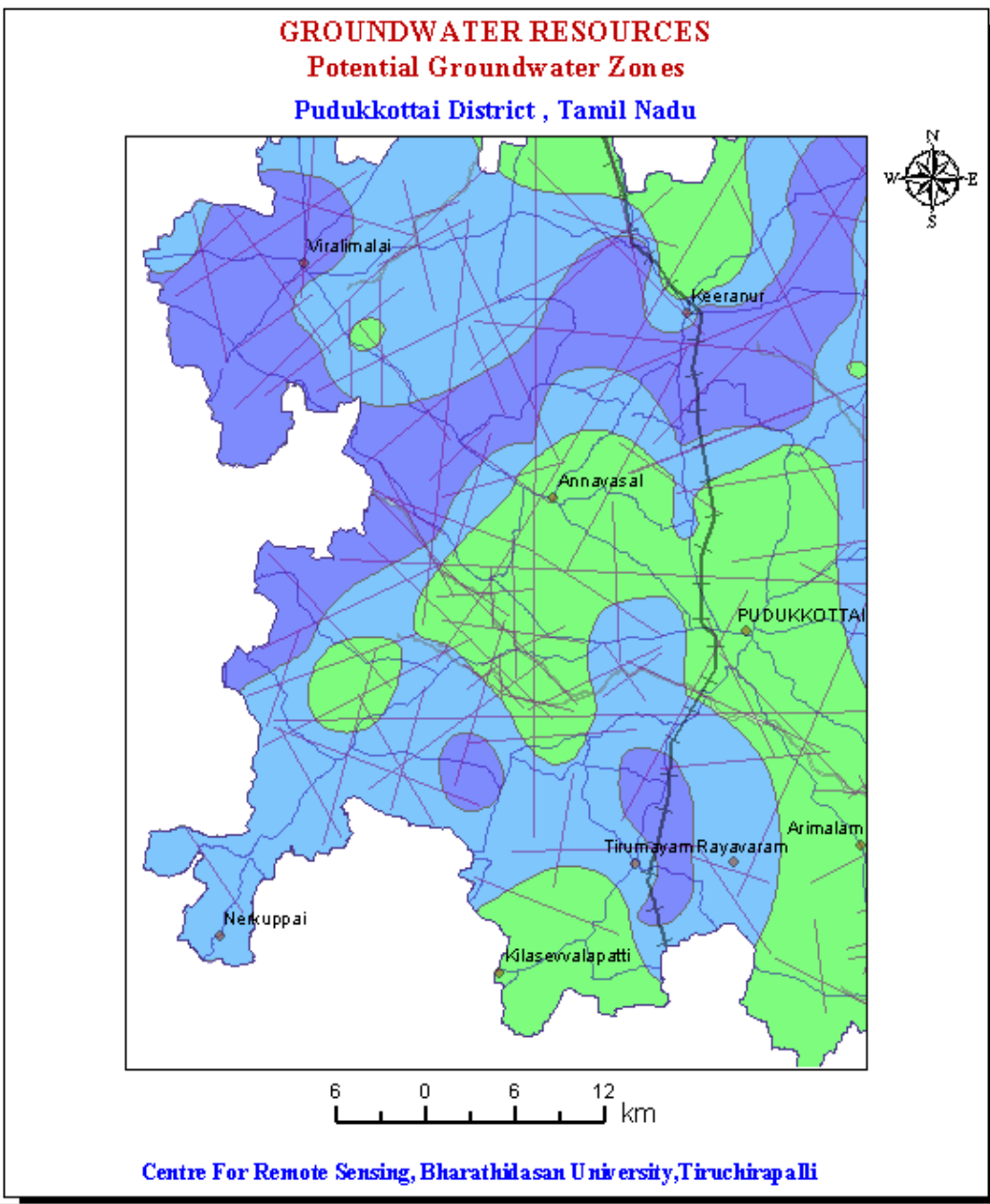
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

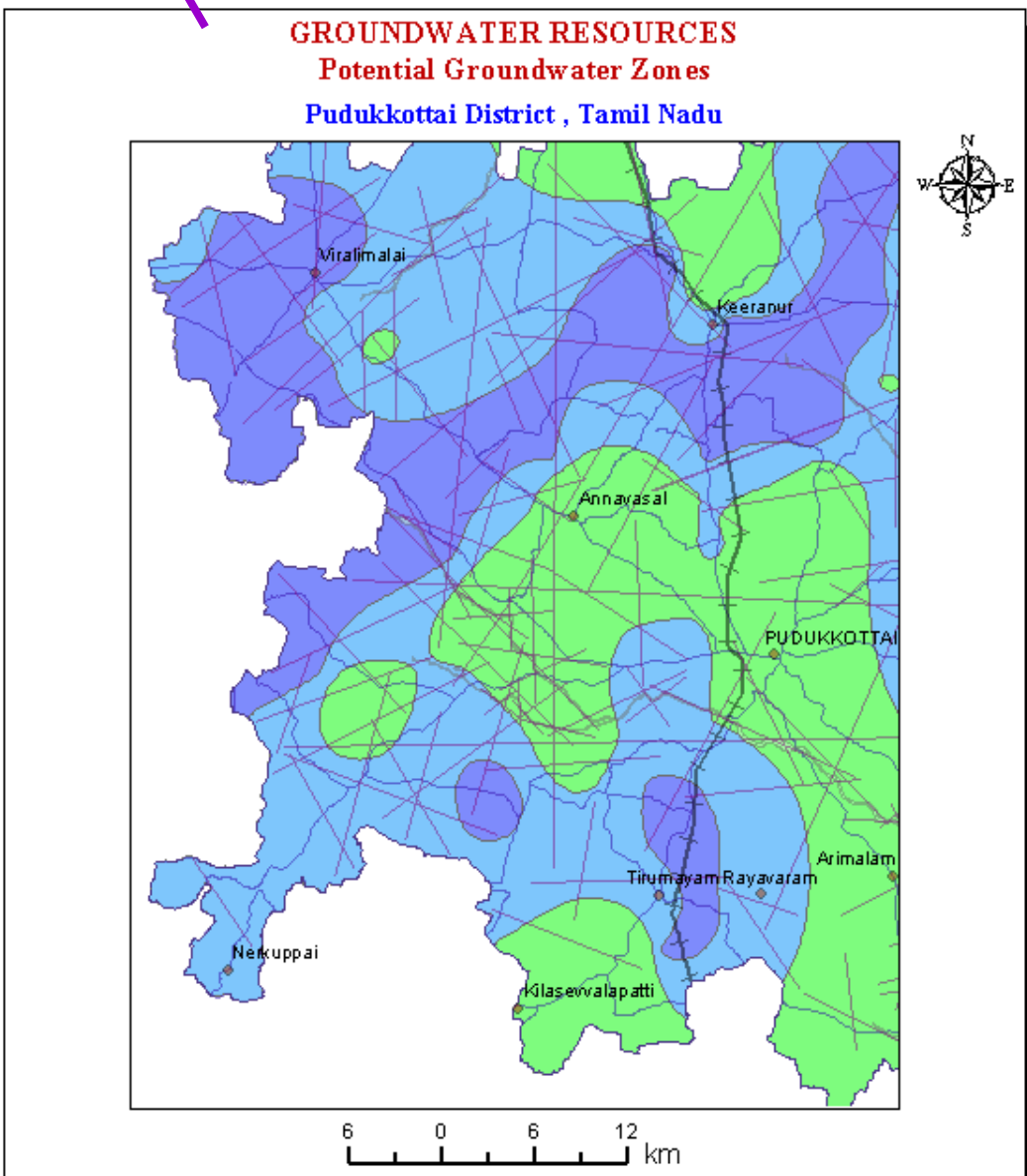
Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping
Lineaments
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data
List Data

Select by Attributes
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties
Label Features
Selectable
Visible



Legend

- Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Lineaments

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

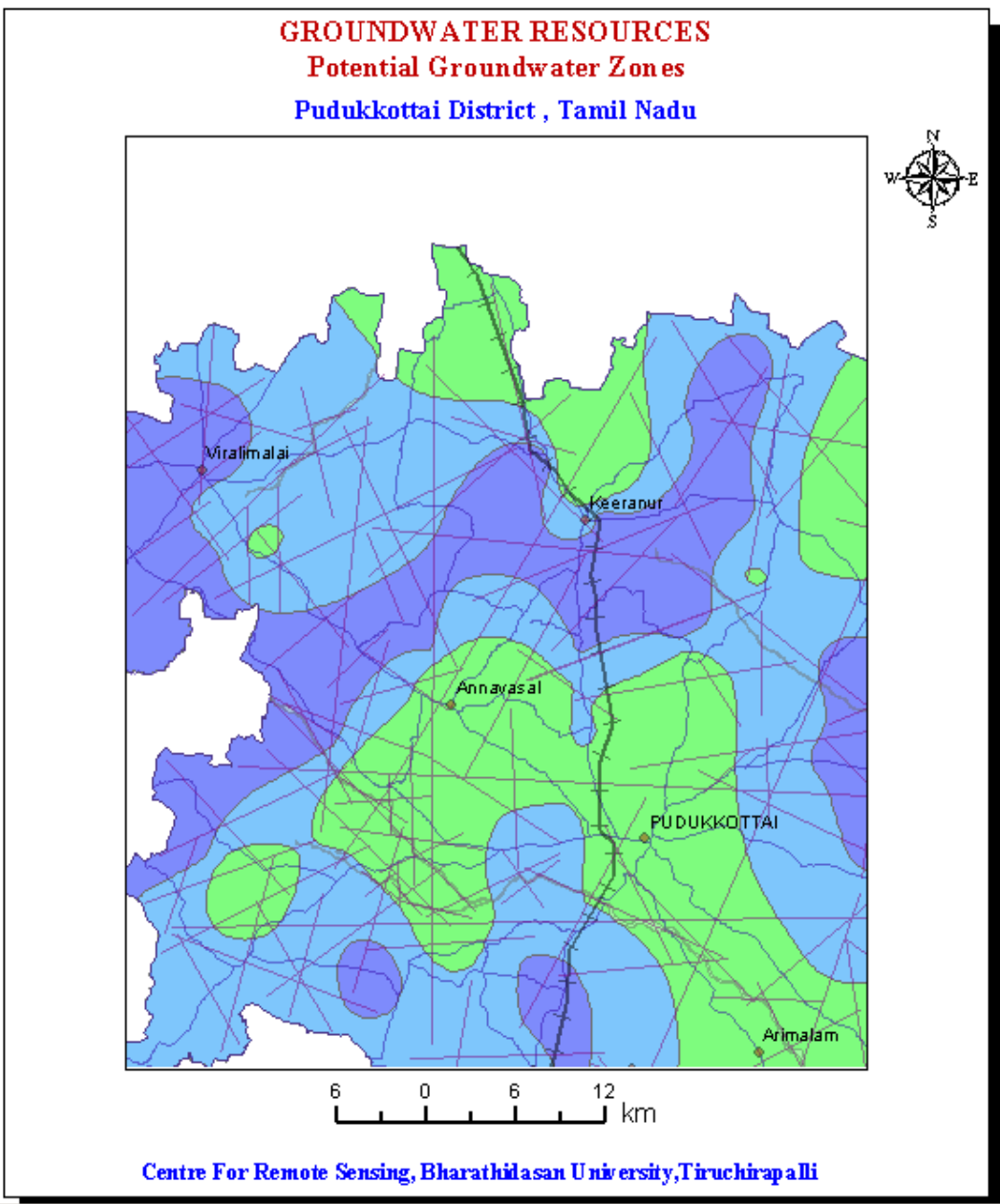
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

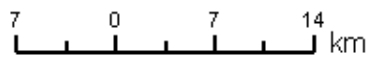
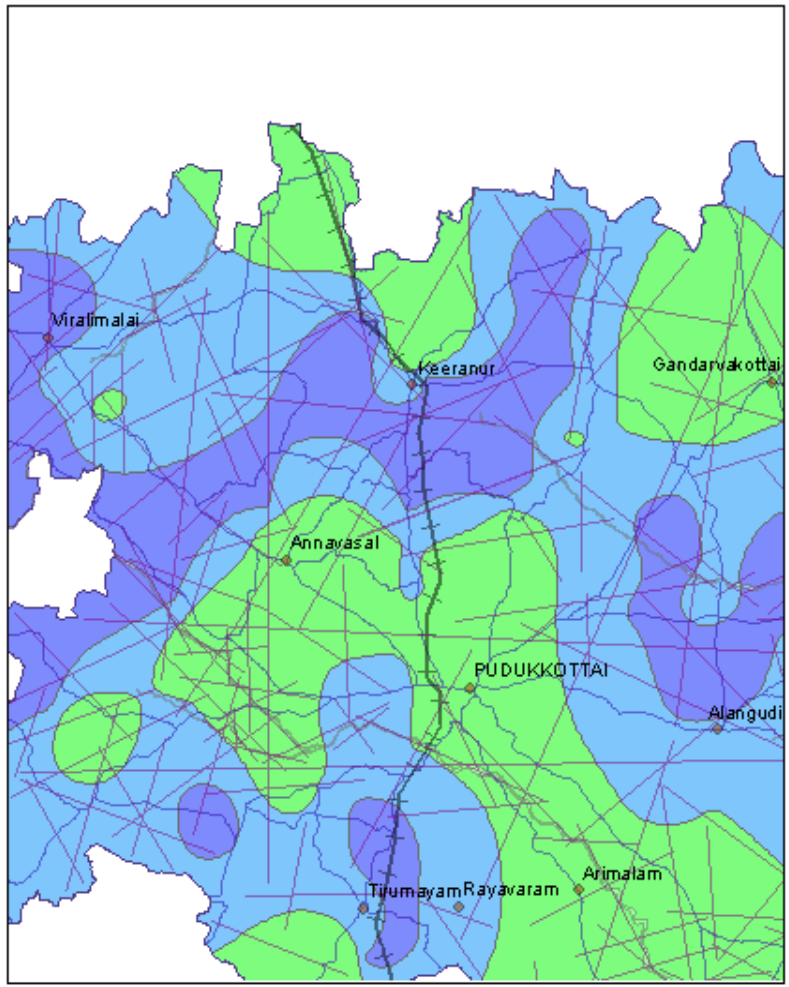
- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Displays the details of a particular feature

GROUNDWATER RESOURCES

Potential Groundwater Zones

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



Legend

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

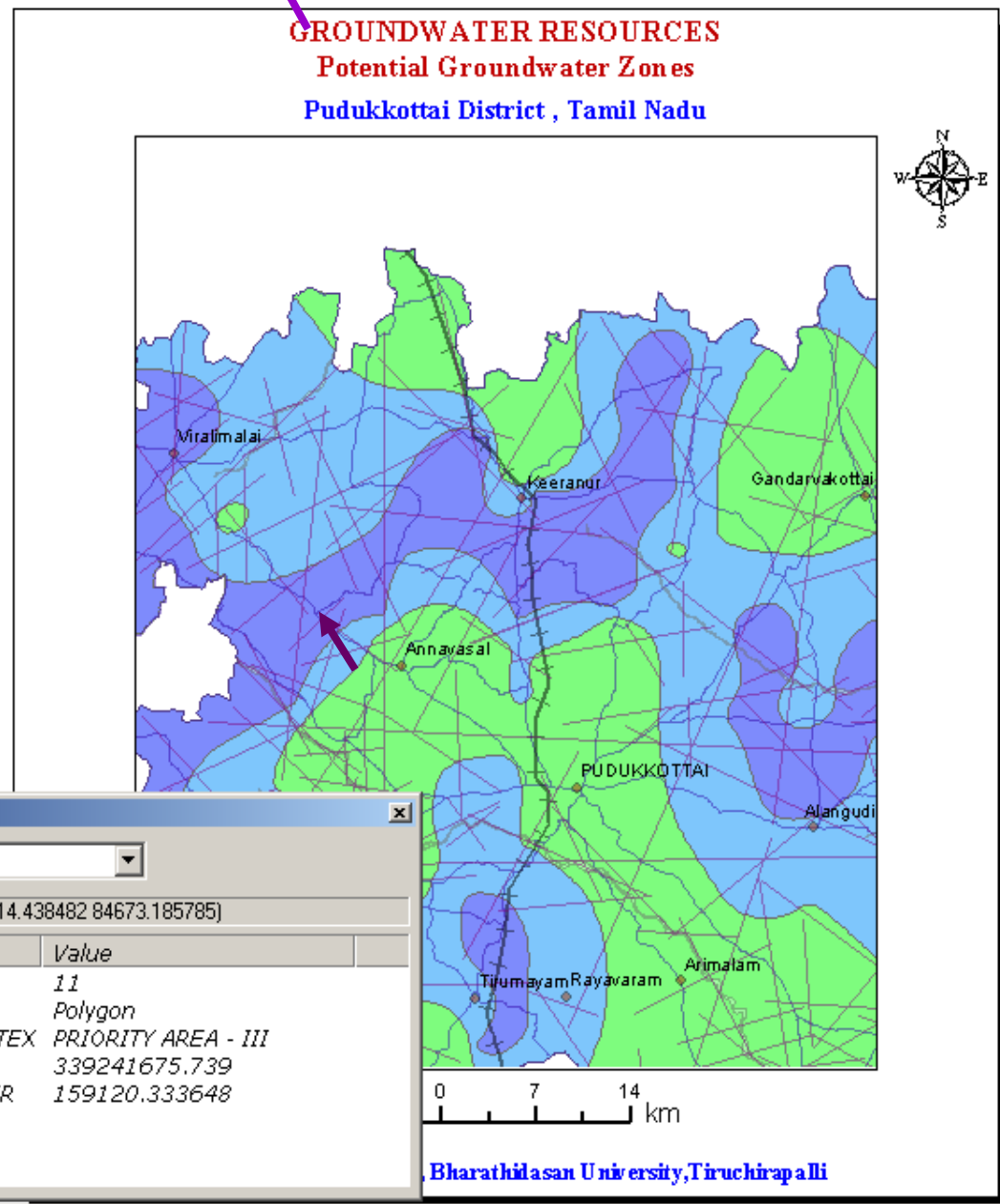
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- ▭ River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- ▭ PRIORITY AREA - I
- ▭ PRIORITY AREA - III
- ▭ PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Identify Results

Layers: <Top-most layer>

gw_pot

PRIORITY AREA -

Field	Value
FID	11
Shape	Polygon
LEGEND_TEX	PRIORITY AREA - III
AREA	339241675.739
PERIMETER	159120.333648

Location: (2814.438482 84673.185785)

Map Selection **Statistics**

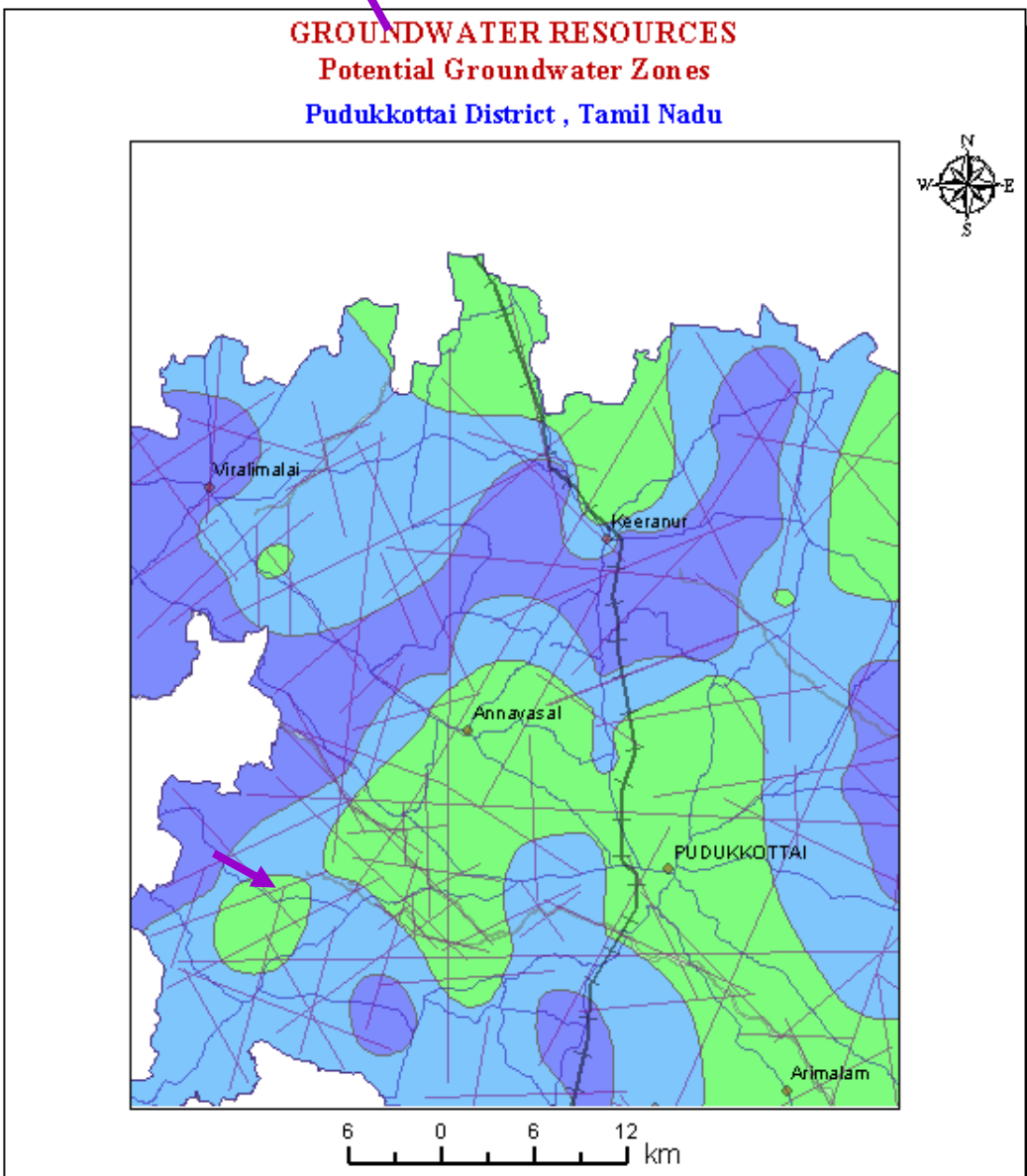
Layers for Wrapping
Lineaments
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data
List Data

Select by Attributes
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

 Label Features
 Selectable
 Visible



Legend

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Map Selection **Statistics**

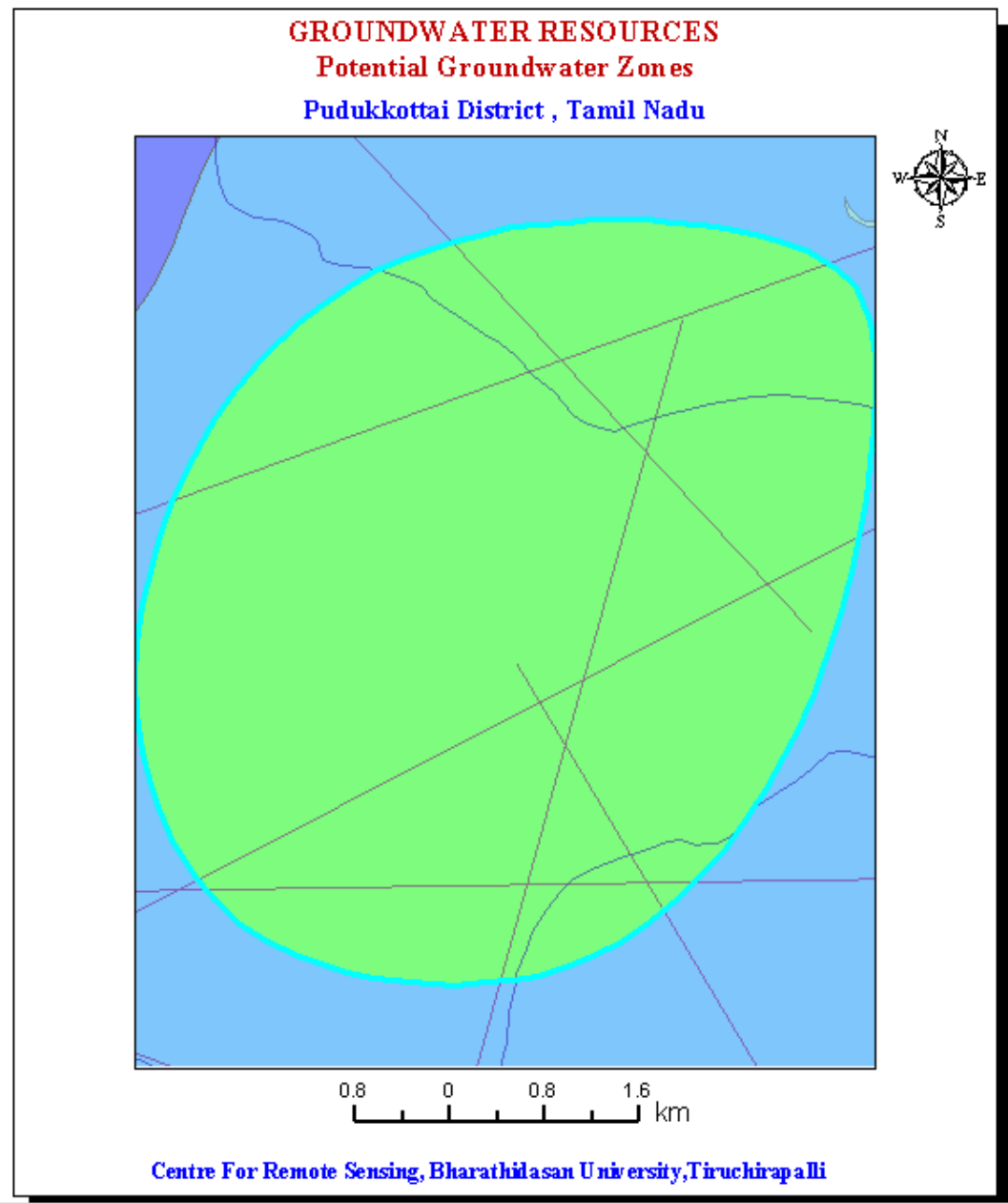
Layers for Wrapping
Lineaments
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data
List Data

Select by Attributes
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

 Label Features
 Selectable
 Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Lineaments

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

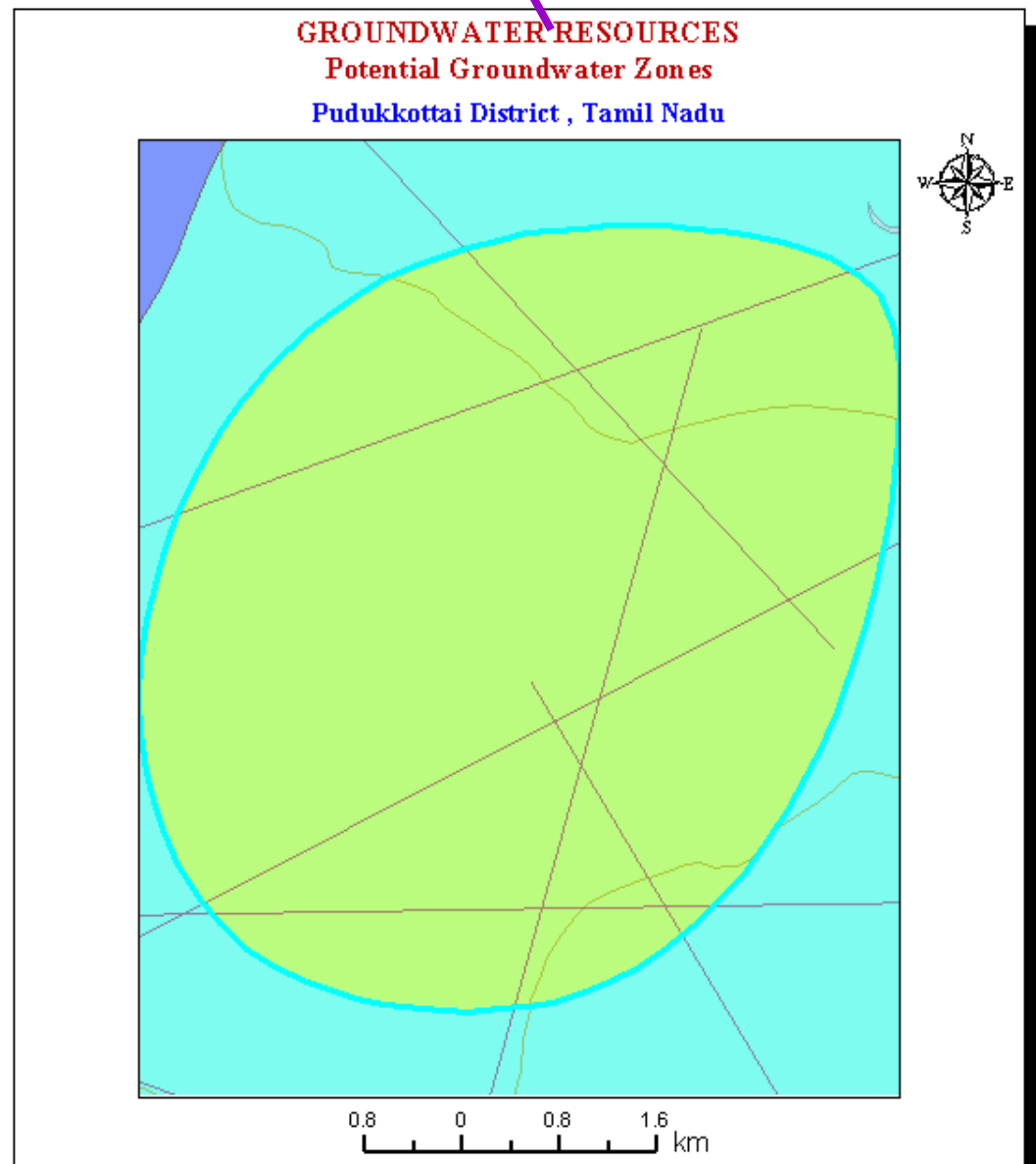
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

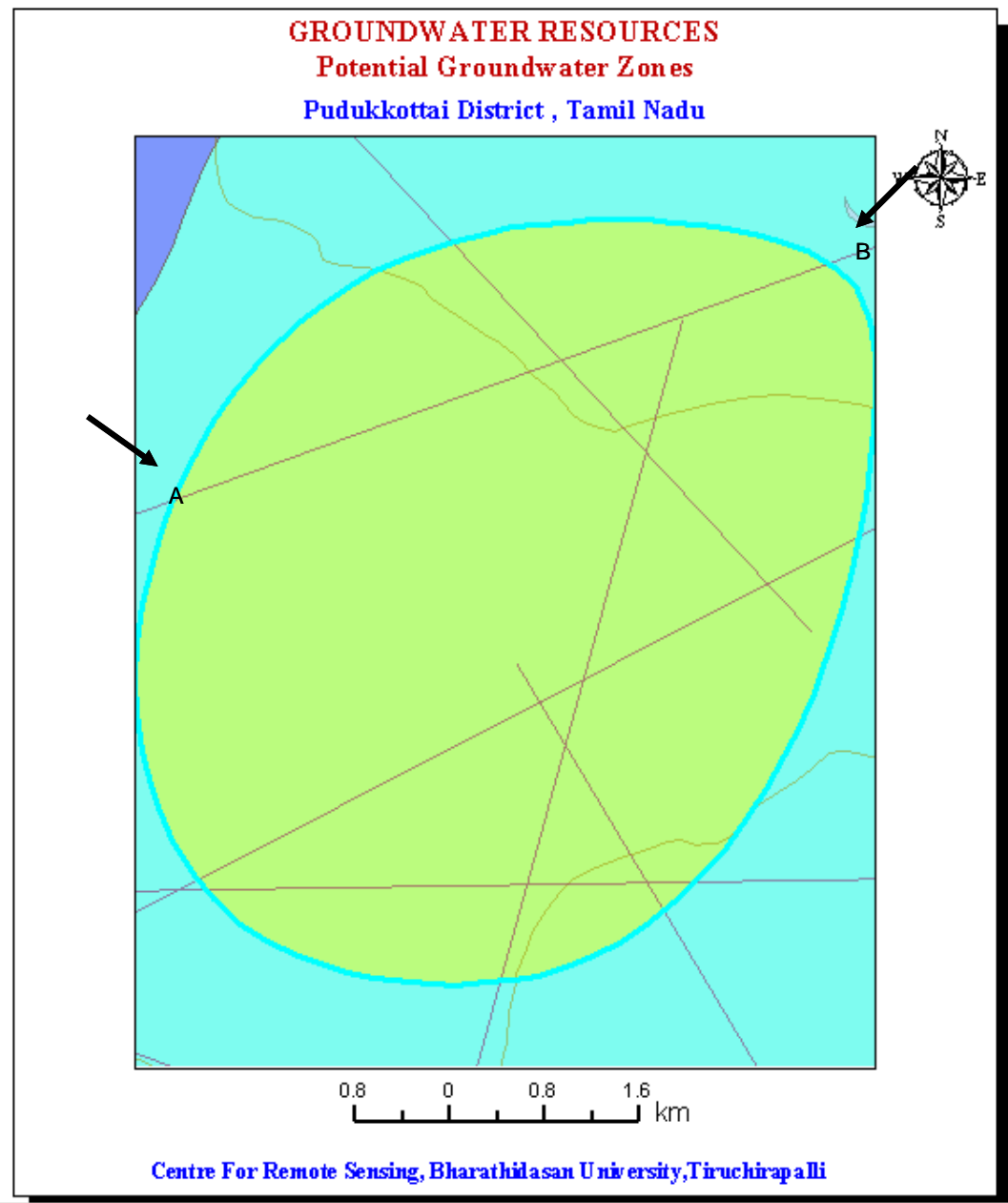
Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping
Lineaments
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data
List Data

Select by Attributes
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties
Label Features
Selectable
Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

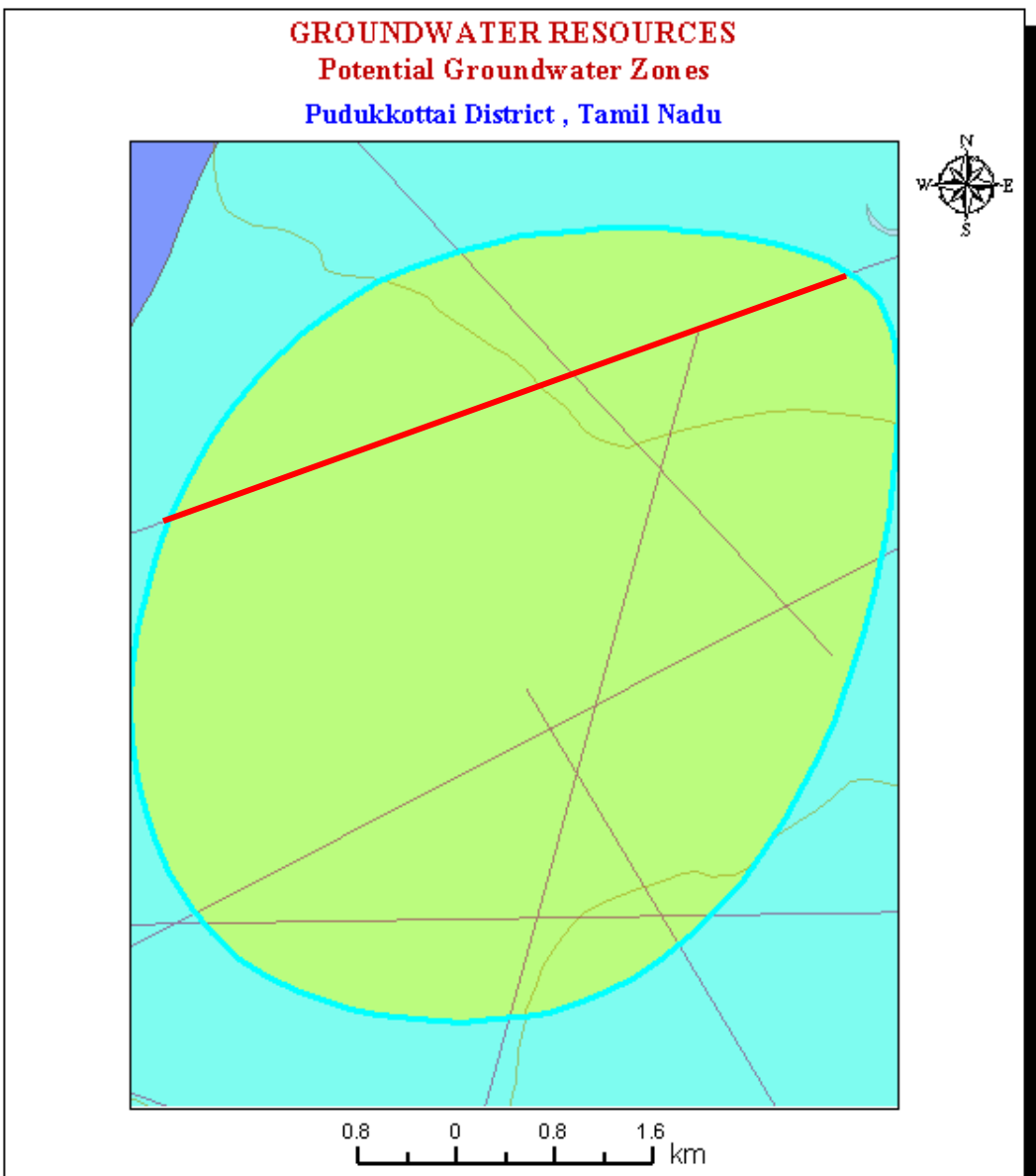
Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping
Lineaments
Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data
List Data

Select by Attributes
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties
Label Features
Selectable
Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

Centre For Remote Sensing, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

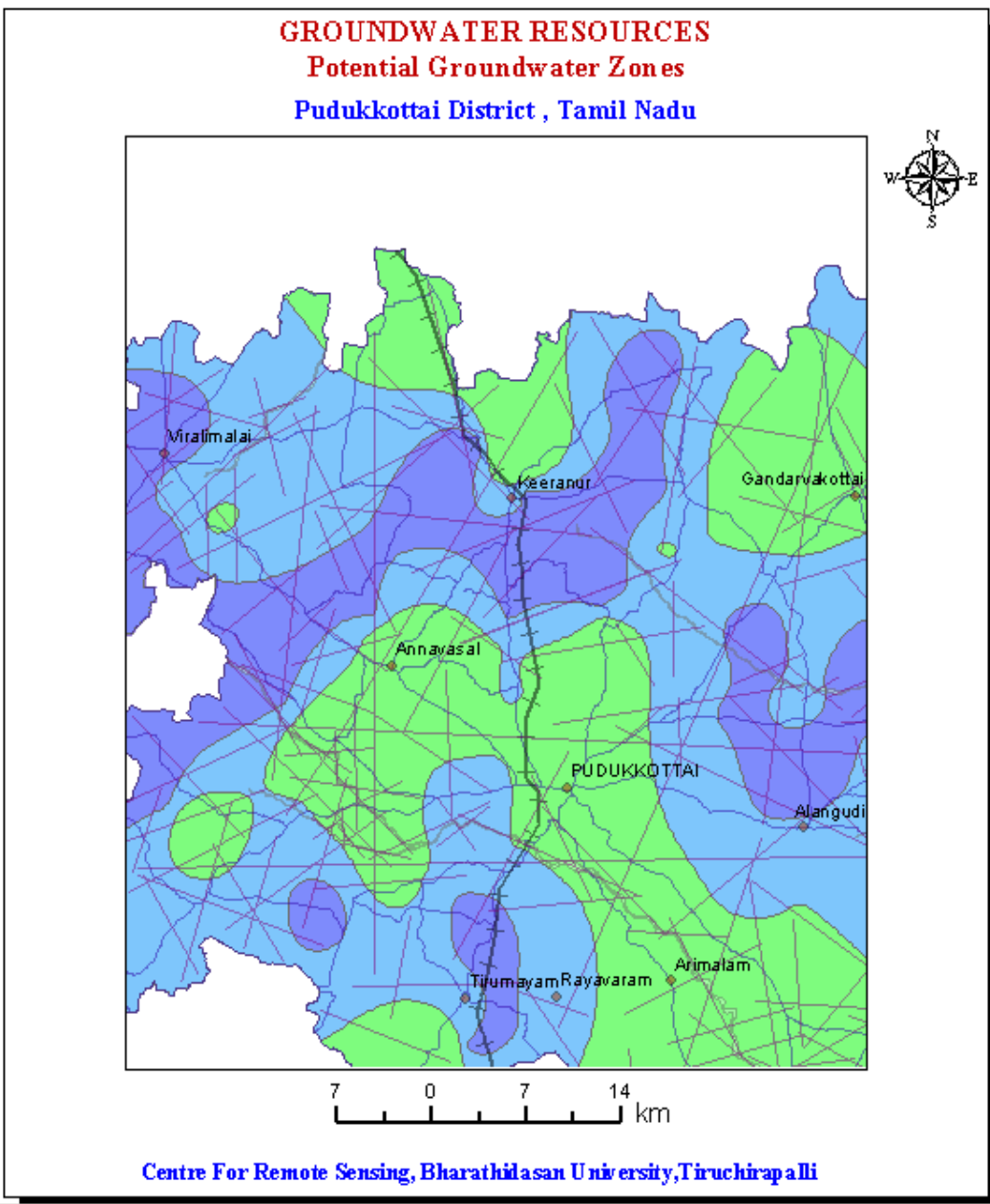
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament

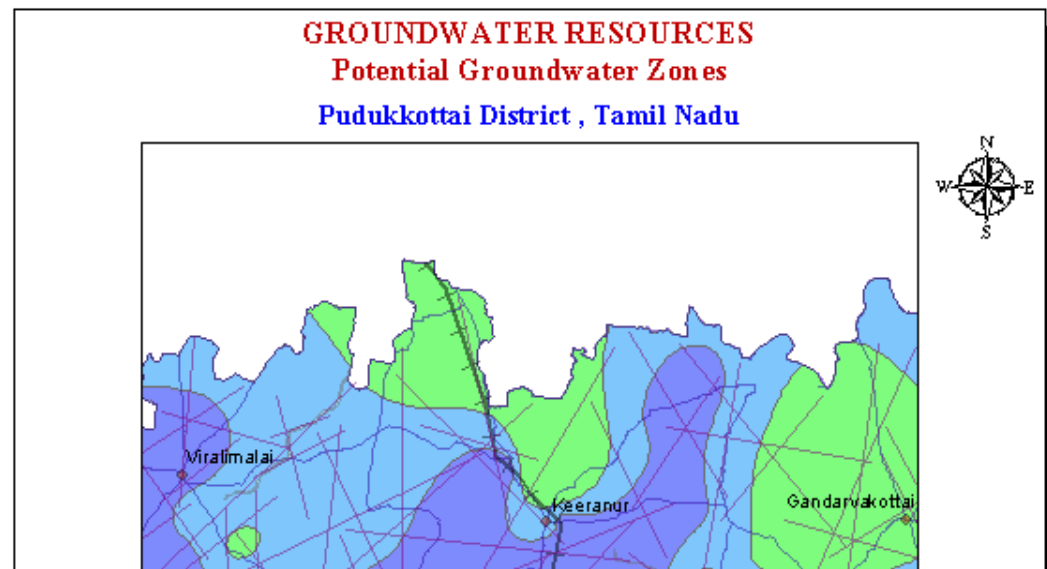
Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data



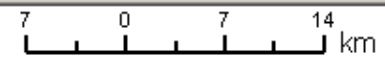
Spatial / Non-Spatial data - Potential Groundwater Zones

OID	LEGEND_TEX	AREA	PE
0	PRIORITY AREA - I	84212815.091	446
1	PRIORITY AREA - III	39071876.5191	292
2	PRIORITY AREA - III	17419069.5067	149
3	PRIORITY AREA - I	30664378.8869	200
4	PRIORITY AREA - I	8182096.29192	229
5	PRIORITY AREA - I	1712450770.82	347
6	PRIORITY AREA - III	163238240.559	722
7	PRIORITY AREA - I	1126084.62912	387
8	PRIORITY AREA - I	3784277.46331	700
9	PRIORITY AREA - II	10183975.6442	157
10	PRIORITY AREA - III	148846288.965	722
11	PRIORITY AREA - III	339241675.739	158

Options Close

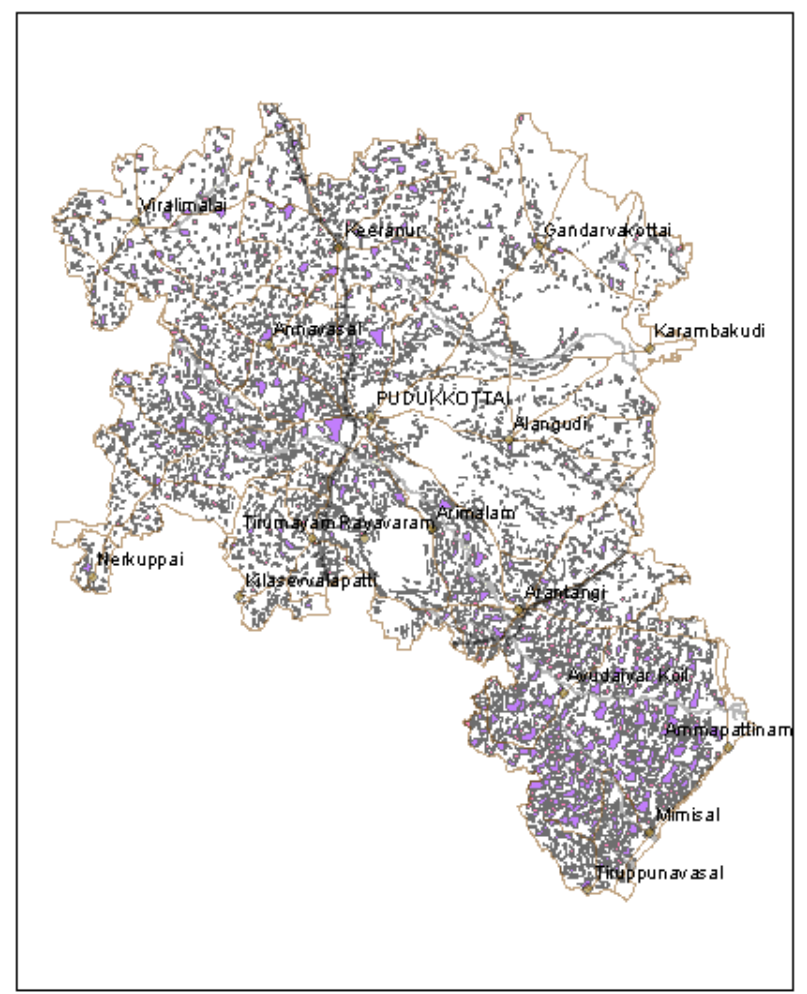
Legend

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- PRIORITY AREA - I
- PRIORITY AREA - III
- PRIORITY AREA - II
- Lineament



Centre For Remote Sensing, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS Pudukkottai District, Tamil Nadu



Legend

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- MINOR TANKS
- MAJOR TANKS

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

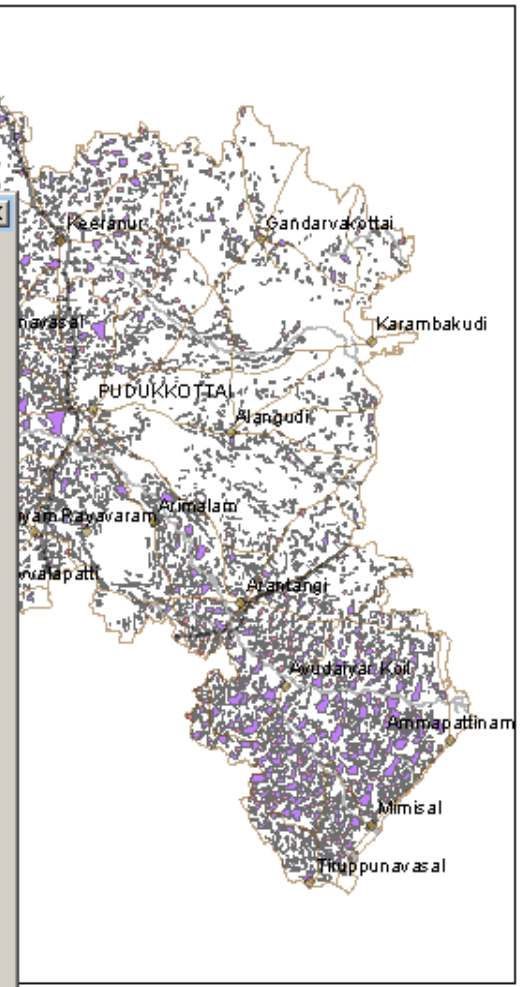
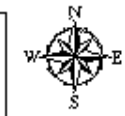
Label Features

Selectable

Visible

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



- ### Legend
- ◆ Settlement
 - River
 - +— Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - MINOR TANKS
 - MAJOR TANKS

Query Builder

Layer : tanks_major_minor

Method : Create a new selection

Fields :

- FID
- Shape
- LEGEND_TEX
- PERIMETER

MAJOR TANKS
MINOR TANKS

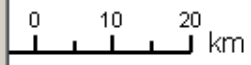
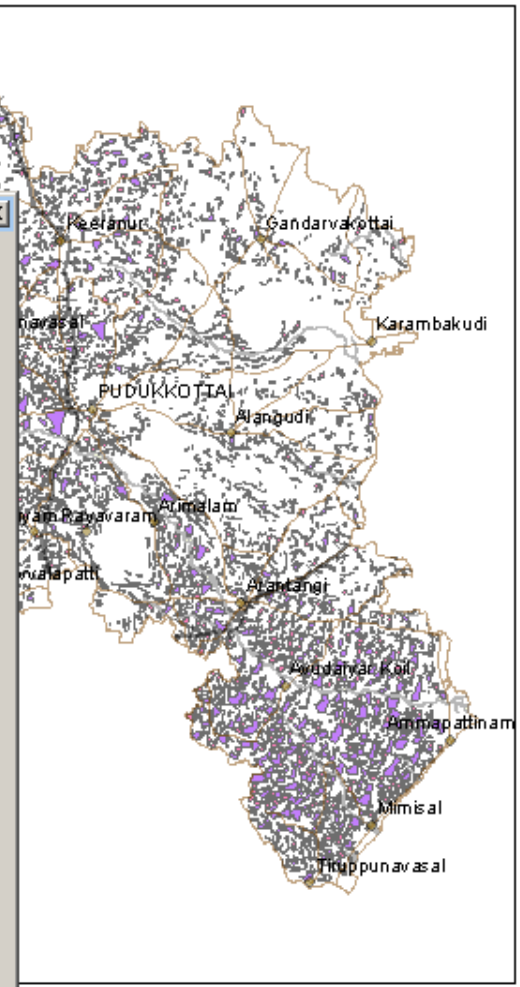
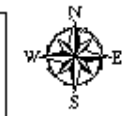
= <> AND
< <= OR
> >= NOT

```
SELECT * FROM tanks_major_minor WHERE  
LEGEND_TEX
```

Clear Save... Load... Zoom Apply
Help Create Layer List Data Close

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



- Legend**
- Settlement
 - River
 - Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - MINOR TANKS
 - MAJOR TANKS

Query Builder

Layer : tanks_major_minor

Method : Create a new selection

Fields :

- FID
- Shape
- LEGEND_TEX**
- PERIMETER

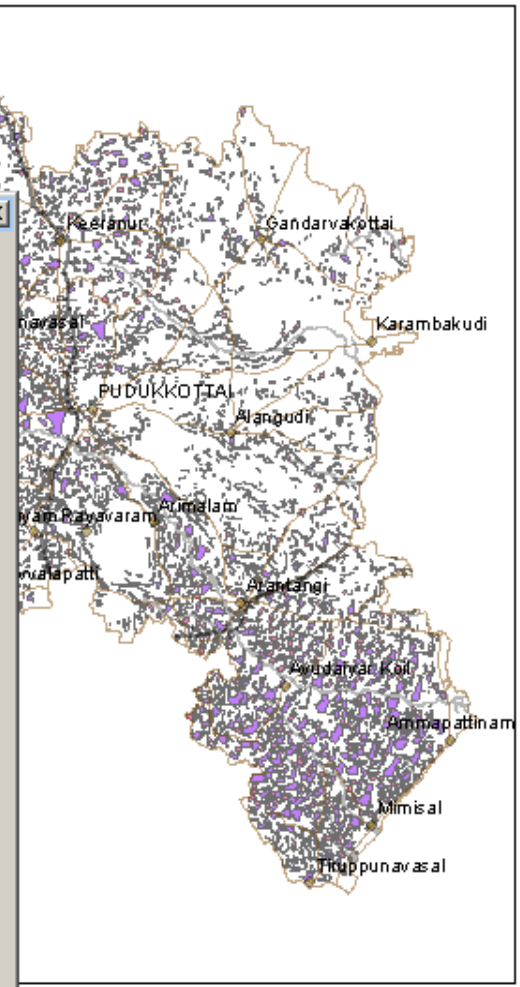
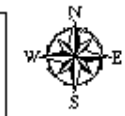
MAJOR TANKS
MINOR TANKS

SELECT * FROM tanks_major_minor WHERE
LEGEND_TEX

Clear Save... Load... Zoom Apply
Help Create Layer List Data Close

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



- Legend**
- Settlement
 - River
 - Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - MINOR TANKS
 - MAJOR TANKS

Query Builder

Layer : tanks_major_minor

Method : Create a new selection

Fields :

- FID
- Shape
- LEGEND_TEX
- PERIMETER

MAJOR TANKS

MINOR TANKS

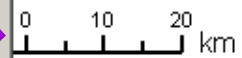
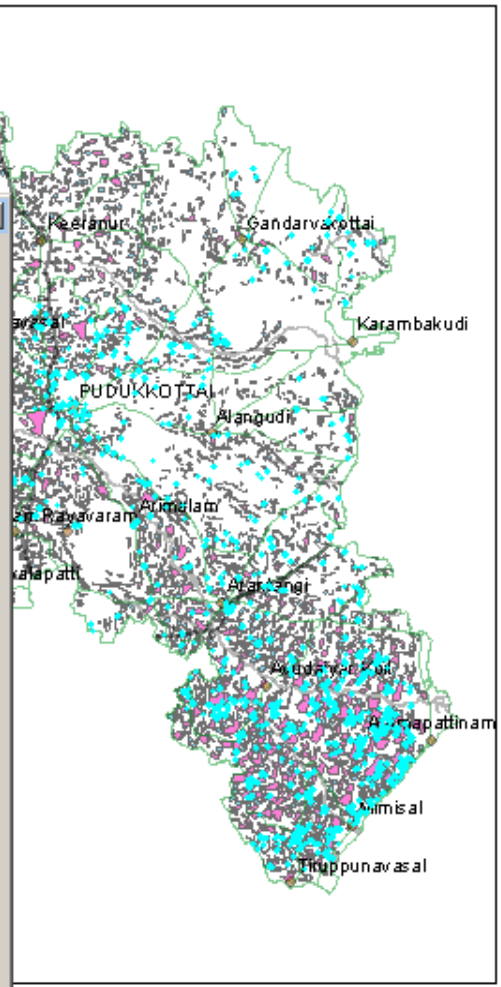
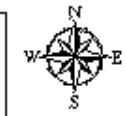
SELECT * FROM tanks_major_minor WHERE
LEGEND_TEX ='MINOR TANKS'

Clear Save... Load... Zoom Apply

Help Create Layer List Data Close

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



- Legend**
- Settlement
 - River
 - Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - MINOR TANKS
 - MAJOR TANKS

Query Builder

Layer : tanks_major_minor

Method : Create a new selection

Fields :

- Shape
- LEGEND_TEX
- PERIMETER
- AREA

= <> AND
 < <= OR
 > >= NOT

100058.521022
10009.9045585
100129.814582
100131.867166
10016.1735432
1002070.46259

SELECT * FROM tanks_major_minor WHERE
LEGEND_TEX = 'MINOR TANKS' AND AREA < 10000

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

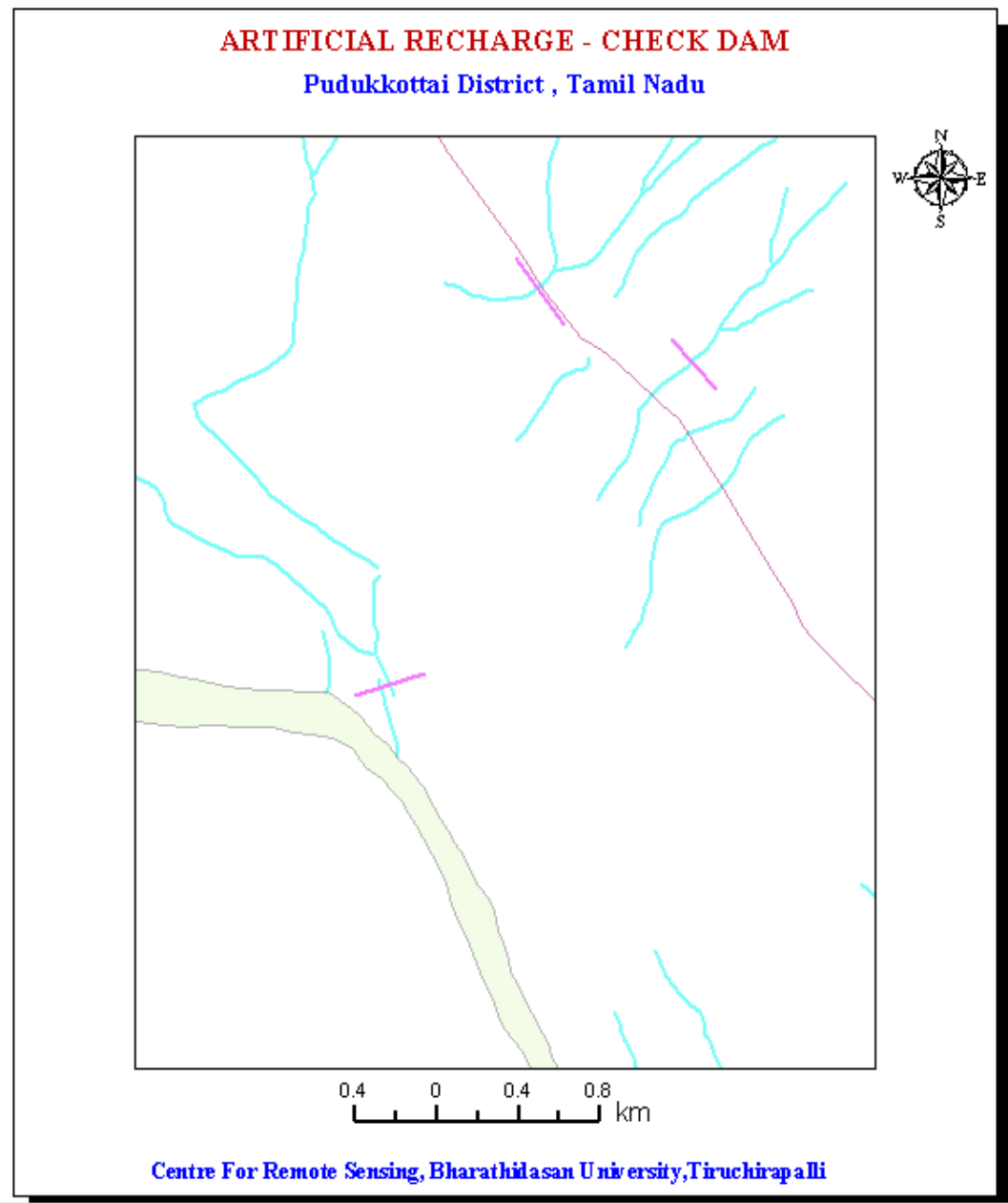
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
-
- Suitable sites for Check Dams

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

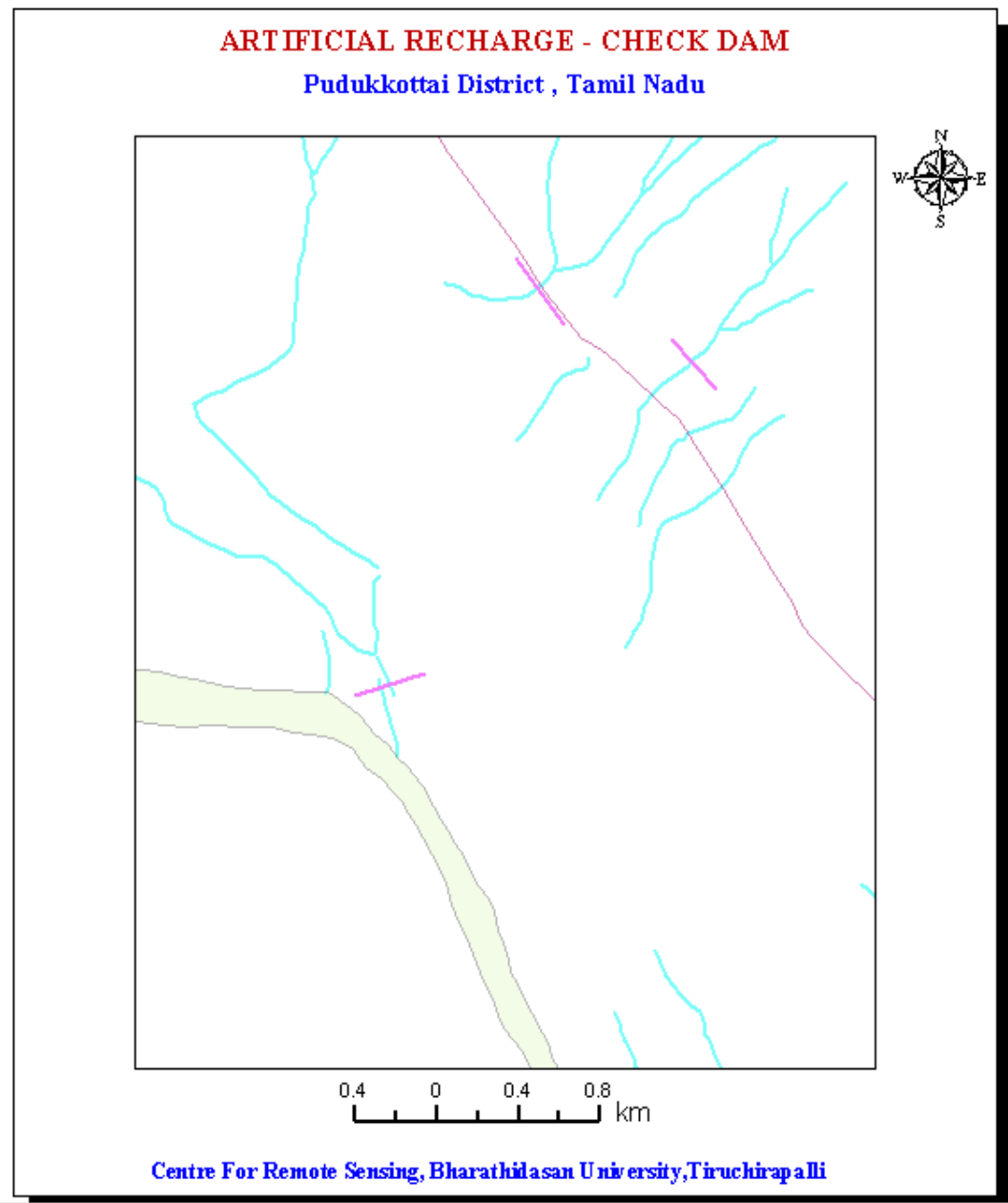
Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- ar_cdam
- Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- +— Railway line
- Major_Road
- Suitable sites for Check Dams

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

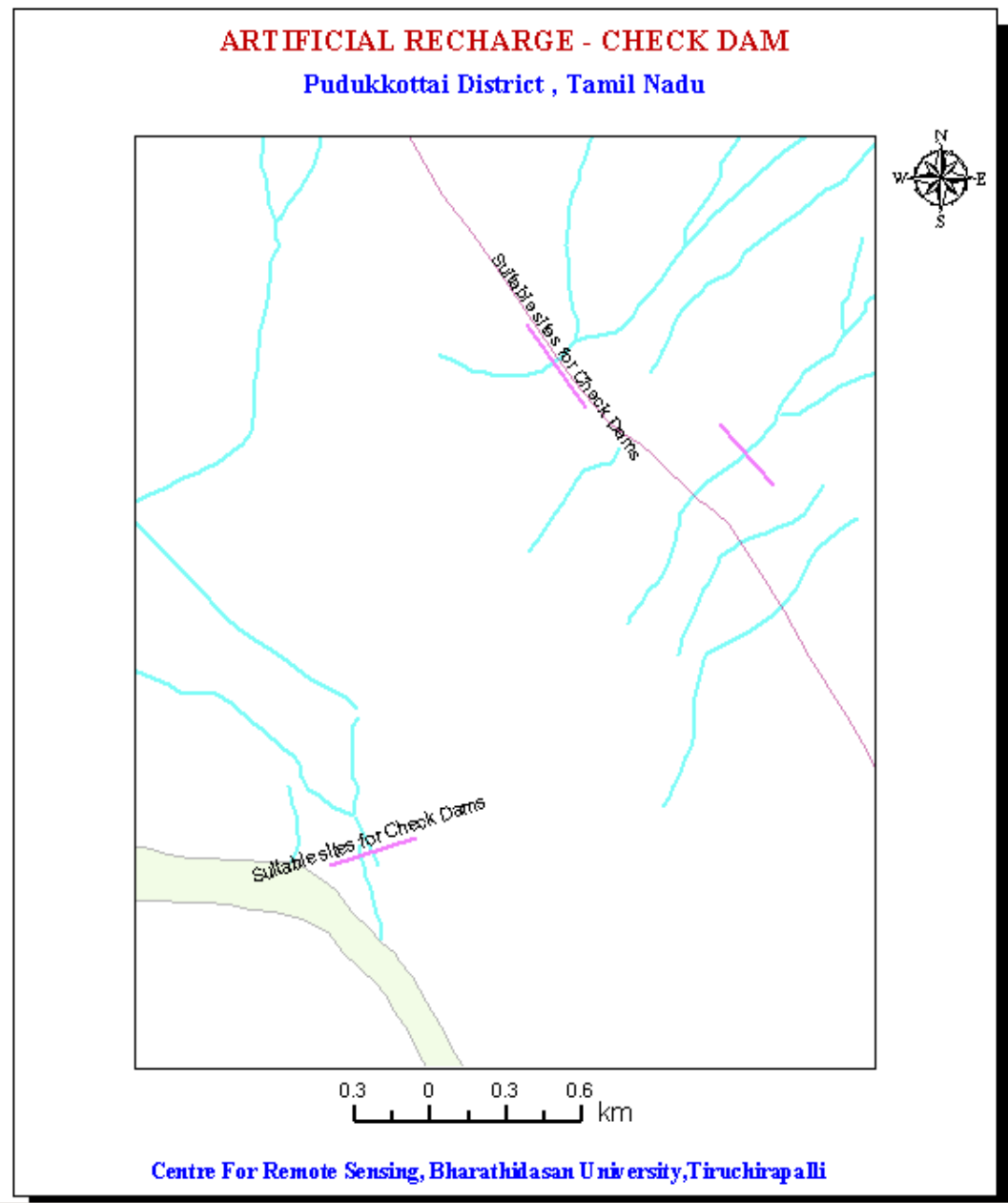
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible



Legend

- ◆ Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- Suitable sites for Check Dams

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

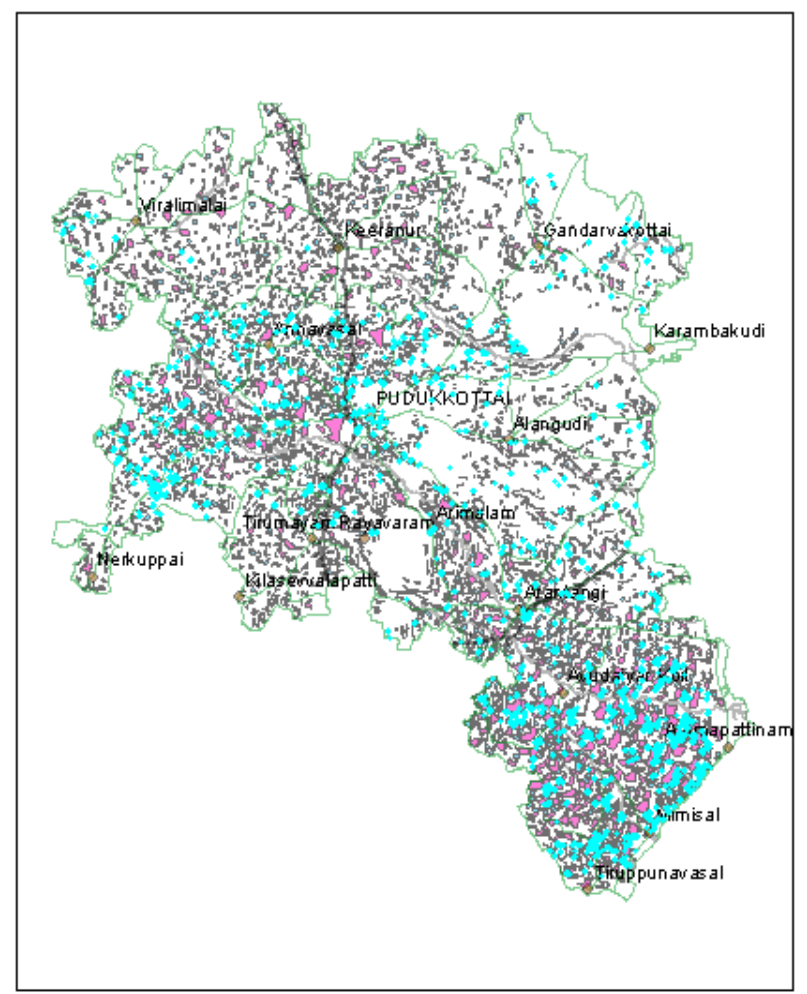
Label Features

Selectable

Visible

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



- Legend**
- Settlement
 - River
 - Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - MINOR TANKS
 - MAJOR TANKS

Map Selection **Statistics**

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

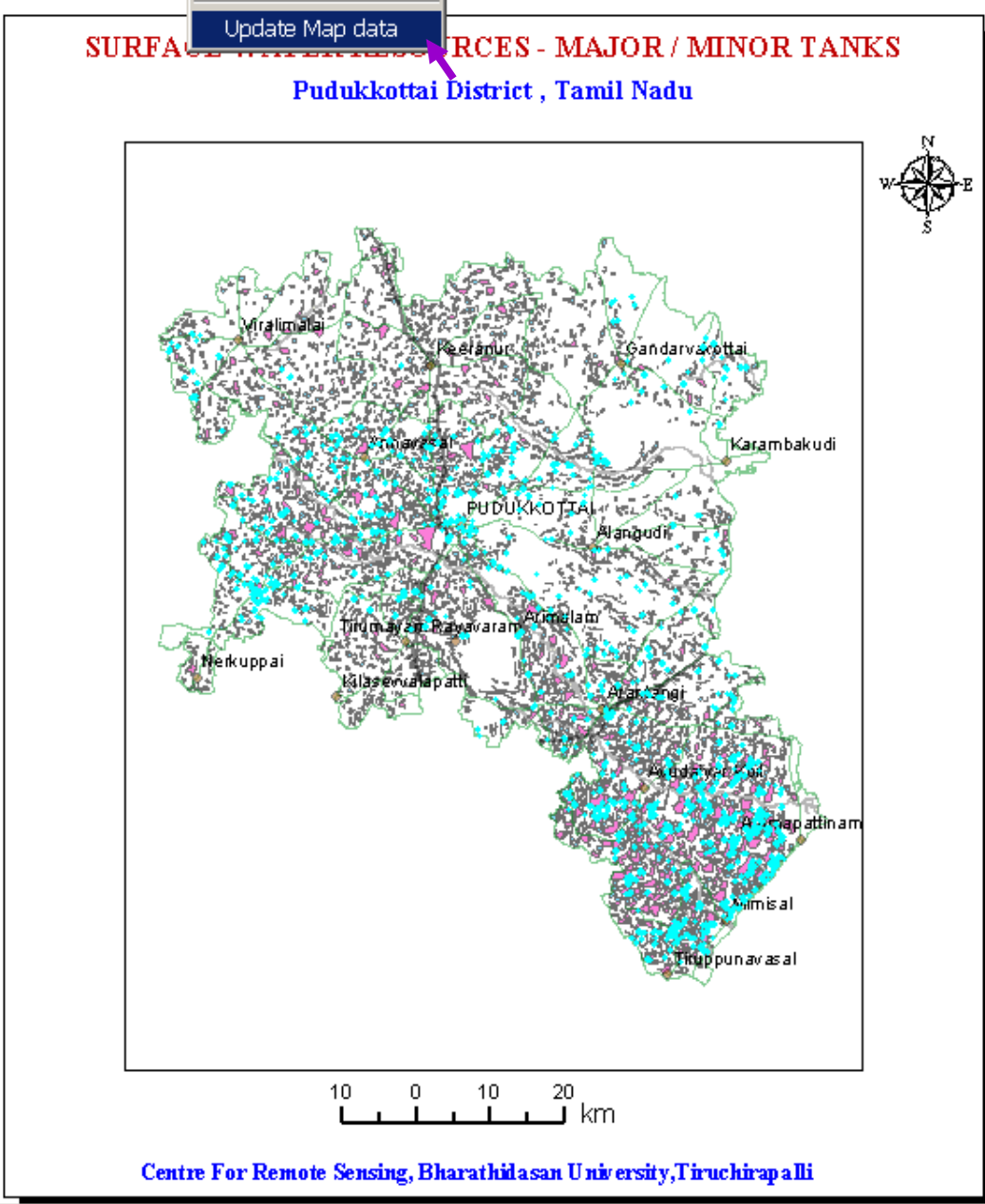
Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

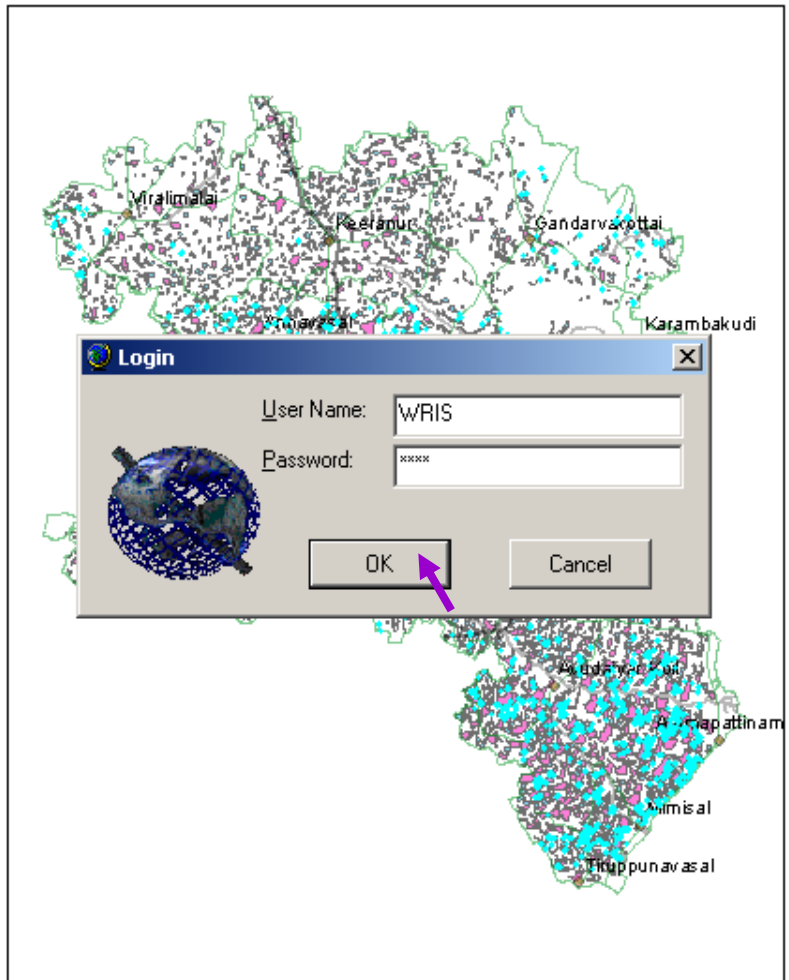
Label Features

Selectable

Visible



SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS Pudukkottai District, Tamil Nadu



Login

User Name: WRIS

Password: ****

OK Cancel

- Legend**
- ◆ Settlement
 - River
 - +— Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - MINOR TANKS
 - MAJOR TANKS

Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

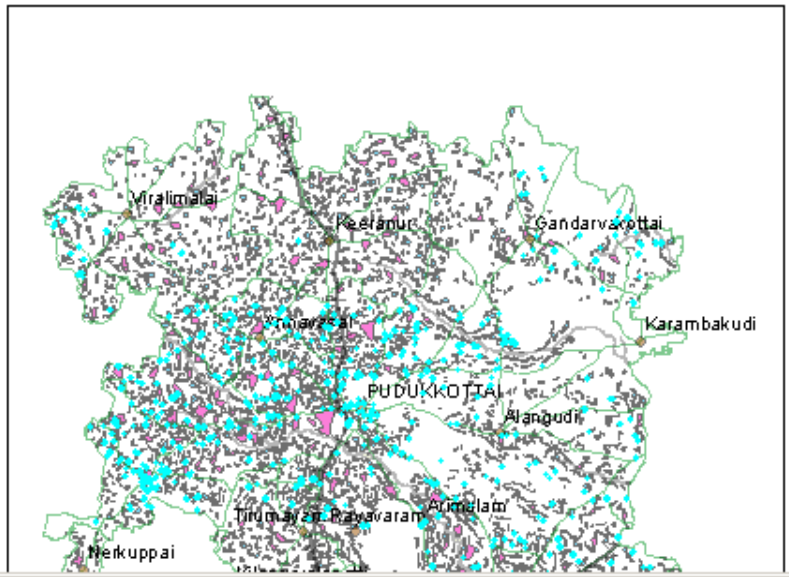
Label Features

Selectable

Visible

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible

Updation-Spatial Data - Major / Minor Tanks

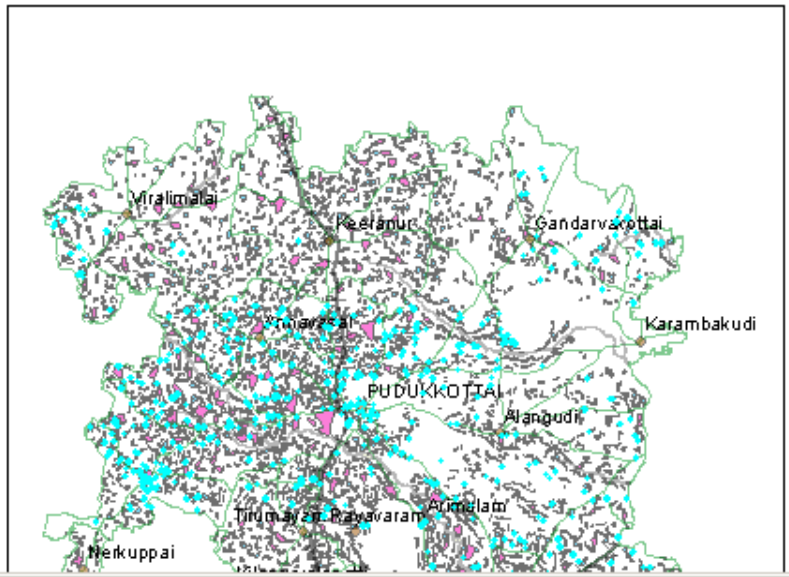
FID	LEGEND_TEX	AREA	PERIMETER
0	MINOR TANKS	274639.313884	3116.21261668
1	MINOR TANKS	41801.70871	835.866324789
2	MINOR TANKS	304245.283178	2815.50602394
3	MINOR TANKS	72609.5777607	1248.10595433
4	MINOR TANKS	403253.0301	2617.52916359
5	MINOR TANKS	184591.238741	1853.60898287
6	MINOR TANKS	33941.6074766	907.214411142
7	MINOR TANKS	42341.9227942	933.68562442
8	MINOR TANKS	5906.96558869	299.902358254
9	MINOR TANKS	31915.0130902	968.657543144
10	MINOR TANKS	9790.93435453	365.407962851
11	MINOR TANKS	20066.8652357	608.05528782

Options Close

- nd
- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- MINOR TANKS
- MAJOR TANKS

SURFACE WATER RESOURCES - MAJOR / MINOR TANKS

Pudukkottai District , Tamil Nadu



Layers for Wrapping

Clear Wrapping

Spatial / Non - Spatial Data

List Data

Select by Attributes

Query Builder

Feature layer Properties

Label Features

Selectable

Visible

Updation-Spatial Data - Major / Minor Tanks

FID	LEGEND_TEX	AREA	PERIMETER
0	MINOR TANKS	274639.313884	3116.21261668
1	MINOR TANKS	41801.70871	835.866324789
2	DESILTED	304245.283178	2815.50602394
3	MINOR TANKS	72609.5777607	1248.10595433
4	MINOR TANKS	403253.0301	2617.52916359
5	MINOR TANKS	184591.238741	1853.60898287
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7	MINOR TANKS	42341.9227942	933.68562442
8	MINOR TANKS	5906.96558869	299.902358254
9	MINOR TANKS	31915.0130902	968.657543144
10	MINOR TANKS	9790.93435453	365.407962851
11	MINOR TANKS	20066.8652357	608.05528782

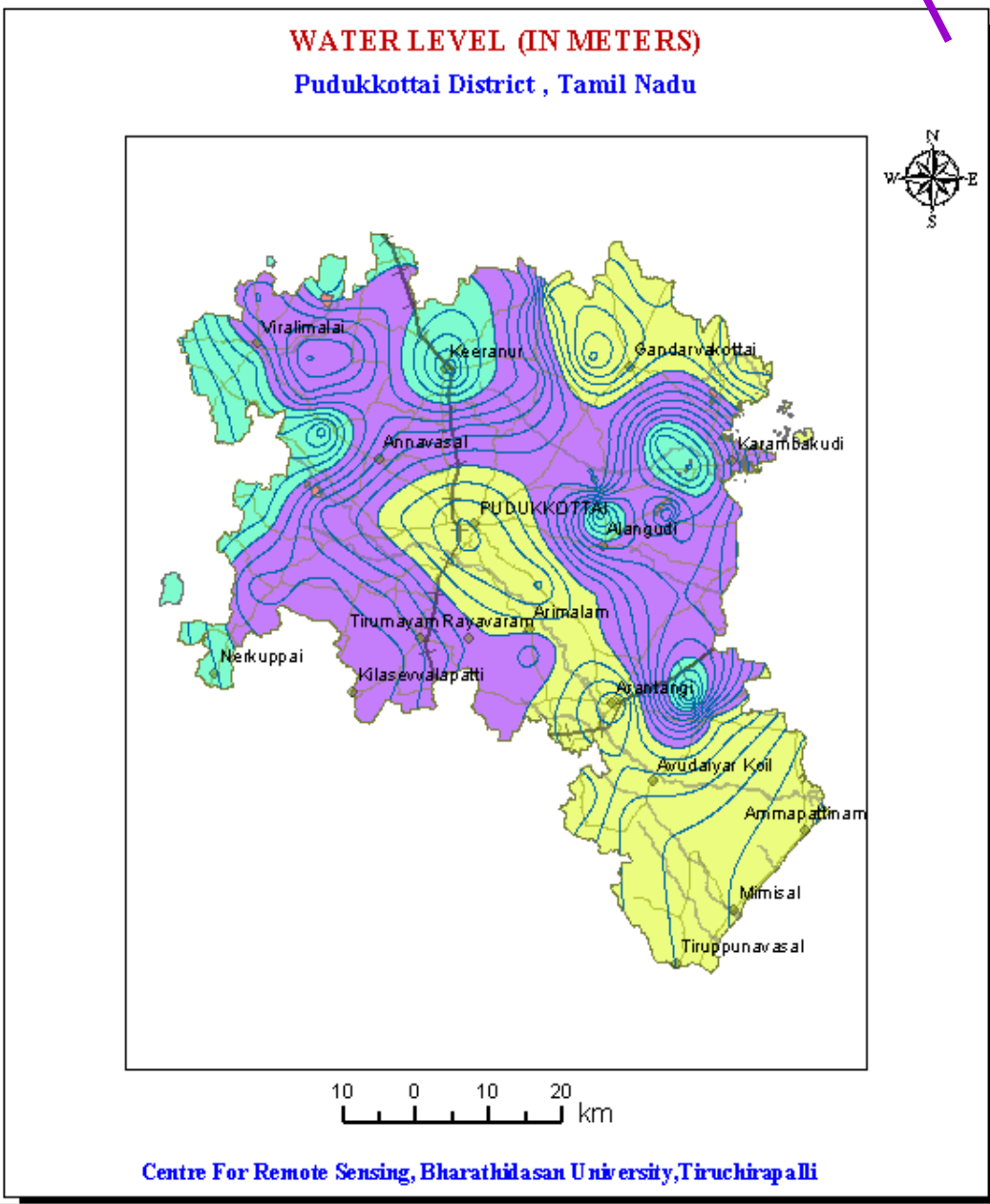
Options Close

- nd
- Settlement
- River
- Railway line
- Major_Road
- MINOR TANKS
- MAJOR TANKS

Map Selection Statistics

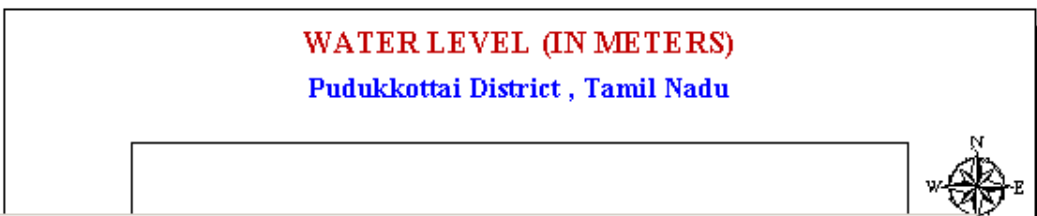
- Drainage Density (▲)
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me)
- Thickness of Top S
- Thickness of Weat
- Depth to Bed rock
- Transmissivity (in g
- Permeability (in g/c
- Storage Co-efficient
- Specific Yield (in Ip
- Total Dissolved Sc
- Electrical Conducti
- Ground Water Qua

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



- ### Legend
- WwI_Cont
 - ◆ Settlement
 - River
 - +— Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - 7 - 10 m (DEEP)
 - 1 - 4 m (SHALLOW)
 - 4 - 7 m (MODERATE)
 - OTHER AREAS

- Drainage Density
- Observation Wells
- Rainfall (in mm)
- Water Level (in me
- Thickness of Top
- Thickness of Wea
- Depth to Bed rock
- Transmissivity (in
- Permeability (in g/
- Storage Co-efficie
- Specific Yield (in l
- Total Dissolved S
- Electrical Conduct
- Ground Water Qur



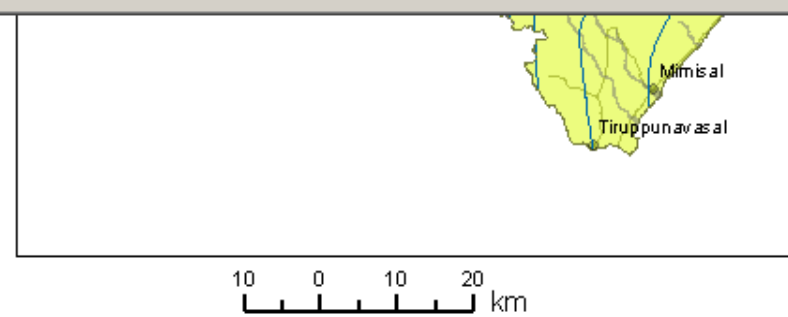
Save As

Save in:

File name:

Save as type:

- Entire District
- Talukwise
- Blockwise
- Panchayat Villagewise
- Mini Watershedwise
- Featurewise



- Legend**
- WWI_Cont
 - ◆ Settlement
 - River
 - +— Railway line
 - Major_Road
 - 7 - 10 m (DEEP)
 - 1 - 4 m (SHALLOW)
 - 4 - 7 m (MODERATE)
 - OTHER AREAS



- Navigation
- Search
- Languages



Hurricane Matthew

Find up-to-date [resources and information on the federal response to Hurricane Matthew](#)

Urban Search & Rescue Teams

As floodwaters from Hurricane Matthew continue to rise, [we deployed some of the country's bravest & finest into those waters to help impacted communities.](#)

Louisiana Flood Recovery



FEMA Flood Map Service Center : Welcome!

Navigation

Search

Languages

Looking for a Flood Map? ?

Enter an address, a place, or longitude/latitude coordinates:



Looking for more than just a current flood map?

Visit [Search All Products](#) to access the full range of flood risk products for your community.

About Flood Map Service Center

The FEMA Flood Map Service Center (MSC) is the official public source for flood hazard information produced in support of the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP). Use the MSC to find your official flood map, access a range of other flood hazard products, and take advantage of tools for better understanding flood risk.

FEMA flood maps are continually updated through a variety of processes. Effective information that you download or print from this site may change or become superseded by new maps over time. For additional information, please see the [Flood Hazard Mapping Updates Overview Fact Sheet](#)

- MSC Home
- MSC Search by Address
- MSC Search All Products
- ▼ MSC Products and Tools
 - Hazus
 - LOMC Batch Files
 - Product Availability
- MSC Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)
- MSC Email Subscriptions
- Contact MSC Help

CONCLUSIONS:

Geoinformatics technology is a very efficient and cost effective one for,

- ❖ **Groundwater resources prospecting & accurate targetting for setting up bore holes for immediate exploitation,**
- ❖ **Runoff and Aquifer Volume estimation,**
- ❖ **Aquifer function modelling**
- ❖ **Groundwater Pollution mapping and monitoring and**
- ❖ **Planning for conservation and management.**

Many more applications have also been tried and succeeded such as, Modelling of Groundwater level modifications, Harvesting of Flood water for GW recharge, Water Resources Information System, etc., using Geoinformatics Technology.

GIT is also being effectively used for implementation and monitoring phases too.

THANK YOU