



BHARATHIDASAN UNIVERSITY

Tiruchirappalli- 620024, Tamil Nadu, India

**Programme: M. Master of Library and
Information Science (M.LIB.I.Sc)**

Course Title : Information Resources

Course Code : P21MLS2A

Unit-IV

Digital Information Resources

Dr. B. Jeyapragash

Professor

**Department of Library and Information
Science**

What is an electronic resource?

- ❖ An electronic resource is any information source that the library provides access to in an electronic format.
- ❖ E- Resources are distribution of information in any electronic form such as CD- ROM, Floppy Disk or Magnetic tape or across a computer network like e-journals, E-Books, ETD etc.

Web Resource

A **web resource** is anything that can be obtained from the World Wide **Web**. Some examples are **web** pages, e-mail, information from databases, and **web** services.

Need of Electronic Resources

Electronic resources have great potential and bright future to attract users. It combines all the benefits of the multimedia, digital coding and Internet. It enable user to carry everywhere and can be read on all types of computers including handled device.

- ❖ E- Resources can be downloaded instantly.
- ❖ Users can read an e- resource any time
- ❖ Due to portability, e-resources can be taken any where on portable computer.
- ❖ Font size can be changed suitably

Cont...

- E- resources provide facility to hold and turn pages easily
- Physically disabled users can hear audible E- resources
- In buying E- resources, the overhead charges like shipping , postal ,handling are totally ruled out
- Some E- resources are interactive
- E- Resources have back round music and animations.
- E- resources do not require bindery and repair
- E- resources save human resources for shelving and rectification
- User can not misplace e- books

Characteristics of E-Resources

- ❖ Access to every document by anyone; from any where
- ❖ Retrieval of e-resources is quicker than print resources
- ❖ The users can be guided to the document by providing a link.
- ❖ Easy to search the text
- ❖ The collection available in electronic format can be of any media.
- ❖ In electronic environment the interaction between user and librarian is frequent.
- ❖ The software can help the users in retrieving the desired information

Structure of E-Resources

- ❖ HTML Format
- ❖ PDF Format
- ❖ TIFF
- ❖ CHM Format
- ❖ Post Script Format
- ❖ Rich Text Format etc.

Type of e-resources

- ❖ E-Books
- ❖ E-Journals
- ❖ E-Zine
- ❖ E-Thesis and dissertation (ETD)
- ❖ E-News Papers
- ❖ E-Reference books
- ❖ Databases
- ❖ Subject gateways
- ❖ Portals

E-Books

An electronic book (e-book) is a digital publication that can consist of text, images or a combination of both. An electronic book can be read on a special device (an e-reader) or on a computer, which requires special software.

Examples of E-books

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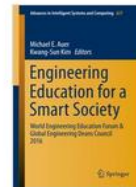
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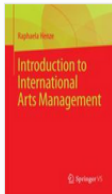
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single, accepted definition does not exist for either of these terms. Attempts to arrive at one or another detailed explanation of the terminology would, however, go beyond the scope of this book.

Preview

"The most dangerous worldview is the worldview of those, who have not viewed the world!"
Alexander von Humboldt

1 Globalisation and Internationalisation

The concepts of globalisation and internationalisation are not synonymous, even though they have been referred to as such in various publications, lectures, and political statements.¹ A single, accepted definition does not exist for either of these terms.² Attempts to arrive at one or another detailed explanation of the terminology would, however, go beyond the scope of this book. Nevertheless, a text that aims to prepare arts managers for tasks in a global world³ and advocates the sensitive use of language needs to provide an adequate framework, as the discussion of terminology is by no means purely academic.

In simple terms, one can say that:

Definition

Internationalisation is a more or less self-determined drive towards the outside, in other words, an opening up from the inside. This internationalisation

1 S. Marginson/E. Sawir (2011), p. 68.

2 P. Hopper (2007), p. 3

3 That such preparation is necessary was already noted at the meeting of the American Association of Arts Administration Educators (AAAAE) in Spring 2006.

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R. Henze, *Introduction to International Arts*

Management, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-19274-7_1

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An e-journal (electronic journal) is a journal published online.

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- ❖ JSTOR
- ❖ Blackwell Publishers
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Library Automation

Marc Chauveinc

In order to make this presentation clearer, it seems preferable to limit it to libraries and to the automation of library operations within the libraries themselves, and to exclude all research, experiments, and implementation taking place in France in the area of documentation, that is, in the construction of bibliographic databases (containing citations, and in some cases abstracts, of journal articles) as well as the use of these databases.¹

Much has been done in France on this subject, from the building of databases for institutions such as the Centre National de Recherche Scientifique (CNRS—National Center for Scientific Research) and the Institut du Cancer (Cancer Institute), the development of thesauri and of *logiciels d'interrogation* (query softwares),² the implementation of physical telecommunications networks (TRANSPAC and EURONET), and the commercialization of databases on *serveurs* (bibliographic utilities—TELESYS-TEMES, G. CAM . . .) all the way to the installation of terminals in libraries and the training of staff. This work is important but does not yet affect library automation.³

Library automation experienced a relatively early development

E-Zine

E-Zine means electronic magazine and it is also called web- Zine. The articles that are stored of a file server may be distributed or accessed via a computer network.

Examples of E-Zine

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The 'Act East' counter: Why PM Modi's visit to the East Asia, India-ASEAN summits matters so much

The perception that India punches below its weight is one that PM Modi will be looking to correct when he travels to Manila on November 12 for the East Asia Summit and the 25th India-ASEAN Summit.

in Ananth Krishnan
November 9, 2017 | UPDATED 18:13 IST A+ A-



14th ASEAN-INDIA SUMMIT
9 SEPTEMBER 2016, VIENTIANE, LAOS
Prime Minister Narendra Modi posing for a group photo at the 14 ASEAN summit in Laos. Source: PTI

EXPAND IMAGE

The idea that India could play the role of a counterweight to China in its backyard has always been more fantasy than based on ground realities. It's true that many of the 10 members of ASEAN are embroiled in maritime disputes with China, most notably Vietnam and the Philippines, but this hasn't stopped any of them from rushing headlong into China's

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- An ETD is an electronic **thesis** and **dissertation** that explains the intellectual works or research of a researcher.
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M. SURULINATHI

**M. Com., MLIS., M. Phil., PGDCA., HDNCC.,
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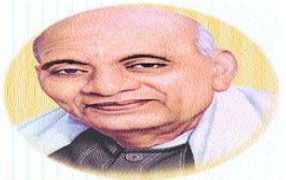
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Waiting for stags.bluekai.com...

E-Reference books

Many reference books are also brought out in CD-ROM formats and available online through payment. There are a number of reference sources available freely on-line through Internet.

Examples of E-Reference books

- ❖ <http://www.britannica.com/>
- ❖ <http://dictionary.cambridge.org/>

Dictionary

<http://dictionary.cambridge.org/>

The screenshot shows the Cambridge Dictionary website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a hamburger menu icon, the word "Dictionary", and links for "Translate" and "Grammar". On the right side of the navigation bar, there is a "Log in" button, a language selector set to "English (UK)", and social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, and Google+. Below the navigation bar is a large blue banner featuring the Cambridge Dictionary logo (a red shield with a white cross and four lions) and the text "Cambridge Dictionary" and "Make your words meaningful". To the right of the banner is a photograph of a decorative metal scrollwork. Below the banner is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search English", a dropdown menu set to "English", and a search button with a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar are three buttons: "Grammar", "English-Spanish", and "Spanish-English". To the right of the search bar is a yellow box titled "My Dictionary" with the text "Create and share your own word lists and quizzes for free!" and two buttons: "Sign up now" and "Log in". Below the search bar and "My Dictionary" box is a white box titled "Google Free Courses" with the text "Complete your training course now. Get Certified by Google! learn.digital.withgoogle.com" and a blue arrow button. Below the white box is a light blue section titled "Explore the Cambridge Dictionary" with five small image thumbnails. At the bottom of the page is a dark blue footer with the text "This website uses cookies. For more information, please visit the [Privacy and Cookies Policy](#)." and a button that says "Accept and hide this message".



Cambridge Dictionary

Make your words meaningful

Photos: University of Cambridge

library

English



Recent and Recommended

- > English
- > Grammar
- > English-Spanish
- > Spanish-English

Definitions and Grammar

Clear explanations of natural written and spoken English

Translation

Bilingual Dictionaries

Click on the arrows to change the translation direction.

- > English-Spanish
- > English-French
- > English-German
- > English-Indonesian

Semi-bilingual Dictionaries

- > English-Arabic
- > English-Catalan
- > English-Chinese (Simplified)
- > English-Chinese (Traditional)



My Dictionary

Create and share your own word lists and quizzes for free!

Sign up now

Log in

library

noun [C] • **UK**  /'laɪ.brər.i/ **US**  /'laɪ.brər.i/

★ **A2** a building, room, or organization that has a collection, especially of books, for people to read or borrow, usually without payment:

a public/university library

a library book

★ a collection or set of books or other things, all produced in the same style or about the same subject:

the Penguin Shakespeare Library

— More examples

The library has three levels, with a conference centre at ground level.

This library loans books, CDs and videotapes.

Jill spent the past few months doing research in the library.

A date stamp inside the front cover of a library book shows when it should be returned.

The council has decided that the local public libraries will close on Mondays.

+ Thesaurus: synonyms and related words



(Definition of "library" from the **Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary & Thesaurus** © Cambridge University Press)

Translations of "library"

in Spanish

biblioteca

Library Database

- A library database is an **electronic collection of records containing either full-text documents (text, video, music), citations, or abstracts of articles (or chapters in books).**
- **Library databases** contain information from published works, it can be searchable and provides citation information. It also it contains full-text, and abstracts of articles.

Example of Databases

❖ Full-Text D a t a b a s e s


❖ B i b l i o g r a p h i c D a t a b a s e s

❖ Numerical Databases

❖ Citation Databases

Full-Text Database

Access provided by Bharathidasan University

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Bibliographic Database

The screenshot displays the J-Gate@e-ShodhSindhu website interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL <https://jgateplus.com/search/>. The website header includes the logo for e-ShodhSindhu and the text "J-Gate@e-ShodhSindhu Consortium for Higher Education Electronic Resources". Below this, the Bharathidasan University logo is visible, along with navigation links for "My Jgate", "Logout", and "Help". A secondary navigation bar contains "All", "Consortia", "My Library", and "My Favourite". The main navigation menu includes "Basic Search", "Journal Finder", "Author Finder", "Advanced Search", "Search History", and "View Marked Results". On the left side, there is a "J-Gate Subjects" section with a "Select All" checkbox and a list of subject categories: Agricultural & Biological Sciences, Arts & Humanities, Basic Sciences, Biomedical Sciences, Engineering & Technology, and Social & Management Sciences. The central area features a "Basic Search" form with checkboxes for "Journal Articles" and "Theses", a text input field containing "keyword...", and a "Search" button. A vertical "feedback" button is located on the right side of the page. At the bottom right, there is a "Chat Support" button.

Citation Database

The screenshot shows the Web of Science search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Web of Science, InCites, Journal Citation Reports, Essential Science Indicators, EndNote, and Publons. The main header features the 'Web of Science' logo and 'Clarivate Analytics' branding. Below the header, there is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Web of Science Core Collection'. The search type is 'Basic Search', and the search term is 'Example: oil spill* mediterranean'. A 'Search' button is visible. Below the search bar, there are options for 'Add Another Field' and 'Reset Form'. The 'TIMESPAN' section includes a radio button for 'All years' and a range selection for 'From 1989 to 2017'. A 'MORE SETTINGS' link is also present.

apps.webofknowledge.com/WOS_GeneralSearch_input.do?product=WOS&search_mode=Gen

Web of Science InCites Journal Citation Reports Essential Science Indicators EndNote Publons Sign In Help English

Web of Science Clarivate Analytics

Search My Tools Search History Marked List

Select a database Web of Science Core Collection Learn More

Join the Publons community of reviewers for Peer Review Week

Basic Search Cited Reference Search Advanced Search + More

Example: oil spill* mediterranean Topic Search

+ Add Another Field | Reset Form

Click here for tips to improve your search.

TIMESPAN

All years

From 1989 to 2017

MORE SETTINGS

Subject gateway

- ❖ A subject gateway is an internet site which arranges and provides links to useful web resources.
- ❖ “Subject gateways are online services and sites that provide search and browse catalogues of Internet based resources. Subject gateways will typically focus on a related set of academic subject areas.”

Portal

A portal as a "gateway to web access" or "a hub from which users can locate all the web content they commonly need." Portals include personalization, search, channels and links, and that desirable elements are customization, role-based models, and workflow.





United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Education



Communication and Information



Preservation



Sitemap

WebWorld
Communication/Information Portals

UNESCO Libraries Portal An international gateway to information for librarians and library users

Options: [Login](#) | [Register](#)

Homepage

Portals/Directories

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Directory Categories
<p>Libraries</p> <p>Academic and Research Public National Government Digital Culture Children and Young Adults Health History International Peace Special Women</p> <p>Cooperation</p> <p>Administration Associations Discussion groups Ethics Jobs Networks Promotion Weblogs</p> <p>Training</p> <p>Fellowships Institutions Online courses Workshops</p> <p>Reference</p> <p>Automation Bibliographies Catalogues Censorship Classification Copyright General Legislation Library Directories Portals Publications</p> <p>Preservation</p> <p>Digitization Programmes</p> <p>Conferences and Meetings</p> <p>2006 2007 Past</p>

Directory Tools
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Add link ➤ Modify link ➤ Newsletter ➤ New links added this week ➤ Popular links ➤ Discussion Forum

Directory Search
<p>By Keyword</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="GO"/></p> <p>Advanced Search</p> <p>By Region</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Africa ■ Arab States ■ Asia/Pacific ■ Europe ■ Latin America/Caribbean

In Focus

- **UNESCO and Libraries**

Libraries are essential to the free flow of ideas and to maintaining...



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Health and Life Sciences banner image

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Advantages

- ❖ Simultaneous access by more than one user
- ❖ Provide quick access
- ❖ Support searching capabilities
- ❖ Links to related items
- ❖ Save physical storage space
- ❖ Contains multimedia information
- ❖ Do not require physical processing
- ❖ Environment friendly

Cont...

- ❖ Ease of downloading
- ❖ On-line submission (article)
- ❖ Wider dissemination
- ❖ Security
- ❖ Automatic alerting service
- ❖ Access to Non-subscribed Materials (open Access)

Disadvantages

- ❖ E-resources require special devices or personal computers
- ❖ E-resource reading devices are surely more expensive than printed books
- ❖ Screen glare and eyestrain are a serious concern for many potential users
- ❖ Reading from a computer lacks the familiarity and comfort of reading from a book.
- ❖ E- Resources have unreliable life span.
- ❖ Many titles that are available in traditional print books are not yet available in an electronic book format.
- ❖ New technologies always require time, experience, and money in order to take full advantage of its capabilities.

**THANK
YOU**