#### **BHARATHIDASAN UNIVERSITY**

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**Tamil Nadu, India** 

**Centre for Differently Abled Persons** 

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**TPYES OF YOGA** 

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**Centre For Differently Abled Persons** 

 Yoga encompasses a variety of styles, each offering unique benefits for physical, mental, and spiritual wellbeing.

## Yoga Philosophy

Yoga philosophy is a system of thought that aims to promote physical, mental, and spiritual wellbeing through self-discipline and self-awareness.

### Benefits Of Yoga



Improves Physical Health

Reduces Stress and Anxiety Enhances Mental
Clarity and Focus

# Improves Physical Health

Yoga can help to improve physical health by increasing flexibility, strength, and balance. It can also help to reduce the risk of chronic conditions such as heart disease, diabetes, and osteoporosis.

#### Reduces Stress And Anxiety



Yoga can help to reduce stress and anxiety by promoting relaxation and mindfulness. It can also help to regulate the body's stress response, which can improve overall mental health and wellbeing.

#### **Types of Yoga**

Yoga is a physical, mental, and spiritual practice that originated in ancient India. There are many different types of yoga, each with its own unique approach and focus.



# **Enhances Mental Clarity And Focus**

Yoga can help to enhance mental clarity and focus by improving concentration and reducing stress. It can also promote greater self-awareness and mindfulness, which can improve overall mental health and wellbeing.



#### **Hatha Yoga**

**Focus**: Physical postures (asanas), breath control (pranayama), and meditation.

Benefits: Improves flexibility, strength, and relaxation.

Best For: Beginners seeking a gentle introduction to yoga.

Kundalini Yoga

**Focus**: Awakening spiritual energy (kundalini) through dynamic movements, breathwork, and chanting.

**Benefits**: Enhances awareness, creativity, and emotional balance.

**Best For**: Individuals interested in spiritual growth.

#### **Ashtanga Yoga**

**Focus**: A vigorous sequence of poses performed in a set order.

Benefits: Builds strength, stamina, and discipline.

**Best For**: Those who enjoy structure and physical intensity.

**Iyengar Yoga** 

**Focus**: Alignment and precision using props (blocks, straps, etc.).

Benefits: Improves posture, balance, and injury recovery.

**Best For**: People with physical limitations or injuries.

Vinyasa Yoga

**Focus**: Flowing movements synchronized with breath.

Benefits: Enhances flexibility, strength, and mindfulness.

**Best For**: Those who prefer dynamic and creative sequences.

#### Raja Yoga

**Focus**: Meditation and mental discipline as described in the Yoga Sutras.

**Benefits**: Develops concentration, inner peace, and self-awareness.

**Best For**: Spiritual seekers.

**Bhakti Yoga** 

Focus: Devotion and love for a higher power through prayer, chanting, and

rituals.

**Benefits**: Cultivates compassion, humility, and a sense of connection.

Best For: Individuals seeking a devotional approach.

Jnana Yoga

Focus: Wisdom and self-inquiry through study and contemplation.

Benefits: Encourages intellectual clarity and spiritual understanding.

**Best For**: Philosophically inclined practitioners.

#### Karma Yoga

- Focus: Selfless action and service without attachment to results.
- •Benefits: Promotes humility, purpose, and a sense of contribution.
- •Best For: Those looking to integrate yoga into daily life through action.

### **Modern Yoga Styles**

#### **Power Yoga**

**Focus**: A fitness-based approach to Vinyasa yoga with vigorous sequences.

Benefits: Builds strength, endurance, and cardiovascular health.

Best For: Fitness enthusiasts.

**Hot Yoga (Bikram Yoga)** 

**Focus**: Practicing in a heated room with a set sequence of 26 poses.

Benefits: Detoxifies the body and enhances flexibility.

Best For: Those who enjoy intense sweating and heat.

**Restorative Yoga** 

Focus: Passive poses held for extended periods with support from props.

Benefits: Promotes deep relaxation and stress relief.

**Best For**: Individuals recovering from stress or injury.

### **Modern Yoga Styles**

- Yin Yoga
- Focus: Holding poses for longer durations to target deep connective tissues.
- Benefits: Improves joint mobility and mental stillness.
- **Best For**: People seeking a meditative, slow-paced practice.
- Aerial Yoga
- Focus: Yoga poses performed using a hammock or silk for support.
- Benefits: Enhances flexibility, core strength, and reduces spinal compression.
- **Best For**: Those seeking a playful, gravity-defying experience.

### **Modern Yoga Styles**

#### **Prenatal Yoga**

**Focus**: Safe poses and breathing techniques for pregnant individuals.

Benefits: Reduces stress, improves posture, and prepares for childbirth.

**Best For**: Expecting mothers.

**Chair Yoga** 

**Focus**: Modified poses performed while sitting on or using a chair.

Benefits: Accessible for seniors or those with mobility challenges.

**Best For**: Beginners, elderly, or physically limited individuals.

**Yoga Therapy** 

Focus: Customized practices to address specific health concerns.

Benefits: Supports physical healing, mental health, and chronic conditions.

**Best For**: Individuals with medical or therapeutic needs.

### Therapeutic and Specialized Yoga

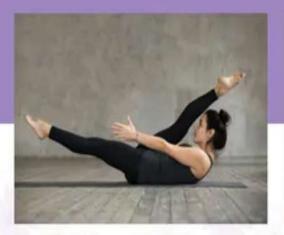
- Prenatal Yoga
- Focus: Safe poses and breathing techniques for pregnant individuals.
- **Benefits**: Reduces stress, improves posture, and prepares for childbirth.
- **Best For**: Expecting mothers.
- Chair Yoga
- Focus: Modified poses performed while sitting on or using a chair.
- Benefits: Accessible for seniors or those with mobility challenges.
- **Best For**: Beginners, elderly, or physically limited individuals.
- Yoga Therapy
- Focus: Customized practices to address specific health concerns.
- Benefits: Supports physical healing, mental health, and chronic conditions.
- **Best For**: Individuals with medical or therapeutic needs.

### **Hybrid Yoga Styles**

- AcroYoga
- Focus: Partner-based yoga combining acrobatics and Thai massage.
- Benefits: Builds trust, teamwork, and strength.
- **Best For**: Those who enjoy collaborative and interactive activities.
- Yoga Nidra
- Focus: Guided relaxation, often referred to as "yogic sleep."
- Benefits: Reduces stress, improves sleep quality, and enhances mental clarity.
- Best For: People seeking deep relaxation.
- Laughter Yoga
- Focus: Incorporates laughter exercises with yoga breathing techniques.
- Benefits: Boosts mood, immune function, and stress relief.
- Best For: Anyone looking to combine fun and mindfulness.

### How to Choose the Right Yoga Style

- For Fitness: Try Power Yoga, Ashtanga, or Vinyasa Yoga.
- For Relaxation: Opt for Yin Yoga, Restorative Yoga, or Yoga Nidra.
- For Spiritual Growth: Explore Kundalini, Raja, or Bhakti Yoga.
- For Beginners: Start with Hatha Yoga or Iyengar Yoga.
- For Health Issues: Consider Yoga Therapy or Chair Yoga





### Ashtanga Yoga

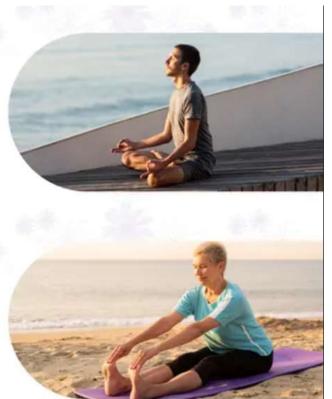
Ashtanga Yoga is a physically demanding practice that involves synchronized breathing and a progressive series of postures to increase strength, flexibility, and focus.



#### Kundalini Yoga

Kundalini Yoga is a spiritual and physical practice that aims to awaken the Kundalini energy at the base of the spine through breath and movement.





"Yoga is not about touching your toes. It's about what you learn on the way down."

