

BHARATHIDASAN UNIVERSITY

Tiruchirappalli · 620024,

Tamil Nadu,

India



PROGRAMME: MA ECONOMICS

- COURSE TITLE: TAMIL NADU ECONOMY
- COURSE CODE: 22EC01A

UNIT-5

DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES

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INTRODUCTION

State programs are designed to support long-term social and economic development, and are structured using project management principles. Some aspects of state program development include:

- Goals and markers**

State programs are created with defined goals and markers for implementation.

- Executive body**

The executive body that will oversee the program is determined.

- Measurable results**

Measurable results are introduced, such as the end result and the immediate result.

- Structure**

The structure of the program is based on project management principles, with a project part and a process part.

- Understandability**

State programs are designed to be well-structured and understandable to the public, as well as experts and specialists.

TAMIL NADU BUDGET

Revenue

The state's revenue receipts are estimated at ₹2,99,010 crore, with 75.6% coming from state revenues and 24.4% from the central government.

•Expenditure

The total expenditure is estimated at ₹4,12,504 crore, which is an increase of 11.7% from 2023-24.

•Capital expenditure

The capital expenditure is estimated at ₹47,681 crore, which is an increase of 12.1% from 2023-24.

•Revenue deficit

The revenue deficit is estimated at ₹44,907 crore.

•Loans and advances

The state is expected to provide ₹16,534 crore in loans and advances, which is 79% higher than the revised estimates for 2023-24.

•Grants to TANGEDCO

The state government is estimated to provide ₹73,821 crore in grants to Tamil Nadu Electricity Generation and Distribution Company (TANGEDCO) between 2019-20 and 2024-25.

SDGP, PCI AND SHG

- THE TAMIL NADU GOVERNMENT IS WORKING WITH NITI AAYOG TO IMPLEMENT AND LOCALIZE THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGS).
- THE GOAL IS TO CREATE A FRAMEWORK THAT ALIGNS COMMUNITY NEEDS WITH DEVELOPMENTAL GOALS.
- THE STATE'S GOAL IS TO MAKE TAMIL NADU SUSTAINABLE AND PROSPEROUS BY 2047.
- TAMIL NADU'S PER CAPITA INCOME (PCI) IS ESTIMATED TO BE AROUND 315,000 INDIAN RUPEES IN THE FINANCIAL YEAR 2024.
- IN TAMIL NADU, THE SHG MOVEMENT HAS GROWN TO INCLUDE ALL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE AND HAS HAD A SIGNIFICANT SOCIAL IMPACT ON WOMEN.

PROGRAMMES OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN TAMIL NADU

- HIGHER EDUCATION IS THE THIRD LEVEL OF EDUCATION AFTER SCHOOL AND USUALLY TAKES PLACE AT UNIVERSITIES AND FURTHER EDUCATION COLLEGES. IT TYPICALLY INCLUDES UNDERGRADUATE AND POSTGRADUATE STUDY.
- TAMIL NADU HAS A HIGHER ENROLLMENT RATIO FOR HIGHER EDUCATION THAN OTHER STATES. IN THE 2021-22 PERIOD, THE STATE'S GER (THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE ELIGIBLE POPULATION AGED 18 TO 23 YEARS) WAS 47%. THE ALL-INDIA AVERAGE GER WAS 28.4% DURING THE SAME PERIOD.
- **TAMIL NADU STATE COUNCIL FOR HIGHER EDUCATION (TANSCHÉ):** AN ORGANIZATION ESTABLISHED IN 1992 TO PROMOTE AND COORDINATE HIGHER EDUCATION AT THE STATE LEVEL.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES

- **TAMIL NADU VILLAGE HABITATION IMPROVEMENT (THAI) SCHEME:** THIS SCHEME PROVIDES BASIC INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES TO ALL HABITATIONS.
- **TAMIL NADU RURAL ROADS IMPROVEMENT SCHEME (TNRRIS):** THIS SCHEME IMPROVES RURAL ROADS BY UPGRADING, STRENGTHENING, AND MAINTAINING THEM.
- **ANGANWADI TOILETS:** THIS SCHEME PROVIDES BABY-FRIENDLY TOILETS TO ANGANWADI CENTERS.
- **SWACHH BHARAT MISSION (GRAMIN):** THIS SCHEME AIMS TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF LIFE IN RURAL AREAS BY PROMOTING CLEANLINESS AND HYGIENE.

HEALTH AND MEDICAL SCHEMES IN TAMIL NADU

- NATIONAL VECTOR BORNE DISEASE CONTROL PROGRAMME (NVBDCP) MALARIA
- REVISED NATIONAL TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL PROGRAMME(RNTCP) NTEP
- NATIONAL LEPROSY ERADICATION PROGRAMME(NLEP)
- INTEGRATED DISEASE SURVEILLANCE PROGRAMME (IDSP)

OLD AGE PEOPLE SCHEMES AND PROGRAMMES

Social Security Pension Schemes

The state government offers pension schemes for the elderly, differently abled, widows, farmers, agricultural laborers, and others. As of August 2023, the monthly pension for most beneficiaries is ₹1,200.

•Old Age Homes

This scheme provides food, shelter, medical care, and recreational facilities for senior citizens aged 60 and older. Applications are accepted offline at the District Social Welfare Office.

•Old Age Pension Scheme under Chief Minister's Uzhavar Padhukappu Thittam

This scheme provides a pension of ₹1,000 per month to old-age farmers and destitute agricultural laborers who are members of the Chief Minister's Uzhavar Padhukappu Thittam (CMPUT).